

A Database Publication

THE MICRO USER

Volume 3
Number 11
January 1986
£1.25

new series
to help beginners:
Basic & Machine Code

Top-selling guide to the BBC Micro!



YOUR pull-out supplement inside

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FOR THE BBC MICRO

TOOLKIT PLUS

Rom
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Basic programmer's aid in 16K Rom
Toolkit, chosen by thousands of BBC users, has now been re-written.

- Full screen Basic editor (Wordwise-like in use). Fully integrated and works in any mode
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- Over 20 new commands

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The Wordwise Plus utility disc

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- As approved by Computer Concepts

ICON MASTER

Rom
£34.00



Icon Control System

This pack automates the creation of an icon-driven user interface.

Supplied on 16K Rom it allows you to design a screen containing icons and then use it in your own programs, in place of a normal menu.

Compatible with AMX mouse & AMX icons.

ORDERING INFORMATION

All products are available from your local dealer or directly from Beebugsoft.

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PENN (049481) 6666**

**Further Information
Telephone St. Albans (0727) 40303**



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Rom
£36.00



Rom based spelling checker for Wordwise, Wordwise Plus & View

Now in 16K with 2000 words in Rom

Even faster. On test timings . . .

Watford 1.3 DFS 1620 wpm

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Comes with 6000 word dictionary disc.
Upgrades from Spellcheck.
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ICON MASTER — Icon Control System

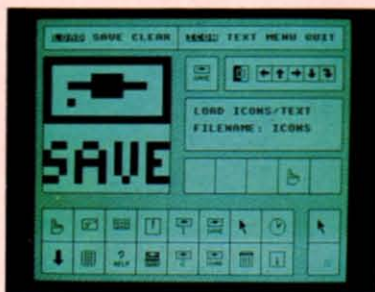
GIVE YOUR PROGRAMS THAT PROFESSIONAL TOUCH

This pack automates the creation of an icon-driven user interface. It is supplied on a 16K Rom and allows you to design a screen containing icons and then use it in your own programs, in place of a normal menu.

It is easy to use and may optionally be controlled with the AMX mouse. Icons (sample sets provided) are designed on a special Icon screen editor and are compatible with AMX icons.

Having designed the icons, the next step is to select the Menu editor and design your final screen. You may position your icons and text wherever you choose on the screen. Icon Master then generates the code to append to your Basic program which will reproduce your icon screen and handle user input.

Your own icon-driven programs may be used with or without the Icon Master Rom in your machine.



ROMIT — Put your own Basic programs into Rom

CREATE YOUR OWN SILICON DISC

RomIt is a 16K Rom which adds a new feature to your BBC Micro — A Ram Filing System. This provides over 20 new commands which enable you to:

1. Create a silicon disc with its own filing system commands. Type ***RAM**, then you can catalogue the "disc", save and load files to it, storing as many files as memory will allow. You will need sideways Ram to use this facility.

2. Put your own Basic or assembler programs (or any file) into Ram and then make them into Eproms. Whether it's your favourite game, your function key definitions or any program that you use frequently, you can now put it into Eprom so that it's always instantly available.

Your Eproms will work with or without the RomIt chip in your machine, and so you may pass on copies of your programs to other people.

Getting your own Basic program into Rom couldn't be simpler. Just load your program into memory and type: ***RAM *TRANSFER "prog" *DOWNLOAD** and either connect it to a blower, or send the disc (or tape) to us, together with your RomIt registration number, and we will Rom it for you. (There is a small charge for this service).

3. Use your sideways Ram as a printer buffer so that you can continue to use your computer for other work at the same time as printing long documents.

Over 20 new ***commands** are provided by RomIt

To get the most from RomIt you will need sideways Ram fitted to your computer, eg just a single Ram chip plugged into your ATPL (or other) Rom board.



ICONMASTER £34.00 ROMIT £34.00 inc. VAT

Available from your local dealer. Supplied on 16K Rom.

For further information: Tel St.Albans (0727) 40303

24 hour Access & Barclaycard hotline
Tel Penn (049481) 6666

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ABC 64,956

January-June 1985

The Micro User welcomes program listings and articles for publication. Material should be typed or computer-printed, and preferably double-spaced. Program listings should be accompanied by cassette tape or disc. Please enclose a stamped, self-addressed envelope, otherwise the return of material cannot be guaranteed. Contributions accepted for publication will be on an all-rights basis.

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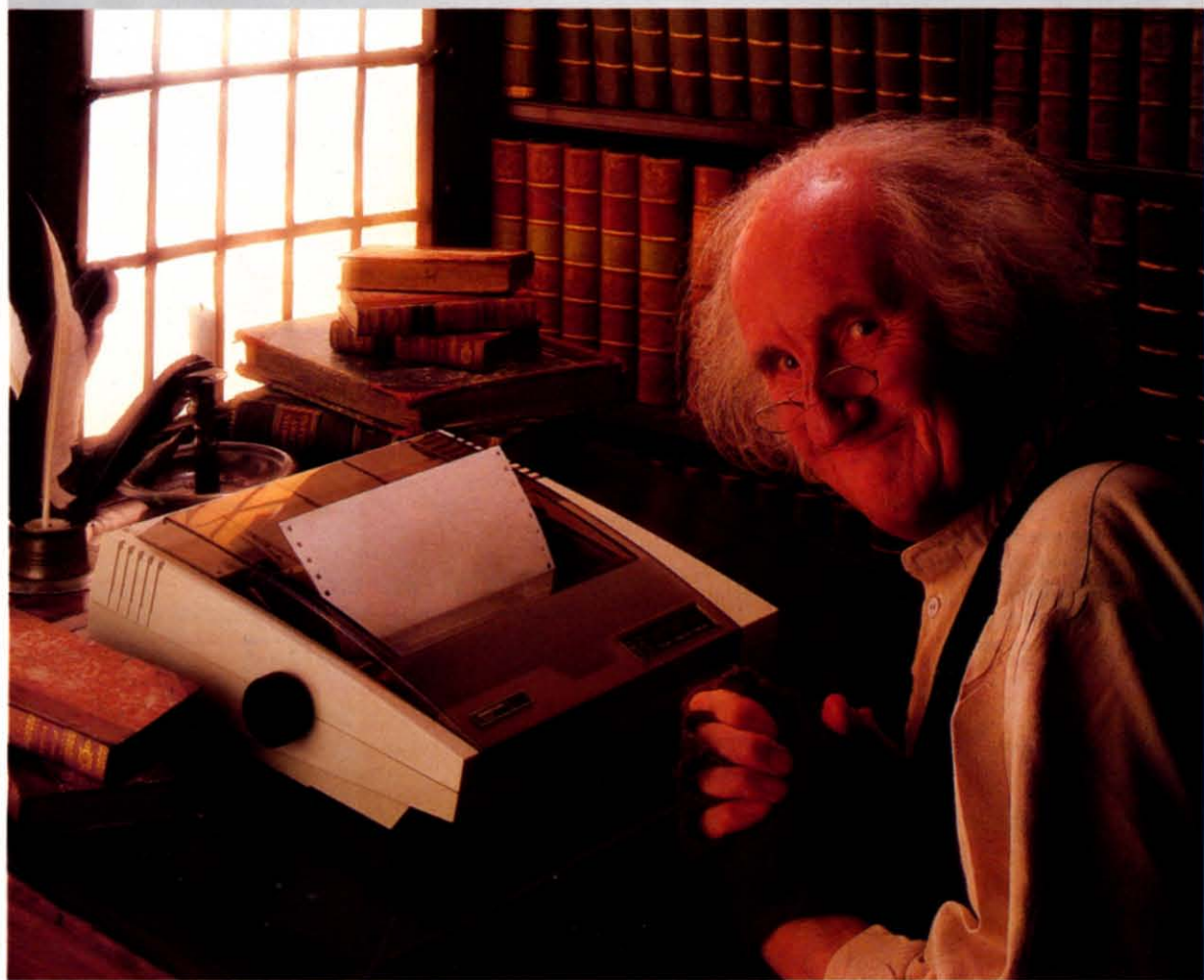
From back issues to binders, cassettes to cases, discs to dust covers – they're all here.

PROBLEM

This month one of the longest-running features of *The Micro User*, Mike Cook's Problem Page, takes on a new look. Our technical editor is receiving so many problems in search of solutions that we're giving him much more space to answer readers' queries. You'll find his words of wisdom throughout this issue.

SOLVED

Thrifty micro owners choose the new MT80+



Keen on saving money? But not prepared to sacrifice quality and performance? Then the new MT80+ serial matrix printer has plenty to offer at a price that will have you rubbing your hands with glee.

The MT80+ prints at 100 cps and is compatible with just about any popular office or home micro. For true print

flexibility, there's compressed and expanded print, subscripts and superscripts, bold print, italics and, of course, graphics.

You'll have to see the print quality to believe it, thanks to the outstanding film ribbon cassette. Continuous fanfold stationery or friction fed single sheets pose no problem. And if you're in a hurry

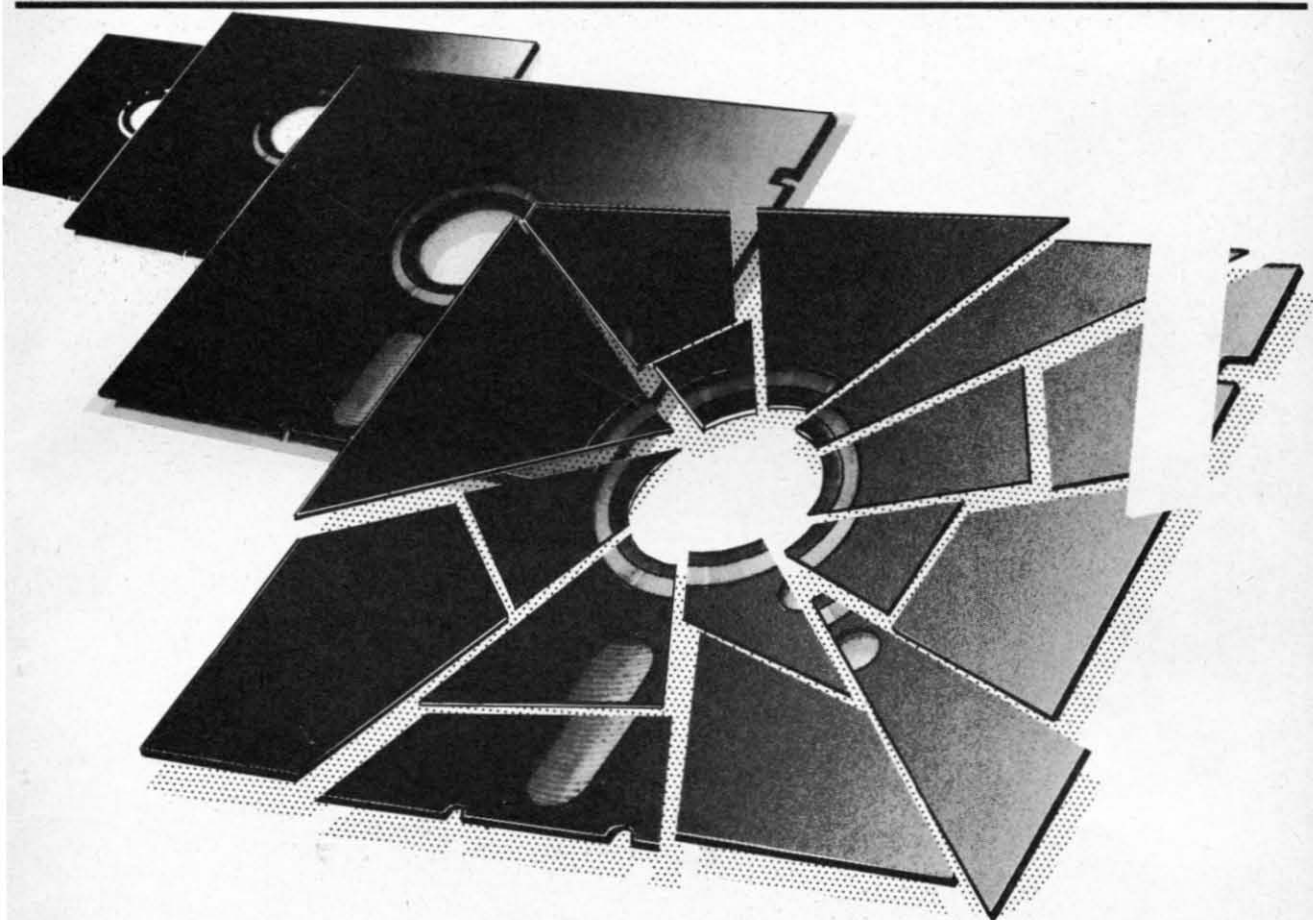
the quick tear facility is a real bonus.

The new MT80+ from Mannesmann Tally. Europe's leading matrix printer manufacturer. You'll be laughing all the way to the bank. Contact us now for our literature pack.



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SOLIDISK AND M



We pick up the best names in Wordprocessing software, in disc drives, in printers and offer them to you at — well, we wouldn't say it ourselves but our competitors might — a silly price.

The Wordprocessor is none other than the number one best seller for the BBC: WORD-WISE PLUS from Computer Concepts.

Respected opinions regard WORD-WISE PLUS as very user friendly, flexible, straightforward or simply excellent (1).

The Disk Drive is Mitsubishi's one Megabyte (unformatted) and can store up to 640 kilobytes of text on a double

density single diskette.

The disk interface electronics are our 1770 based double density filing system totally compatible with the Acorn 1770 DFS and the newer ADFS.

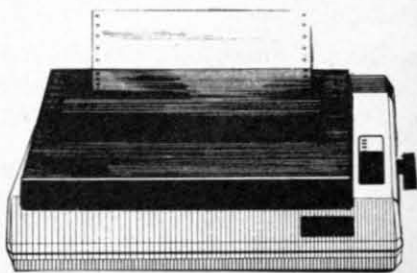
In fact, it even works with the Acorn chips. It has so many features that even experts might suspect that it's too good to be true (2).

The printer is the Solidisk PR165, has a speed of 160 cps in normal mode, is very fast in NLQ (near letter quality) mode and is Dot Matrix, bit graphic capable and Epson compatible (3).

For the icing on the cake, you also get a free Spelling Checker, Electronic Spreadsheet, Database and lots of games.

With around a quarter of the disc storage, a much slower printer, no colour and a membrane keyboard, with generally more expensive software, the AMSTRAD PCW8256 (at £399.00 + VAT) looks unconvincing.

By the way, the BBC already has more memory space than the AMSTRAD



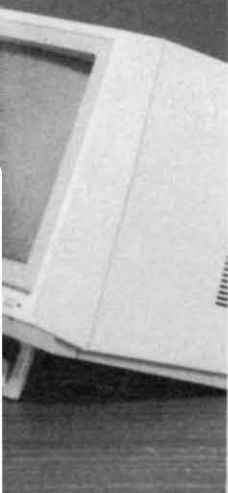
(1) See reviews in E&CM, CEEFAX, Acorn User.

(2) See reviews in Acorn User, BBC Micro User and A&B Computing.

(3) Solidisk own direct imports from Japan, subject to change without notice for improvements.

E — AN ALL IN ONE

Wordprocessing
system for the BBC
to make the AMSTRAD
PCW8256 look greener
than just green . . .



PCW8256, but if you still need more, turn over the page and look at the new Solidisk baby: up to 500K of ROMs and a cool 4 Megabytes of RAMs, enough to knock down any challenger.

The Solidisk package contains:
One 160 CPS PRINTER,
One 1 MEGABYTE DISC DRIVE,
One DOUBLE DENSITY DFS,
WORDWISE PLUS ROM,
KEYSTRIP, 4 MANUALS
5 SOFTWARE DISKETTES
1 BLANK DISKETTE.
100 SHEETS OF FANFOLD PAPER.

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Wordchic

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NAME

ADDRESS

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MU 186

The new SOLIDISK BABY up to 500K of ROMS and 4 Megabytes of RAMS

The Baby From Solidisk is setting new challenges to software writers.

It takes up to 256K of ROMs, anything from 8k to 64K chips and can control another 256K on the BBC board.

It has 256K of RAM built-in, expandable to a whacking 4 Megabytes.

It runs at full 2Mhz, at the same speed (and timing) as the BBC board RAM.

It already comes with lots of software to put some of its potential to good use, but it is still waiting for the new generation of fully integrated software to come. Like the INTER suite from Computer Concepts.

To start with: the famous Wordwise Plus ROM from Computer Concepts and Solidisk 32K superb Toolkit ROM are included in the deal.

The additional 256k RAM are divided into 8 banks of 32k bytes. They can be independently used as Shadow or Sideways RAM or BOTH. i.e. the top of each bank can be used as Shadow while the bottom is Sideways RAM.



The Size of the paged memory is programmable, up to 31K for Sideways RAM/ROM and up to 30K for Shadows. That's 61K bytes out of 64K memory space.

The SWR256 board plugs into the 6502 socket and the latter is placed back into the on board 40 pin socket. 2 wires are hooked to IC legs on the computer board. The installation requires no soldering and can be carried out by novices or experts alike.

In fact, Solidisk engineers can open your computer and install the board in around 100 seconds.

Prices:

The SWR256, 2 ROMs and manuals costs £175.00 inclusive of VAT.

Upgrades: (incl. VAT)

From SWR32 to SWR256£129.00

From SWR64 to SWR256£89.00

From SWR128 to SWR256£75.00

These prices include the two ROMs.

INTEGRATED SOFTWARE?

That will
do nicely
Solidisk
introduces the
SWR256

SPECIAL FEATURES:

The SWR256 system has a Programmable Memory Management Unit on board, totally compatible with all well known software.

It consists of a ROM register (&FE30), a Shadow register (&FE34), an Access register (&FE32), and a Size register (&FE36).

The ROM register duplicates the one built into the BBC board. It selects one of the 16 possible ROMs.

The Shadow register is new and similar to the BBC PLUS implementation. It selects one of the 128 possible Shadows or moves a Sideways RAM into the Shadow area.

The Size register is new and not implemented anywhere else. It specifies how big you want your Shadows and your ROMs.

The normal setting is 16K for Sideways ROM/RAM and 20K for Shadows.

If bit 0 is set, your Sideways ROM or RAM is 31K (useful for Hi-language, from &8000 to &FC00).

If bit 1 is set, your Shadow is 30k (useful for language, from &800 to &8000).

Bits 2 and 3 are reserved for possible Shadow modes 3 and 7.

The built-in software in the Solidisk Super Toolkit (a 32K ROM) runs with all well known ROMs and will handle all MOS calls.

By programming the Size register, it is possible for a ROM to have 61K of continuous memory, more than you can get with the 6502 Second Processor and you will still retain the paging facility.

By programming the Shadow register, one ROM can move another ROM into the Shadow area and call routines directly there.

There is also a 16 pin expansion socket on the board for direct access to the RAM array.

In a word, the Solidisk SWR256 is the perfect partner for any serious integrated software.

The new SWR256 is available by direct telephone or mail order from Solidisk and selected BBC Specialists.

SOLIDISK Office System

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MU186



WIN THE MAZE GAME...

Investing in extra equipment for your BBC Micro really needs thinking about; bear in mind, for instance, that for the last five years, all efforts have been put into more memory and faster disks.

The problem is that you may end up with a hotch potch of add-ons from different suppliers, and some may be reluctant to give advice on the whole ensemble.

We should know — here at Solidisk, we see it every day.

So how can you, too, keep pace with the latest technology?

The easy answer is buy important pieces of hardware from Solidisk.

Solidisk design rules adhere strictly to 2 principles:

- 'Minimum Disruption' to the standard machine.
- 'Do it in software' if at all possible.

We have Double Density Disc Interface, Winchester, Advanced DFS, Sideways RAM, Shadow/MOS RAM and MODEM and more than 50,000 happy users.

They are happy because their computers have more facilities, run faster, look tidy and usually cost them less money.

For many, it's the support that they receive that they are most happy about.

With over 90 Local Experts covering England, Scotland and Wales, with presence in Holland, France and Australia, Solidisk can offer many users free fitting and advice.

We also make available an ever increasing catalogue of free software to all Solidisk users, except media and carriage.

Solidisk Software Support Service can give you the sort of service only matched by the largest companies.

It's up to you to decide. Although they are happy now, many have made the journey twice and they are not ready to do it again.

SOLIDISK LOCAL EXPERTS

Solidisk has a nationwide network of more than 90 local experts and a growing number of experts overseas.

They do not sell our equipment, but they can generally fit it for you absolutely free of charge. If you would like to take advantage of this unparalleled service, ring us once you have our equipment for the name and telephone number of your nearest one. All areas are currently covered, but we still intend to expand the network; if you are interested, please call us for details.

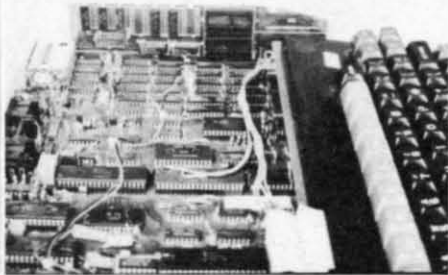
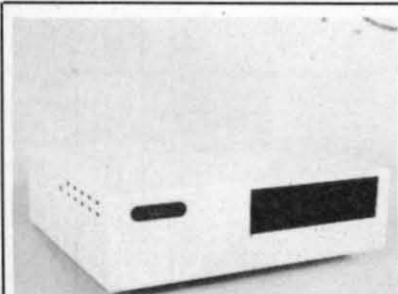
PRICE LIST: (all prices include VAT unless otherwise indicated. We export world wide — contact us for details on prices and delivery).

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BBC SIDEWAYS RAM:		
SWR32	£53.00	£2.00
SWR64	£80.00	£2.00
SWR128	£125.00	£2.00
SWR256	£175.00	£2.00
Software pack 2	£10.00	£2.00
NB: all versions of the Sideways Ram come supplied with Software Pack 1 free of charge. Please specify 40 or 80 tracks when ordering.		
Pack 1 is available without the Sideways Ram at a cost of £10 + £2 P + P.		
1770 DISC INTERFACE:		
1770 Double Density with DFS 2.0 ROM	£45.00	£1.00
1770 Double Density with ADFS	£55.00	£1.00
1770 + 8271 DFDC with ADFS	£60.00	£1.00
DISC OFFERS:		
640k with ADFS Disc Offer	£200.00	£3.00
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(£10.00 Datapost)		
WINCHESTER DISC DRIVES:		
XD-10 without PSU 10MB (Minimum config)	£399.00	+ VAT
XD-10 10MB (with additional PSU)	£460.00	+ VAT
The following prices include keyboard and CPU case:		
XD-20 40 20 MB	£699.00	+ VAT
XD-20 40 TWIN (40 MB)	£1100.00	+ VAT
XD-30 60 30 MB	£900.00	+ VAT
XD-30 60 TWIN (60MB)	£1300.00	+ VAT
All Winchester systems are despatched by Datapost within the UK, included in the prices above. (Please remember that if you also need to use floppy disks in conjunction with these, it is advisable to also purchase our 1770 DFS interface or 1770 + 8271 DFDC interface — see previous pages.)		
EPROMS:		
2764 + 5	£24.00	£1.00
27128 + 3	£25.00	£1.00
27256 (to be used on UVIPROM32)	£10.00	£1.00
UVIPROM Eprom programmer, suitable for 2764, 27128	£19.00	£2.00
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Datalife MD557 2S/4D	£28.00	£1.00
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TEL: (0702) 354674 (16 LINES)

ML186



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MU1

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You don't have to be an angel or a punk to enjoy The Music System this Christmas

The Music System is the most advanced micro based music program for the BBC microcomputer.

It features unparalleled facilities for creating, editing, playing and printing tunes whilst still being simplicity itself to use.

The Song and Sound Library gives you a good start and the acclaimed Instruction Manual leaves little to the imagination.

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ADDITIONAL SONG LIBRARY DISC: 2 TOCCATA AND CAROLS · 3 400 YEARS OF MUSIC · 4 MAINLY BACH · 5 IAN WAUGH ORIGINALS · 6 OLD FAVOURITES · £4 EACH INC VAT · POSTAGE FREE

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TOOLKIT PLUS

BASIC PROGRAMMING AID IN 16K ROM A VERY SPECIAL PROGRAM

- Now in 16K
- Full screen Basic editor — Wordwise-like operation
- A host of new commands
- Unique syntax checker
- "★command" or menu driven
- Toolkit upgrades available

In the two years since its launch Beebugsoft's Toolkit has been chosen by many thousands of BBC users and established a reputation second to none. The launch of our new second-generation Toolkit is therefore something rather special.



Toolkit Plus is a 16K Rom which has been written from scratch making use of the latest programming techniques. It offers over 40 commands (grouped for ease of use) and some new and very exciting features, all of which may be called directly or from a menu.

TWO SPECIAL FEATURES

- 1 Syntax Checker.** The first of its kind on the BBC. As you key in your program, Toolkit will draw your attention to syntax errors that may otherwise come to light only after many program runs. You may also pass complete programs through the checker.
- 2 Basic Editor.** A fully integrated full screen editor, comparable with Acorn's stand-alone Basic Editor, using "single key" commands for Move, Delete, Search etc all from within the on-screen editor.

OTHER COMMANDS

Autosave	Save programs at the press of a key	Check	Compare memory with disc/tape
Psave	Partsave any program section	Function	Function key editor
Xref	Powerful cross referencer to display values of variables, arrays, fns, procs, etc and their line numbers	Envelope	Envelope display
Format	Flexible disc formatter	Clear	Clear all variables
SloMo	Program speed controller	Free	Memory status info.
Roms	Display & enable/disable Roms	Duplicate	Copy program lines
Crunch	Amazing Basic program packer. Beats the rest. (Removed 4,500 bytes from original Masterfile II)	Erase	Delete program lines
Search	Flexible search & replace with 4 wildcards & special options (eg ignore spaces, Roms, case etc). Integrated with editor	Move	Move program lines
Trace	Output to window with single step options	Look	List file directly from disc/tape
Error	Auto error detection	Renumber	Flexible renumber
		Memory	Hex and Ascii memory display
		Merge	Combine 2 programs
		Relocate	Move program in memory
		Recover	Recover "Bad Program"
		Report	Extended error reporting
		Screen	Screen save
		Verify	Disc verify
		Tools	Command summary
		Menu	Toolkit menu

UPGRADE

Existing Toolkit owners may return their Rom and manual (mail order only) for a discount of £13.50

PRICE £39.00 inc. VAT. Available from your local dealer.

For further information: Tel St. Albans (0727) 40303

24 hour Access & Barclaycard hotline

Tel Penn (049481) 6666

Mail order to

Beebugsoft, P.O. Box 109, St. Johns Road,
High Wycombe, Bucks. HP10 8NP



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INTEGRATION—THE FACTS

INTER-SHEET and INTER-CHART are the first of a new generation of integrated packages for the BBC Micro. They are more powerful and much easier to use than any other similar application program.

The ROM-LINK concept is unique to this range of programs; it ensures that all ROM-LINK programs are totally compatible and truly integrated.

The word 'integrated' has been much abused recently. In our eyes 'integrated' should mean that all programs in the range should share a common data format, that it should be possible to transfer data directly from one program to another (not just by saving and loading) and it should be possible to have multiple programs resident in the machine at once. The integrated programs in the ROM-LINK series are the only ones that can do this.

The ROM-LINK system allows up to 16 packages to be resident in memory at the same time. It makes no distinction between any of the packages, so that you could have up to 16 separate spreadsheets stored in memory or (more usefully) a few spreadsheets, a few graphs and a couple of documents being word processed. It is a simple matter to transfer data from any package into the one in current use, and because the packages are resident in memory, the data transfer is very fast. It is also possible to use data from other packages without actually transferring, thereby saving memory.

Put simply, this means that INTER-SHEET can use multiple spreadsheets and use data from one sheet in another sheet, and INTER-CHART can plot graphs using data taken directly from a spreadsheet. When INTER-WORD and INTER-BASE are available then these will be able to use data from the other packages in the same way.

FACTS

INTER-CHART

The chart and graph plotting program

This general purpose graph and chart plotting program allows the user to display data in the most easily understood manner—graphically.

Two quite distinct sorts of graphs are catered for. 'Labelled' graphs that always have fixed increments on the X axis like yearly sales figures, and 'scaled' or scatter graphs. These allow both the X and Y values to be specified.



Data can be entered into the system from three distinct sources: Typing at the keyboard is the simplest method, but data can be read from ASCII files produced by WORDWISE, VIEW or a programming language such as BASIC. Because INTER-CHART is ROM-LINK compatible it can also import its data directly from other ROM-LINK packages such as INTER-SHEET.

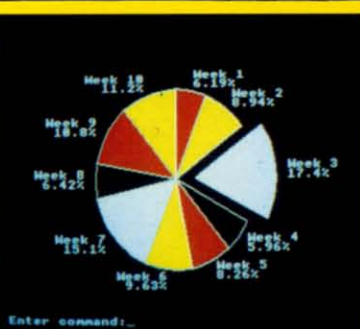
Once the data has been entered a straightforward editor allows any previous data to be altered or new values to be inserted at any position.

TEXT WITH GRAPHS: Labels are normally printed along the X-axis for lines and bars. Pie charts have their labels and values printed around the chart. These may be optionally switched off. With a pie chart the values may be replaced with a percentage figure. All graph displays can have additional labels or messages printed at any position on the screen using a powerful label editor. This allows headings to be easily added to graphs. These labels are stored with each graph when saved.

COMPATIBLE WITH: All shadow RAM boards and the 6502 2nd processor. However the ROM-LINK facilities are not available when using a 2nd proc., these include multiple INTER-CHARTS and direct data transfer from other ROM-LINK programs.

PRICE: £36.80 incl.

INTER-CHART allows up to 16 graphs to be held in memory at the same time as one 'package'. Each graph is named and, once entered, any named graph can be selected from a simple menu display.



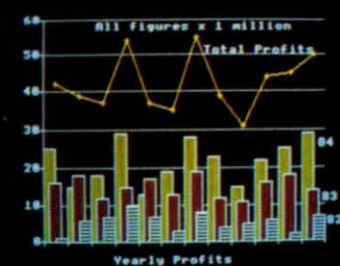
SCREEN DISPLAY: The graphs can be displayed in any of the BBC's graphics modes. The colours of the bars, lines or segments can be altered in a simple table of colours. This also allows special striped colour combinations and for bar charts a variety of cross hatching styles is available. It is also possible to use a VDU19 statement to alter the colour palette.

DISPLAY OPTIONS: Where appropriate (not pies, etc) either axis can be displayed as a log or linear scale, and there is an option to display dotted graduation lines on either axis. Pie segments and bars can be highlighted (segment 'pulled out').

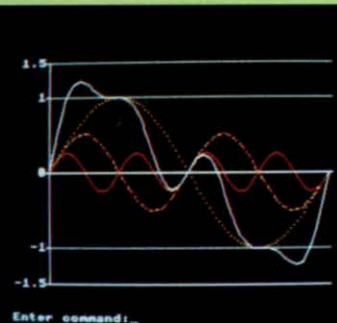
PRINTERS: INTER-CHART has a built in screen dump routine for all EPSON matrix printers and compatibles. It is possible to use other screen dump routines from within (or external to) INTER-CHART for other printers or plotters.

FILING OPERATIONS: Any named graph can be saved or loaded individually to disc or cassette, or all graphs can be saved together in one file.

GRAPH TYPES: INTER-CHART supports the three main graph types, lines, bar charts and pie charts. Scatter graphs are also catered for and can be displayed as points or lines.



SCALING: INTER-CHART automatically scales the graph display to cover the full range of values entered. INTER-CHART can cope with numbers in the range 2E-39 to 2E+38. It is possible however to force the scale independently on the X and Y axis to show any specified range, including the option for log scales on either or both axes.



FUTURE RELEASES

Both INTER-SHEET and INTER-CHART are available now. INTER-BASE and INTER-WORD are under development at the moment, and are likely to be released in early 1986. Both are fully ROM-LINK compatible so that they will be totally integrated with the others in the range.

INTER-WORD is an 80 and 105 column word processor (not 40 columns). This will be a 'WYSIWYG' word processor showing the page on screen exactly as it would appear on the page, including page breaks, headings/footings and centered lines, justification, margins, etc. It will also handle 'continuous' documents on disc up to the capacity of your filing system.

Like all of our products this will be smooth and very fast in operation, and of course very easy to use. Editing operations will be similar to WORDWISE but this is not totally WORDWISE compatible. There will be an exchange arrangement available to WORDWISE owners—more details available nearer the release date.

AVAILABILITY: Winter 85/86
PRICE: Approx. £49.00 + VAT

INTER-BASE will simply be the most powerful database available. This will operate with all disc filing systems and have a very large data handling capacity. It will contain a powerful BASIC-like programming language with full string and mathematical operations.

This will work at 2 levels, a simple user interface will allow card-index like operations but, via the programming language, the system can be easily tailored to the individual needs. Up to 250 fields per record, each field up to 32K long. This would enable the user to store complete documents in the database. Variable length fields and records.

AVAILABILITY: Early 1986
PRICE: Approx. £59.00 + VAT

INTER-SHEET

The electronic spreadsheet program

FACTS

FILING OPERATIONS: Load and Save entire sheet. Save specified part of sheet. Load part of sheet to any sheet position. Spool sheet to file. Save all ROM-LINK packages. Load all ROM-LINK packages.

IMPORT/EXPORT: Export any part of sheet for use in word processors. Import sheets created on word processors. Import data directly from other ROM-LINK packages.

PRINTING: Print all or specified part of worksheet. Print with or without sheet borders. Print with or without held lines (windowing). Sheets titles can be printed and control codes can be sent to the printer. Print all formulae. The pound sign code can be altered to a sequence of codes for different printers.

AUTO-STEP: Whenever an entry has been made the cursor can automatically move one box up, down, right or left.

CELL DISPLAY: Any box (cell) can be displayed left or right justified. Labels can also be centered. Numbers may be displayed in three formats, exponent, fixed or general format. The number of digits is controllable from 0 to 10.

LOCKING: Any box, row or column or all boxes can be locked to prevent accidental alteration.

LABELS: Formulae can refer to other boxes in the normal way (e.g. A1 or G5) but can also refer to boxes in a much more meaningful way via labels (e.g. JAN SALES), the box referred to is at the intersection of the column and row of the specified labels. Labels are not restricted to being placed on the borders of the sheet only.

REPLICATION: Any box or area can be copied to any other box or area on the sheet, giving total flexibility. The replication is very fast—see comparisons. Single key operations for inserting or deleting a row or column. Formulae can automatically be altered, if desired, relative to their new position.

OPTIONS: A variety of spreadsheet defaults can be altered, such as the default box justification, number format, sheet area. Screen colours are easily alterable.

WINDOWING: A unique system that allows any row or column (or multiple rows and columns) of the sheet to appear at a fixed position on screen, still allowing the sheet to scroll underneath. Far easier to use and more flexible than other windowing systems.

The first published review of INTER-SHEET says:

"... It offers higher capacities than any previous Beeb spreadsheet, but it runs significantly faster than Lotus 1-2-3 and Symphony on the IBM-PC."

"INTER-SHEET is quicker, has more features and is cheaper than either of its competitors. If the remainder of the "Inter-" series are as good as this Acornsoft and the rest better look to their laurels. Software of such quality can only make the Beeb even more attractive as a business machine."

Gordon Taylor—A&B Computing Sept. 85

PRESS

COMPATIBLE WITH: Shadow RAM boards such as the Aries B20 and Watford electronics 32K RAM board. Because the ROM-LINK system needs to switch ROMs INTER-SHEET is not compatible with the 2nd processor, although a HI version of INTER-SHEET will be available for the 6502 2nd processor (No ROM-LINK facilities and no 105 screen mode). INTER-SHEET is supplied in 2 ROMs, but if you only have 1 socket then only the ROM-LINK facilities are lost (multiple spreadsheets etc).

For the BBC MICRO
Available from all good software
dealers or directly from ourselves

INTER-SHEET and the rest of the ROM-LINK series belong to the 2nd generation of application programs for the BBC Micro. They are larger, more powerful and easier to use than any previous products of this sort.



INTER-SHEET offers many quite unique features.

- 1 The fastest spreadsheet—see comparison box
- 2 The largest capacity—see comparison box
- 3 40, 80 and special 105 column screen mode
- 4 Multiple spreadsheets in memory at once
- 5 Data transfer between sheets in memory
- 6 Data transfer to and from word processors such as WORDWISE and VIEW
- 7 Menu operation and fully prompting commands
- 8 Complete documentation. 2 manuals, an introduction and a reference, are supplied along with a quick reference card.
- 9 Will integrate directly with INTER-CHART and other ROM-LINK compatible products.

Some further facts about INTER-SHEET:

CURSOR MOVEMENT: WORDWISE-like cursor movement allowing the user to move left or right one box, one screenful or to the extremes of the used sheet area. A further command allows immediate movement to any specified box.

SCREEN DISPLAY: Single key switch for 40, 80 and a special 105 column screen mode. This allows much more of the spreadsheet to be visible on screen at once. The 105 column mode requires no special monitors—if you can read the 80 column mode then the 105 will work perfectly well.

SHEET SIZE: 64 columns by 255 rows. Each box can hold up to 80 characters. Column widths are variable up to 31 characters wide. There is no gap between boxes so labels can continue across boxes.

MATHS: A full range of maths functions is included. There are also additional special spreadsheet functions such as AVERAGE, COUNT, IF..., LOOKUP, MAX, MIN, SUM, BOX and SQRS (sum of the squares). Numbers can range from 2E-39 to 2E+38 and can be printed to 10 significant figures.

INTER-SHEET

(C) Computer Concepts 1985

```
1) Save worksheet
2) Load new worksheet
3) Export worksheet
4) Import to cursor
5) Set Options
6) Print worksheet
7) List formulae
8) Spool worksheet

ESC worksheet display
Please enter choice_
```

ROM BASED SOFTWARE FOR THE BBC MICRO

Spreadsheet comparisons

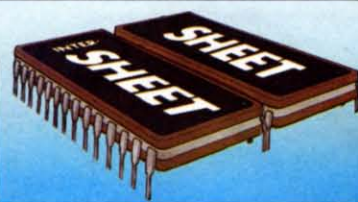
Times in seconds	VIEW-SHEET	ULTRA-CALC 2	INTER-SHEET
Replicate SIN(PI) into boxes A1 to Z50	66	65	7
Recalculate the above	28	33	5
Number of bytes free with above sheet	4664	1415	8400
Price (Exclusive of VAT)	£52.00	£69.13	£49.00

PRICE: £56.35 incl.



Computer Concepts

Gaddesden Place, Hemel Hempstead,
Herts HP2 6EX (0442) 63933

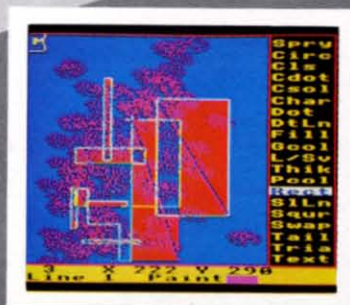


TOUCH PAD SCREEN ARTIST

SCREEN ARTIST

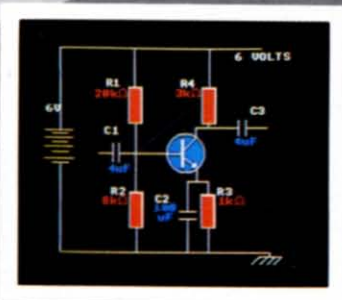
Cumana's new, improved Touch Pad with Screen Artist forms the perfect combination of state of the art technology and human creativity – an easy-to-use graphics plotting aid with a brand new and powerful software library with new titles being added on a regular basis.

Screen Artist software has a host of ingenious features for producing creative designs and graphics, illustrations, plans and diagrams, for an infinite variety of applications from interior designs, designing electrical circuits and creative pictures. With Screen Artist, the bounds of artistic skill and invention are virtually limitless.



SCREEN ARTIST (DRAWING COMMANDS)

- Airbrush, Swap Colours, Paint Change
- Circle, Triangle, Rectangle, Square, Dot
- Dotted Line, Solid Line
- Continuous Dotted and Solid Line
- GCOL Functions – for remarkable patterned effects
- Character generator – redefine existing characters with rotate, invert, inverse and multi-functions or create entirely new ones and recall them for inclusion in your developing masterpiece!
- Save and load routines for character generator and drawing routines.
- Variable text size with rotate function and shadow effect.
- Print routine – dump positive/negative images onto any Epson-compatible printer.



**CUMANA TOUCH PAD
ONLY £49.95
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TOUCH PAD SCHOOL SERIES

SCHOOL SERIES

Cumana's School Series software programs for the Touch Pad have been specifically developed as a graphic learning aid for both teachers and pupils and are easy to use and an interesting way to learn.

Five programmes are currently available, with additional subjects under development.

- * School Series 1 – England and Wales
- * School Series 2 – Scotland
- * School Series 3 – Europe
- * School Series 4 – Heart & Lungs
- * School Series 5 – The Human Eye

FOR TEACHERS

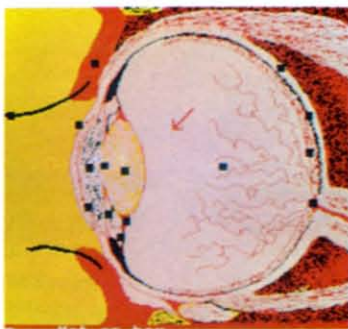
Each test comprises of a screen picture supplied with a set of questions. Easy editing facilities allow the question and location tags to be altered or rewritten completely, giving five sets of your own choice. A teacher's password (user selectable) is supplied to prevent student access to the editing section.

A detailed record of each pupil's achievements and results is kept, and may be printed using the printer routine.

The difficulty of the questions can be varied to suit the pupils' abilities. Up to 200 pupil results can be stored and recalled on one test disk.

FOR PUPILS

Pupils are able to pass if an answer is not known, or they may go through a test as many times as they wish. Their scores are recorded and given as a percentage mark at the end of every test.



SCHOOL SERIES MENU

Prepare a New Test

Enter Pupils Names

See Pupils Reports

Edit

Printer Routine

Enter New Password

ORDER FORM (TOUCH PAD) MICRO USER
JANUARY
QUANTITY _____

Please send me _____ Touch Pad(s)
with Screen Artist at £49.95

_____ School Series 1 at £4.95

_____ School Series 2 at £10.95

_____ School Series 3 at £10.95

_____ School Series 4 at £10.95

_____ School Series 5 at £10.95

I enclose cheque/P.O. for _____ or debit
my Access/Visa Card no _____

NAME: _____

ADDRESS: _____

TEL NO: _____

Cumana Limited,
Pines Trading Estate, Broad Street,
GUILDFORD, Surrey, GU3 3BH.

School Series + Screen Artist were developed by Microdraw Ltd.

SCHOOL HELP 1

TEACHERS MENU

Press BREAK to exit the program.

Move the PEN UP and DOWN on the PAD
then press any button to select.

Prepare a NEW test

Enter pupils names

See pupils reports

Edit

Printer Routine

Enter NEW Password

Enter now

Now you can stretch your imagination, without stretching your budget.



AMX PAGEMAKER
£49.95 INC VAT, 2 ROMS + DISC



From Advanced Memory Systems comes an irresistible selection of icon driven software that AMX Mouse, ROM and AMX Super ROM owners can really get their teeth into!

Seven incredible programs, so comprehensive, they will more than satisfy even the most demanding BBC Micro user and when coupled with the AMX Mouse will broaden the horizons of the BBC Micro to new, undreamed of standards of sophistication.

AMX PAGEMAKER

A fantastic high resolution A4 Typesetting and Artwork system.

Comprising 2 ROMs (8K and 16K) 'Pagemaker' features a fast scrolling A4 page.

There is a wide selection of typefaces and user definable fonts.

You can load in Wordwise and View files or type directly onto screen.

An incredible 'Cut and Paste' facility includes copying, rotating, stretching and zooming.

For the professional touch there is a L Q high quality dump, and you can dump any part of, or full A4 page.

AMX 3D ZICON

Now, with a 3D ZICON you can transform three dimensional vector data and translate them into on-screen graphics.

You can Print or Plot graphics to suitable peripherals and produce output suitable for other AMX programs such as ART - UTILITIES and Paintpot.

There is even the facility to sketch in two dimensions and convert to three dimensions and auto swaps generator.

Some interesting example objects on file include - helicopter - jet plane and dodecahedron.

AMX DATABASE

Database is a brand new super filing program featuring 1000 records and unlimited fields per record.

It has a powerful search and sort facility and user friendly edit and display.

In fact it is probably the most advanced user friendly database available today.

Special features include: User definable screen format for record display - random access files - super fast sort - flexible printer dump and screen display.

AMX XAM

A brand new and exciting educational program with maximum flexibility, allowing a multitude of options and variations.

With XAM you can create a multiple choice exam which would not be alterable by the examinee.

And you can incorporate within the questions, your own pictures, created on AMX ART, building the finished picture into the quiz and providing an extra and fascinating aspect to the examination.

AMX DESK

The complete home or office acquisition.

You will wonder how you ever managed without AMX Desk.

Just point your Mouse and select the following additional aids:

MEMO-PAD for up to three pages of text

TELEPHONE/ADDRESS BOOK with 200 or 400 scrolling entries

DIARY with three months calendar

ALARM to remind you about appointments

CALCULATOR - Yes! A full function calculator that cannot be lost or suffer flat batteries, and any window can be dumped to your printer at the touch of a button.

THE ORIGINAL AMX ART PLUS UTILITIES

Now available as a single package - two of AMX's most popular programs.

AMX ART is a superb mode 4 graphics program, making full use of windows, icons, menus and pointers, it allows you to create your own pictures and the host of graphic features in AMX UTILITIES including a fantastic zoom facility for accurate amendments to your ART pictures - one dot becomes a character.

You can also move, copy, rotate, reflect, enhance circles, draw ellipses and arcs, even print icons.

Border can be added and pictures stripped and centred for saving and printing. All pictures can be loaded into AMX PAGEMAKER, AMX 3D ZICON, AMX XAM, AMX PAINT POT, and AMX SUPER ART.

AMX PAINT POT

The pictures you have created with AMX ART and enhanced with AMX Utilities can now be coloured in, using PAINT POT.

They will burst into life with rich, vibrant colours, and with a palette of 256 different shades you should not be short of inspiration.

You can even store up to 20 illustrations in Picture Show mode, then display them in sequence.

To start you off we have included eight exciting pictures in the program.

They will burst into life with rich, vibrant colours, and with a palette of 256 different shades you should not be short of inspiration.

You can even store up to 20 illustrations in Picture Show mode, then display them in sequence.

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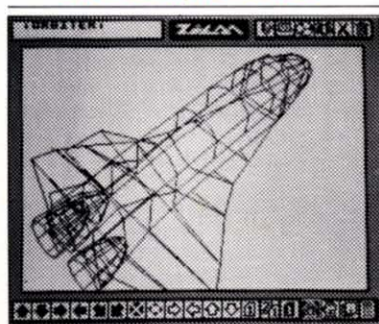
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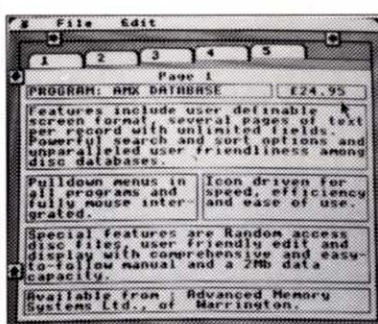
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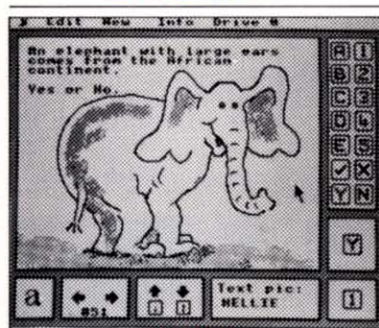
To start you off we have included eight exciting pictures in the program.



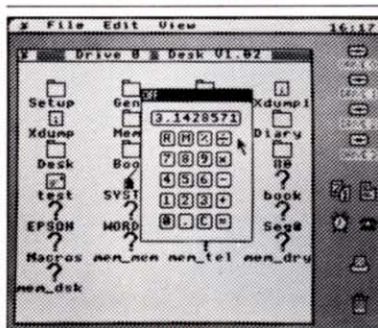
AMX 3D ZICON
£24.95 INC VAT, DISC



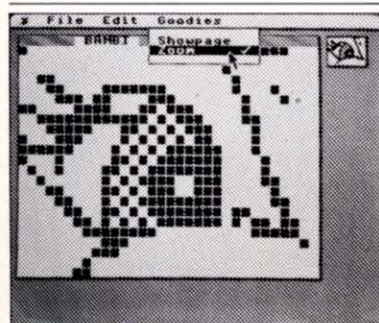
AMX DATABASE
£24.95 INC VAT, DISC



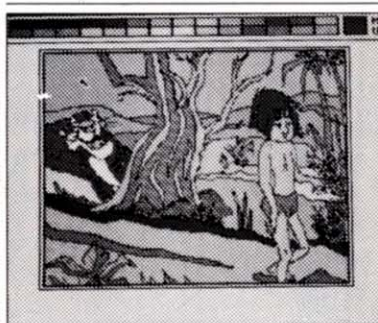
AMX XAM
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AMX DESK
£24.95 INC VAT, DISC



THE ORIGINAL AMX ART PLUS UTILITIES
£14.95 INC VAT, DISC



AMX PAINT POT
£14.95 INC VAT, DISC

AMX SOFTWARE

IMAGINATION AT YOUR FINGERTIPS.

ALL THESE EXCITING AMX ROM AND AMX SUPER ROM COMPATIBLE SOFTWARE PACKAGES ARE AVAILABLE FROM GOOD COMPUTER DEALERS OR BY SENDING CHEQUE TO PO TO FREEPOST ADVANCED MEMORY SYSTEMS LTD, GREEN LANE, APPLETON, WARRINGTON WA4 5NG.

FOR INSTANT ACCESS OR VISA ORDERS TELEPHONE (0925) 602959/602690.

We thought it was about time we put you in the picture.

When we introduced our AMX Mouse to BBC Micro users, the response was phenomenal.

And no wonder!

It was regarded as 'pushing the BBC to its limits' and hailed by the press as 'probably the best input device that has appeared recently'. The AMX Mouse brought to BBC Micro users the same sophisticated, positive control that had, until then, been the province of the more expensive computers, like the Macintosh.

Now we announce a new enhanced software package which, can be used with a traditional keyboard or joystick but truly comes into its own when used with the AMX Mouse.

AMX Super ROM and Super Art adds colour to the features of the original AMX ROM, on a new 16K ROM.

It dramatically extends the original AMX ROM facilities to include Pull Down Menus, overlapping colour windows, colour patterns and an extended Icon set in all graphic modes.

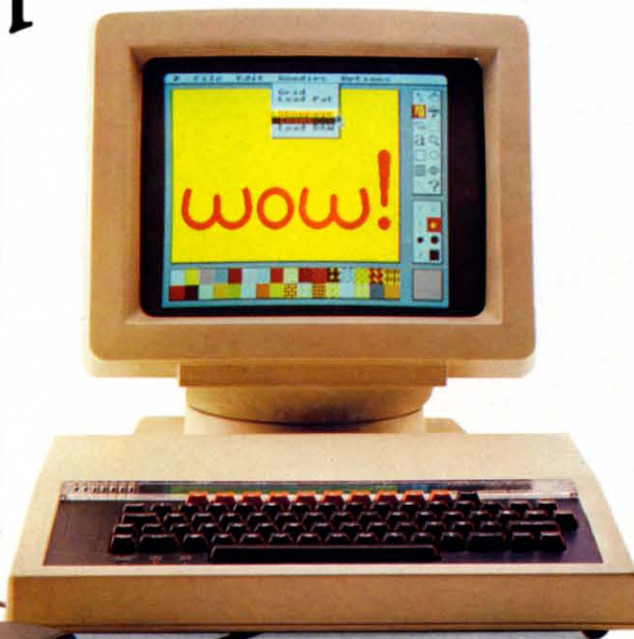
Specially written to be usable with the vast majority of BBC Systems including 2nd processors, the Aries RAM Board, the BBC + Shadow mode, tape, DFS and ADFS.

The kernel of the Super Art program is included in the 16K ROM, providing tape and disc users with a Mode 1 colour drawing program.

But Super Art really comes into its own when used on a disc based system; a host of additional facilities can be selected direct from the screen.

Colour pictures can be created in dot resolution up to A4 size by scrolling the screen window, over the picture.

Other facilities include colour pattern editing – use of icons, additional text styles, various copy facilities and a superb colour Zoom.



Pictures can be printed out in colour (Integrex) or shades of black and grey on Epson compatible printers.

The results can be astonishing! – you can even store your finished 'masterpieces'.

The AMX Icon Designer facility gives you further freedom to design and store your own custom icons for use in your own programs.

This fabulous new package costs only £89.95 – a price as remarkable as the package itself – and includes a fully illustrated operating manual.

If, however, you are afraid of mice, you can purchase just the software package plus the 16K Super ROM for just £49.95.

You will still achieve some pretty remarkable results using your keyboard or joystick – not nearly as good as with the Mouse of course – but you can always add one later on for just £40.

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MINI OFFICE II IS A WINNER!

Mini Office, the revolutionary software package which transformed the face of low-cost business computing in the UK, has finally met its match – an enhanced version of itself. In all it has taken a total of 26 man years of programming to come up with its successor, Mini Office II.

Some of Britain's leading programmers and software designers were called in not only to improve the four existing modules – word processor, database, spreadsheet and graphics – but to add another two, label printing and communications.

And already Mini Office II is being hailed as a potential blockbuster in the same mould as the original version, the only non-game to reach number one in the BBC Top Ten chart.

Given a sneak preview, one leading reviewer told *The Micro User*:

"State of the art has become a much devalued phrase these days – but this really is it. But what is most surprising is that once again they've brought it out at a price everyone can afford".

It was from Peter Davidson, head of Database Software, that the instruction went out to the programmers to go one better than Mini Office.

"The problem we faced was that here was a product that had everything", he says. "It was a bestseller, it had been critically acclaimed and it was the easiest to use business package ever."

"Also it had reached the finals of not one but two categories of the British Microcomputing Awards and it had broken the price barrier for business software."

"In other words, the task for the programmers was enormous. But they've done it".



£1 million show bonanza

A POLL of exhibitors conducted at the close of the November Electron & BBC Micro User Show revealed that revenue from the event is expected to top £1 million.

Some 90 per cent of the companies contacted agreed to disclose their figures with the strict proviso they were for statistical purposes only.

"We have never experienced the like of it before", one leading exhibitor told *Micro User*. "It was a pure business bonanza".

Company after company reported record takings as once again more than 20,000 visitors went through the turnstiles during the four day event.

On several occasions during the Saturday and Sunday openings admission had to be temporarily suspended as the "house full" sign went up at the New Horticultural Hall, London.

But even on the rela-

tively quieter opening day – the Thursday – stallholders were swamped with customers.

One company – Advanced Memory Systems of Warrington – took more money during the first day alone than for the whole of any previous show they had attended.

"It was just incredible", said Nick Pearson of AMS, "and it carried on that way for the rest of the show".

The show's organisers, Database Publications, believe much of the reason for the record sales stems from the vast number of special offers available.

"People are definitely getting more and more price conscious these days, so they were par-

ticularly keen to snap up all the bargains", said Derek Meakin, head of Database.

And there were bargains galore. In all more than 300 special offers were available during the show.

These combined with 70 new products – the original pre-show forecast had been 50 – turned the event into a mass pre-Christmas shopping spree for visitors.

Whereas Beebugsoft had made a prior announcement of eight new products for the show – a record – this was topped by Advanced Computer Products with nine.

However at least one company was just happy to be seen at the show. Symbiotic, whose stand

took the form of an "electronic classroom", simply wanted to demonstrate why it leads the fibre optic networking market.

"Naturally, because our systems aren't the sort of things sold over counters, we didn't expect visitors to start rushing up to buy", said Charles Kennard of Symbiotic, "but we have had some first class leads and it is important for us to be seen at a prestige venue like this".

For one leading exhibitor the show marked a special occasion. It was the 13th birthday of Watford Electronics.

"The show was better than ever", Nazir Jessa of Watford told *The Micro User*. "It proved once again that the BBC Micro is still the most important machine around."

"We couldn't have chosen a better way to celebrate our birthday".

LX80 winners

WINNERS of LX80 printers in *The Micro User's* August competition were: M.R. Fitchett of Harris Road, Lincoln, I. Williams of 6603 DA Wychem, The Netherlands, Pamela Cooper of Clarence Road, Teddington, Middlesex, Mr E.J. Allen of Wycliffe Road, Norwich, Norfolk and John R. Clements of Stowhill, Childrey, Nr. Wantage, Oxon.

SATELLITE LINK GOES WORLDWIDE

A SYSTEM which allows the BBC Micro to tune into signals from outer space – first revealed in the September issue of *The Micro User* – is about to be marketed worldwide.

It is the brainchild of 38-year-old Steve Webb, whose track record in the electronics industry includes 10 years working on space and satellite defence projects.

Known as Astrid – Automatic Satellite Telemetry Receiver and Information Decoder – it enables micro users to receive messages from two educational satellites circling the Earth.

Launched respectively in 1981 and 1984, Oscar 9 and Oscar 11 are part of a University of Surrey experiment.

However until Astrid came along communication with the two Oscars was limited to those with highly complex

computer and satellite tracking knowledge.

Now Steve Webb has solved all that with his fully automatic system.

At £149 it includes receiver-decoder, antenna, power supply and leads plus test tape with display facility.

The antenna can be attached to a television aerial or even the garden fence – so long as there is nothing between it and the sky.

"Astrid will help people communicate easily with the satellites and so make subjects like maths and geometry much more fun", said Steve Webb.

The system is to be marketed by M.M. Microwave of Kirkby-moorside, North Yorkshire, who put up most of the development money.

No one will be more pleased if Astrid is successful than Steve Webb's three children, Alex, 14, Melanie, 13, and Jenny, 8.

For it was they who urged him on after he developed a basic receiver when they got bored with playing computer games.

"They were so thrilled to receive data, news bulletins and messages from space that I realised I was on to something with wide appeal", Steve Webb recalled.



Steve Webb and his daughter Jenny, who helped inspire the development of the Astrid satellite link.

THE ACCENT ON EDUCATION

Spring release by BBC

FIVE Econet-compatible educational software packages for the BBC Micro and two books to help programmers will be released in the spring by BBC Publications.

Details are contained in the latest BBC Software and Computer Books catalogue, which also lists the nearly 70 programs, 20 books and other computer-related publications previously issued by the BBC.

A Vous La France is a pack designed as a home study aid for anyone learning French and has been developed in connection with the BBC Television Continuing Education series of the same name.

It will contain more than 40 programs and the computer is used to give a variety of stimuli for language production and to present new angles on problem areas.

It consists of two cassettes, transferrable to

disc, and will cost about £15.50.

Colouring Book is aimed at the 4 to 10 age group and consists of flexible design and colouring programs to introduce shapes, rotation and other geometrical concepts.

It will have the facility to save pictures and print them out on an Epson printer. The cassette, transferrable to disc, will cost about £9.95.

Deutsch Direkt is a disc-based German vocabulary pack. Six separate word activity programs will be centred on a 1,000-word English/German dictionary. Accompanying audio tapes will assist with pronunciation. The pack

is designed for use with the BBC Television Continuing Education language course of the same name.

The disc and audio cassettes will cost about £19.95.

Science Topics: The Periodic Table is a secondary level utility program which allows classification of information according to the user's own criteria.

The suite is supplied with its own database of chemical elements and will cost about £23.

Science Topics: Food and Population is a secondary level role-playing simulation which examines the problems of feeding a population given limited sources of nutrition. It will cost about £23.

Mastering Assembly Code is the latest book in the BBC Master Guide series aimed at the dedicated BBC Micro user.

It will look in detail at assembly language and give an in-depth analysis of BBC Basic. Price, about £7.95.

How To Sell and Publish Your Computer Software is a book designed to take the mystery out of the mechanics of publishing, marketing and selling software as well as giving tips on contract details and royalty payments. Its price will be about £6.95.

Watford signs on with Acorn

WATFORD Electronics – the company whose name has been synonymous with the BBC Micro market from day one – has finally become an official Acorn distributor.

Now one of the largest suppliers of electrical components in the UK with a multi million pound turnover, Watford has owed much of its recent success to its close links with the BBC Micro.

Nazir Jessa, Watford's boss, has always been sufficiently astute to exploit the market potential of the machine. This goes back to the time his company was able to provide A to B upgrade kits when even Acorn couldn't.

Even of late, when Acorn has suffered from severe financial problems,

Watford has continued to flourish.

"Our faith in the BBC Micro from the beginning has paid handsome dividends for us", Nazir Jessa told *The Micro User*.

Turbulent

What will becoming an official Acorn distributor mean to Watford after what has been occasionally a turbulent relationship between the two companies?

"This new spirit of cooperation between us will ensure the development of even more expansion products for the machines", says Nazir Jessa.

"And perhaps I'll have my two tone Rolls-Royce resprayed Acorn green to show what good friends we now are".

A CHALLENGE to Amstrad's bestselling PCW8256 business machine has been mounted on behalf of the BBC Micro camp.

It comes from Solidisk Engineering in the shape of the Solidisk Office System, launched at the November Electron & BBC Micro User Show.

Priced at £299, it includes a 160eps printer with NLQ, 640k disc drive and double density disc filing system. In the package are word processing, database and spreadsheet programs.

"This will at last give Amstrad a run for its money in this sector of the market", said a Solidisk spokesman.

SHELTERED WORKSHOP SOS

HELP from *Micro User* readers to save a commercial software operation that is providing work for four physically handicapped programmers is being sought by psychologist Neville Marston.

Nordis Software is attached to a sheltered workshop run by Northamptonshire County Council and employs four spina bifida sufferers who, says Marston, "are very bright people and most unlikely to find any other form of employment that realises their potential".

They produce pro-

grams to teach the mentally handicapped and their software has been well received since the company was set up a year ago.

Revenues have covered most of the wages costs and Nordis hopes to have an extended product line available this year.

But because of the lack of an advertising budget Nordis has a major problem publicising its products and this has led to falling sales and the threat of closure.

Explains Marston: "We are in the unhappy

position that the national central sales organisation of the sheltered industries has expressed doubts about the whole idea of a sheltered workshop running a software house and are using our currently falling sales as proof of this.

Experimented

"Sheltered industries usually do minor engineering work or packing and we are the first to try anything this experimental.

"I believe we have a very real chance of being

a commercial success if we can overcome our present difficulties, as we have had a great deal of praise for our programs from all over the UK and abroad.

"But we are unable to follow up these openings until we have access to some funds - even the letterhead we use has to be scrounged as we have no budget for stationery!

"If any readers of *The Micro User* can come up with suggestions or practical help I'd like them to phone us at Nordis Software on 0604 54358/9".

Moving into Mexico

ACORN has enlisted the aid of a major Mexican electronics company in yet one more attempt to establish a beachhead for the BBC Micro in America.

In a deal worth £1,250,000, Datum of Mexico City has acquired the rights to manufacture the BBC Micro for both the North and South American markets.

The Mexican company is already working on a Spanish version of the BBC Micro as a result of an earlier arrangement between the companies.

As part of the deal, Datum subsidiary British American Scientific Instruments Corporation of San Antonio, Texas - or BASIC for short - will now become the sole supplier to US dealers. It will also acquire the entire existing US stock of BBC Micros.

Since Acorn "withdrew" from the American market after substantial losses last year, the company has maintained only a skeleton staff to fly the flag.

Acorn managing director Brian Long has hailed the arrangement with Datum as not only unlocking the door to the North American market, but this time Central and South America as well.

"The deal will open up the possibility of whole new markets in Central and South America, an area already well known to Datum", he says.

Pagemaker hit of show

A STRAW poll of computer journalists saw the AMX Pagemaker voted the undisputed hit of the November Electron & BBC Micro User Show.

The new software package from Advanced Memory Systems of Warrington - the company that gave BBC Micro users the acclaimed AMX Mouse - was on display to the general public for the first time.

And such was the demand it created that on several occasions the company ran out of stock and had to send for fresh supplies.

"We knew we were on to a winner with Pagemaker - after all it is

the most sophisticated piece of software ever written for the BBC", said Nick Pearson of AMS.

"But even we were surprised at just how enormous the demand would be".

The Pagemaker combines a low cost typesetter, graphics and word processor on two ROMs and two discs.

It lends itself to letters, notices, posters, menus - in fact anything that needs to be created on A4 size paper. Particular interest has already been shown by schools and colleges.

Satisfaction

The large crowds that gathered to watch Pagemaker on display on the AMS stand were of particular satisfaction to the demonstrator.

He turned out to be none other than the co-author of the software, 22-year-old Alex Blok, from Newbury.

With Neil Lee, a 20-year-old Warwick University student, he took 11 months to write Pagemaker.

"It was the first big project for both of us", Alex told *The Micro User*. "We wanted to bring out software that was really useful - and we believe this is".



Alex Blok... Pagemaker's co-author

CARTRIDGE ROM-RAM

A SIDEWAYS ROM/RAM cartridge system in kit form has been released by Voltmace for the BBC Micro.

The initial system - based on five by three-and-a-half inch cartridges - consists of a steel box with two cartridge slots.

Under each is a single-sided edge connector so no connection is made if a cartridge is inserted backwards. The connectors' buffers are also disabled if the cartridge is removed,

enabling software to be plugged in and out safely while the computer is in operation.

The buffer box with 34 way plug is connected to the computer with a ribbon cable which ends in two dip plugs, 28 pin socket and flying lead.

ROM cartridges for the system are sold as two case halves with screws, a printed circuit board fitted with a 28 pin IC socket and decoupling capacitor. The RAM car-

tridges are made up in a similar way, but with a different PCB.

Feature of the system is its RAM cartridge with battery back-up which enables RAMs to be taken from the computer and stored intact.

The initial Voltmace kit - buffer box, cables and ROM cartridge - costs £29.95, RAM cartridge with battery back-up £19.95, RAM cartridge £9.95 and additional ROM cartridges, £3.50.

O LEVEL REVISION

LEADING publishers of printed revision aids for secondary school students Charles Letts has launched Keyfacts Revision software for the BBC Micro.

The eight programs are designed for use throughout the O-Level GCE, CSE and GCSE courses.

Subjects covered are biology, chemistry, computer studies, English literature, geography, mathematics and physics.

'Ware the Logo trap

HARD pressed education advisers are falling into the trap of choosing BBC products purely on face value.

And it is causing problems for the schools saddled with unsuitable programs, claims Logo Software, producer of the BBC programming language LSL Logo.

"Many LEA advisers rushed to choose a BBC Logo without testing it first in the classroom", said Chris Squire, LSL's marketing director.

"They took it for granted that Logo would work both Turtle Graphics and Concept Keyboard packages — two of the most popular ones in use in schools.

Only LSL Logo can do this according to Squire. "All the other BBC Logos use the parallel port for both devices, making it impossible to use the packages together.

"Our version uses the machine's serial RS423 port instead to run a turtle and the user port is left free for the Concept Keyboard", he said.

LINK WITH WORLD OF ELECTRONICS

HAVING personally experienced the problems of getting to grips with micros when he was a schoolteacher, Alan Young has for a long time sympathised with people in a similar position.

Now he is able to offer more than a comforting pat on the shoulder — he has devised a new approach to computer and information technology awareness for children in the nine to 13 age group and their teachers.

Called Chipclub, it consists of a range of educational programs designed to encourage a variety of practical activities which will be released in six parts over the course of a year.

An electronics kit supplied with the first package can be used throughout the year. A 15 pin D plug connects to the analogue port of the BBC Micro and provides



Alan Young... "a nice change from all those repetitive arithmetic programs"

access to three channels.

The first Chipclub experiments enable children to test the equipment, make a simple joystick, measure light intensity and set up an alarm system.

Later experiments will include measuring the speed of an object between two points, temperature measuring including calibration of a thermistor, making a barcode reader with child-sized barcodes, an anemometer and counting situations.

Experiments

The current issue of Chipclub includes a graphics package, two databases and the necessary software for electronics experiments.

Future programs include teletext, computer dating and matching, and magazine construction. All the software is disc-based.

Young, who is charging £42 for a year's subscription to Chipclub, started the computer department at what is now Worthing

High School four years ago.

As a result of this work he was invited to join a team developing computer awareness projects for SMIC, the southern branch of the Microelectronics in Education Project.

MEP bought two of his programs for inclusion in their software package for schools.

He told *The Micro User*: "Since that time I have given several talks and demonstrated my programs to teachers, most of whom have been thrown in at the deep end with regard to computer awareness and information technology, and who are looking very hard for software to develop skills in these areas.

"The MFI kit developed by MEP is very expensive and probably too difficult for children below about 11 years old.

"It was while thinking about this situation that I hit upon the idea of Chipclub, something low in price and a nice change from all those repetitive arithmetic programs.

"Information will flow two ways — via a magazine that will include articles and letters, and via the disc which is returned after each edition to show what the children have produced".

Young has now left teaching to set up his own business, Alpha Computer School, and runs courses in computer awareness for adults and YTS trainees, as well as courses in programming and Wordwise on the BBC Micro.



Bet your shirt on Repton 2

BIGGER, more powerful, with more puzzles and better graphics and sound than the original version, Repton 2 has been released by Superior Software for the BBC Micro.

The first 100 people to crack the game will receive a T-shirt and a draw will be held early this year with the first name out of the hat getting a cheque for £200.

Repton 2 includes software speech in the loader and costs £9.95 on cassette, £11.95 on disc.

8,000 record database

A DATA management system which can handle up to five files simultaneously has been released for the BBC Micro by Minerva Systems.

System Delta is a 16k utilities ROM which apart from its file handling capabilities has 30 major and 30 lesser commands and access to low level subroutines.

Applications can be tailored to meet individual needs, but for those unable to create their own programs the company is planning to release a range of applications.

The first, Card Index Application, is said to be simple enough to be a first database and powerful enough to handle up to 8,000 records.

CIA with System Delta Utilities ROM bundled costs £54.95.



Bob Hillyer (left) and Mike Male, co-authors of steam railway simulation Southern Belle from Hewson Consultants, take to the footplate of tank locomotive 1466 to announce that the program is now available for the BBC Micro at £7.95.

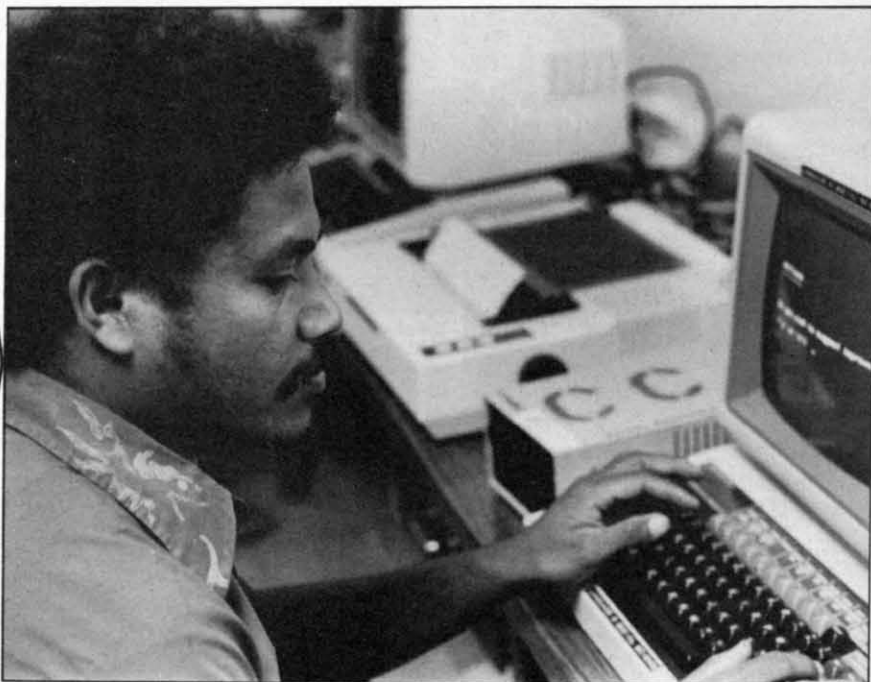
CP/M PROCESSOR

A SECOND processor compatible with all CP/M formats has been launched for the BBC Micro. The Multiform, produced by Technomatic, also contains a utility disc which contains popular CP/M terminal emulations and formats and

procedures for configuring more.

Multiform can transfer View or Wordwise text to CP/M format and CP/M format to BBC. It can also run two different CP/M formats at the same time, transferring data between them. Price £299.

The sun never sets on the BBC Micro



Andrew Kavana, assistant lecturer in the Department of Language and Social Science, PNG University of Technology, marking a report using a dedicated report-marking program designed for the BBC Micro

THE BBC Micro can be found waving the flag for British technology in some increasingly exotic locations these days.

Not so long ago the inhabitants of Papua, New Guinea, were best known for their local pastime of hunting each other's heads.

But now it seems they have turned their backs on this bloodthirsty activity in favour of the wonders of the BBC Micro.

Such is the islanders' fascination with the

machine that it featured recently on the official poster celebrating 10 years of independence.

"It is used all over the country, in schools and universities", Colin Barron, a senior lecturer at the PNG University of Technology, told *The Micro User*.

"Here at PNG we have been using BBC Micros for some time for word processing, and more recently for marking students' reports by means of a program written by Professor

Stewart Marshall, head of department".

Future plans involving BBC Micros at PNG University include an econet system of 16 micros to teach writing skills to students, a wide-area network linking the university departments and an electronic noticeboard in the university library.

"Ours is not a big market for BBC Micros", says Colin Barron, "but their value in the country is very high".

Meanwhile over on a

tiny speck on the map of the Indian Ocean, the BBC Micro is also making its mark.

Mahé, an island in the Seychelles, measures only 1.9km by 1km and is populated by only 40 people, yet it boasts its own computer.

As giant tortoises wander along the sun-drenched beaches some 1,000 miles off the East African coastline, Glynn Burridge takes inventory of the dried coconut, which is the main crop on the island, on his BBC

Micro.

Connected to a Cumana disc drive and an Epson FX80 printer, it has survived for two years in a climate that is considered a nightmare for machinery - salt winds and 80 per cent humidity.

"Only the best will stand up to this", says Glynn Burridge. "If the BBC Micro has ever had to prove itself it must be here, starting up without complaint even when its cabinet is moist from the monsoon rains".

Whoopsy rides out the rumpus

A NEW game for the BBC Micro has got the thumbs down from the major distributors on the grounds that it is too rude.

Yet Whoopsy, from Shards Software, is on the verge of becoming a bestseller anyway based on mail order sales only.

Now Steve Maltz, of Shards, is claiming that this is simply a case of the distributors lacking a sense of humour.

"We have been amazed by their reaction", he told *The Micro User*. "After all, the program was written by a 54-year-old grandfather and retired businessman."

"Naturally it won't be

to everybody's taste, but to virtually place an embargo on it is all a bit silly".

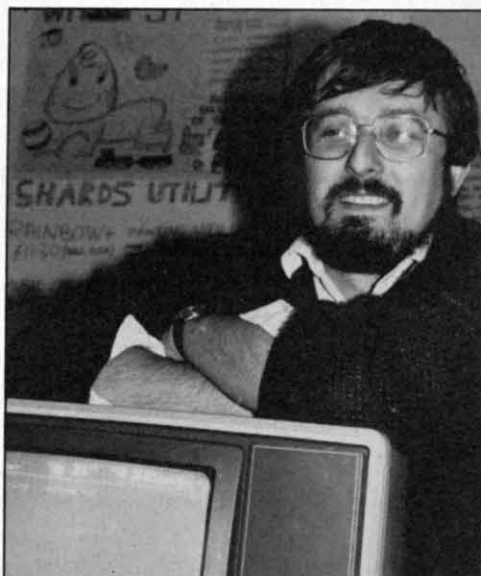
The problem stems from the fact that Whoopsy - as the name implies - involves a baby (the player) attempting to frustrate its mother's attempts at early potty training.

However it is apparently not the graphics which have caused offence but rather the accompanying sound

effects. "To have what are obviously lavatory noises in it we feel goes rather over the top", said one distributor.

Meanwhile Whoopsy was reported to have sold in large numbers at the Electron & BBC Micro User Show.

"Judging by its success to date, it would seem to me that the distributors themselves have made a bit of a Whoopsy by not handling the game", said Steve Maltz.



Steve Maltz... "amazed by the reaction"

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It is a FILE containing RECORDS, each record consists of a number of FIELDS containing the information - an analogy can be drawn with a card index in which a box of cards is the file, each card is a record and each line on the card is a field.

SPECIFICATION

- 1) Random Access - disc based, single or dual drives
- 2) File Size - max 65,000 records
- 3) Record Size - up to 2048 characters and 200 fields
- 4) Field Size - up to 254 characters
- 5) Holds - approx 1200 ADDRESS records per 100k
- 6) Search - 5 search fields using powerful options
- 7) Sort - 500 records on 3 fields in 60 seconds.

SYSTEM FEATURES

- *CALCULATE - using any valid expression
- *PRINTOUT - Powerful options
- *REDEFINE - Titles, fields etc.
- *TRANSFER - From one file to another
- *GLOBAL ENTRY - of repetitive data
- *SEARCH LISTS - Allow creation of sub Databases within main Database
- *SPOOLER - enables you to create spooled files that are compatible with Wordwise, View etc.
- *INPUT - is a routine included on the disc which will allow you to write your own utilities for accessing your data. Many of the programs on the utilities disc were written using this procedure
- *TUBE - compatible with the 6502 second processor
- *Comprehensive manual and tutorial.
- *We use Beta-Base ourselves
- Mike Bibby Editor of MICRO USER
- "Beta-base is a joy to use" BEEBUG March 85
- "Excellent value for money" A & B Computing OCT 84
- "Rated best value for money" ACORN USER Dec 84

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New! BETA-ACCOUNTS INVOICE & DELIVERY NOTE MODULE £25.00



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- *AUTOMATIC DELIVERY NOTES
- *INVOICE COMMENTS
- *ACCOUNT HOLDERS details inserted automatically
- *MAILING LIST generated automatically
- *LEDGER SHEET printed automatically
- *VAT sales returns prepared
- *TRANSACTION FILE generated
- *Beta-Base compatible

This is the first module in an integrated accounting suite of programs written to be used and not simply to please an accountant. This module contains an INVOICE and DELIVERY NOTE program with 80 column input and screen editing, you see what will be printed before committing yourself. Customer details can be automatically placed in a Beta-Base compatible file for use as a mailing list.

VAT details are generated at the end of the VAT period and the YEAR TO DATE figures can be viewed at any time. Provision is made for multiple VAT rates including standard, zero, export and exempt.

A transaction file is generated for account customers for use with the STATEMENT and ACCOUNTS RECEIVABLE module.

Future modules will be STATEMENT and ACCOUNTS RECEIVABLE, STOCK CONTROL, ACCOUNTS PAYABLE and NOMINAL LEDGER. All relative files are compatible with CLARES Beta-Base which can be used to manipulate the files as required. The Beta-Base Utilities Disc provides Mail-Merge facilities using the customer list.

This program was written for our own use and is used to prepare hundreds of invoices per week. We have made life as easy as possible for ourselves, so why not take advantage of our efforts.

Requires double sided single drive for minimum configuration - no stock control or customer database. Double sided twin drives will enable a full integrated system to be used.

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Radio software on way

A FATHER and son from Gosforth, Newcastle, are planning to write a range of software for the BBC Micro to run radio equipment.

John and Stephen Melvin have already written software which allows the computer to drive a Yeasu 757GX radio transceiver.

The software is said to check 300 station frequencies in a matter of seconds. On disc it costs £9.50, on ROM £12.

The pair - call signs G3LIV and G8UEE - have also developed a data input interface which they say will be cheaper and more reliable than others on the market.

Programs are being developed for the Trio range of radio equipment, including the FT9600, FRG 8800 and FT980.

Floppy upgrade

THE Floppy-Wise ROM for the BBC Micro from Software Services has been extensively upgraded.

Floppy-Wise Plus is now on a 16k eprom. It contains 40 commands including a full disc sector and ID editor, and a set of memory monitors for machine, second processor and sideways ROM/RAM editing.

Logo in the news

A FREE newspaper-style publication on the programming language for the BBC Micro - Logo - has hit the classrooms.

Publisher Logotron says it is intended to keep schools informed about the latest news, views and developments surrounding the role of Logo in education.

The publication, *Logo, had its first print run at 35,000 copies.

It is to be followed by 16-page editions each term. All will be circulated to local education authorities.

BBC Micro gives dumb woman a 'voice' again

STRUCK dumb with shock at the death of a close friend in 1975, a Yorkshire woman has recently broken her 10 year silence - thanks to a BBC Micro.

The dramatic cure was achieved at one of the dozen training centres run by North Yorkshire County Council where BBC Micros are helping mentally handicapped people learn to express themselves better.

The woman's breakthrough came only two days after she was given the use of a BBC Micro linked to a microphone.

A special program designed to improve speech enabled the sounds she could make to be converted into symbols on a specially adapted colour monitor.

It is the most startling result so far from a project that is enhancing the lives of 400 people in the county who have



BBC Micro in use at a training centre

problems communicating.

In some centres the trainees have been queuing up to use the computers and the main problem has been to control its use, spokesman Ralph Robinson told *The Micro User*.

"Already the new teaching aid has brought breakthroughs for the

mentally handicapped people attending the centres", he said.

"Many using the computer are for the first time able to design and create attractive coloured patterns which they could not have done using conventional art materials.

"And at Hebden Rise Adult Training Centre in

York a group of handicapped users have even been able to copy and type in a complete program from a magazine".

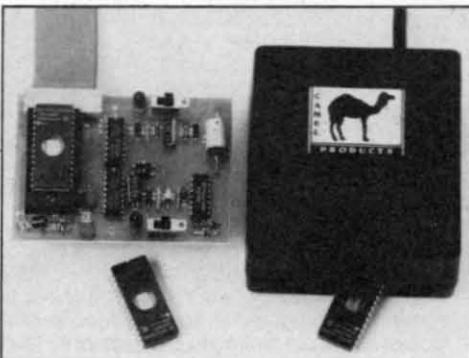
The project has been so successful that two centres have raised funds for a second computer.

The College of Ripon and York St. John computer department has offered to design special programs not available on the open market.

And BBC Micro enthusiasts and educators in special schools already using computers have offered advice and support for their local training centres.

"The handicapped user can see an immediate response from the micro and in the case of the dumb woman the result was fairly dramatic", said computer development officer Brian Quinn.

"We are hoping to develop further following her success".



EPROMS can be speedily erased with Cambridge Electronics' Dhobi Eprom Eraser.

Up to three eproms or one CPU with on-board eprom can be erased in from five to 20 minutes.

Dhobi 1 costs £18.95 and the Dhobi 2, which has a 15 minute inbuilt automatic timer is £22.95.

A NEW NAME IN BUSINESS TUTORS

A NEW company has been launched to exploit what it says is a gap in the higher and further education software field.

Called Tutor Software, its first offerings are Management I and II which will be joined by further titles to make up a Microtutor series exclusively for the BBC Micro with disc filing system.

The company was formed by Belfast couple Brian and Barbara Sloan

and Brian's brother Robert.

They decided to pool their talents in Tutor - Brian is a chartered quantity surveyor with several years experience of computers, Barbara is a teacher and Robert works with micros at an engineering firm.

For the more specialised titles in the Microtutor series the company will bring in experts from the particular fields concerned.

These titles - some of which are already under development - include Building Contracts, Building Economics, Construction Management, Estate Management and Economics.

Each package in the series consists of six self-learning tutorials.

Price of each title is £19.95.

BBC HARRIER TAKES OFF

THE Harrier jump jet's unique vector thrust techniques are featured on Strike Force Harrier, a flight and battle simulator for the BBC Micro.

From Mirrorsoft, the program allows the player to select practice or

combat level and both pilot commander or ace skills.

Players plan a strike attack, move ground forces as required for refuelling and rearming, outmanoeuvre the enemy's MiGs and defend

the Harrier from ground and air attack.

The plane's defences are formidable, including advanced tracking systems, cannon, bombs and sidewinders.

Price £9.95 on tape, £12.95 on disc.

JOYSTICKS— THE COMPLETE SOLUTION

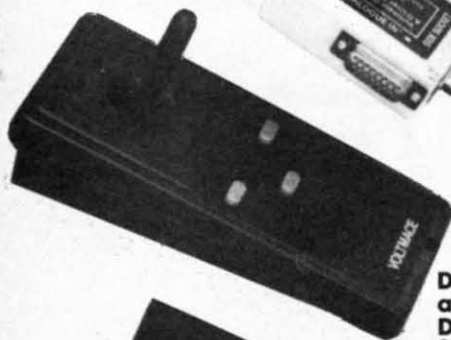


Delta 3B Twin

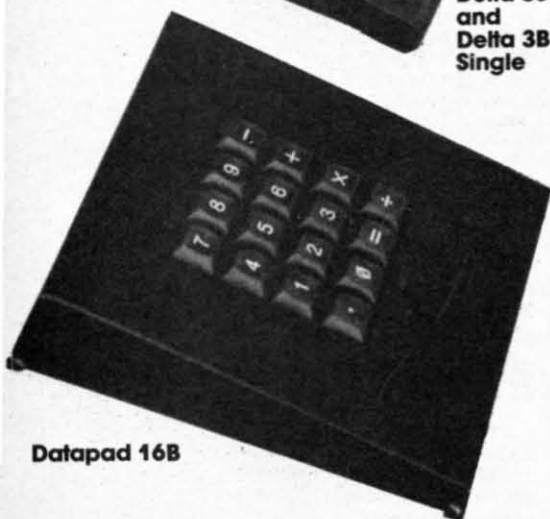


Delta 14B

Delta 14B/1



Delta 3S
and
Delta 3B
Single



Datapad 16B

DELTA 3B TWIN—BBC B or ELECTRON PLUS 1 £19.95

A direct but improved alternative for the original ACORN joysticks, with 2 joysticks wired to one plug. As with all our joysticks they have the fast action sprung to centre return of the steel shafted nylon covered joystick. The light action makes them ideal to hold and the 3 fire buttons allow left or right-handed use.

DELTA 3B SINGLE—BBC B or ELECTRON PLUS 1 £12.00

A single joystick that in some ways can act as two. The custom made special "low noise" potentiometers are wired so that it will work as a left hand or right hand joystick. It can even run some programs written for two joysticks and has the fire buttons of both.

DELTA 14B—BBC B £14.95

Our original ACORN/BBC handset. The same super light joystick, but the long life buttons, which have been video game tested for many years, increased to 14 in number. A DELTA 14B/1 is needed to run the keypad but a 14B on its own will work as a joystick and fire buttons, so you can always add the 14B/1 to it later.

DELTA 14B/1 for use with 1 or 2 DELTA 14Bs £14.85

DELTA DRIVER CASSETTE £5.95

The A/D/USER PORT interface box. This gives simultaneous access to both the analogue port, for the joystick part and the user port, for the keypad. Two handsets can be plugged into the box giving a total of 24 user definable keys.

Full instructions are provided to include the keypad in your own programs even in BASIC or for the non-programmer a DELTA DRIVER cassette is available with keyboard to joystick/keypad conversions and keypad set up programs.

DELTA 3S—ELECTRON with switch joystick interface £12.00

For an ELECTRON with a switched joystick interface (Not a PLUS 1) this gives you the same delightful light, fast action of the DELTA joysticks but fitted with a 9 way D plug as per Atari, Commodore, etc. and will run on First Byte interface or similar.

DELTA ASC not illustrated £9.95

This little box plugs in series with your analogue joystick to alter its characteristics simply by using a switch. In one set up the joystick will act like a switched joystick, i.e. a slight movement will act as if the joystick has been pushed hard over. In the other mode the joystick only covers the centre half of the A/D converter so that it takes twice as much movement to give the same effect. This makes it much easier to make delicate adjustments to programs like flight simulators.

DATAPAD 16B £39.95

A commercial spec. 16 way keypad. Full travel mechanical keys with double shot moulded keycaps mounted in a low profile metal case. The keys are marked with calculator legend, but the software included allows the pad to be defined as any keys, including function keys or single byte VDU commands such as PRINTER ON/OFF. No tampering with the computer as it fits onto the user port.



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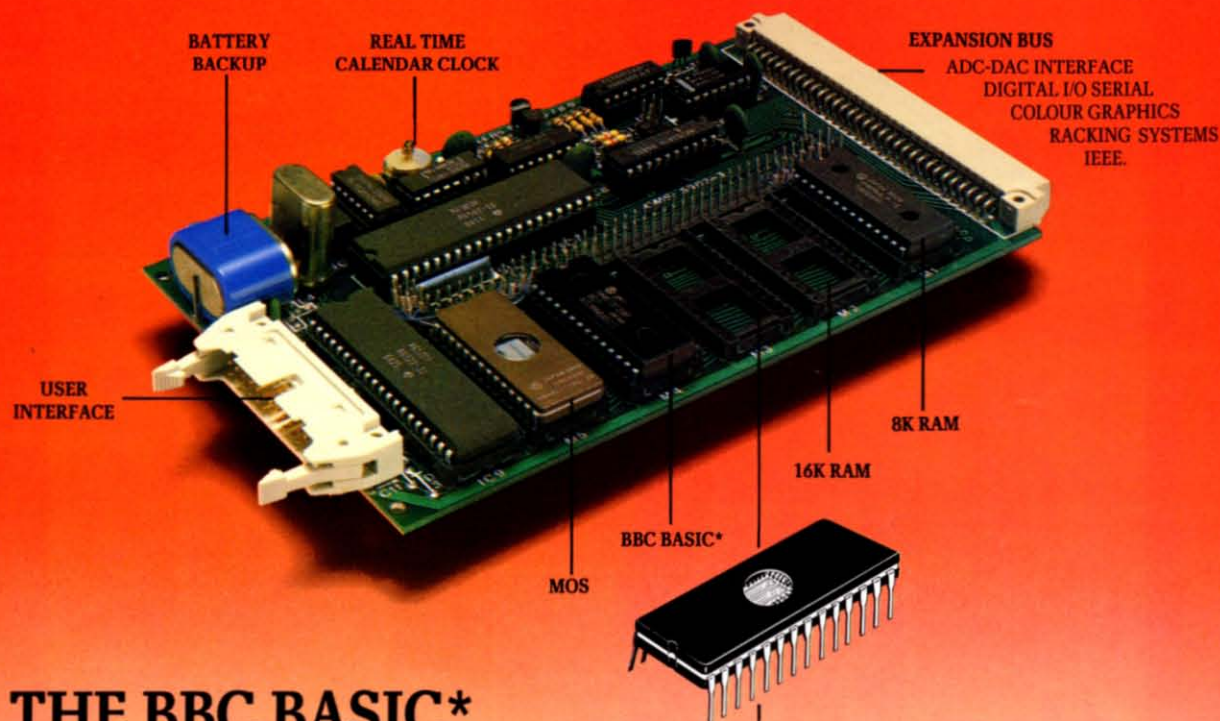


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Ericsson...and t

that fits them all-the

At last, your computer can have an Epson printer.

Even if it's only supposed to be compatible with 'own brand' printers (like Atari).

Our latest printer, the GX-80, has a revolutionary new interface called PIC (it means Printer Interface Cartridge and that's it on the right). The cartridge slips into the back of the GX-80 and enables the GX to understand commands from the host computer.

So if you've ever wanted to have an Epson printer for your micro but thought you couldn't, here it is.

But first, read about the GX-80's other cracking advantages . . .

What happens when I change computers?

Gone are the days when you had to scrap a perfectly good printer just because it 'didn't go with' your new computer.

Once bought, your GX-80 stays put. (Epsons tend to stick around for ages anyway; now we've taken tradition a little further.)

When the time comes to upgrade your computer, you simply go back to your Epson dealer and buy the corresponding new PIC.

It's a far sight cheaper than being forced to sell/scrap out your printer only to buy another one. And in effect it makes the GX-80 your printer for life.



a plug for any Atari,

6, Apple IIc, BBC,

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this is the printer

new Epson GX-80.



A printer for life? What's the catch?

Sheer, unremitting boredom.

The GX-80 takes all the fun out of printer ownership. You can't shout, "Lousy printer! It's fouled up again!" because it won't. It's just as reliable as every other Epson.

Nor can you gleefully chuck it merely because you've changed computers — PIC's seen to that.

But all is not lost. You could change your computer a bit more often. Just for fun.

EPSON

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KMU 2



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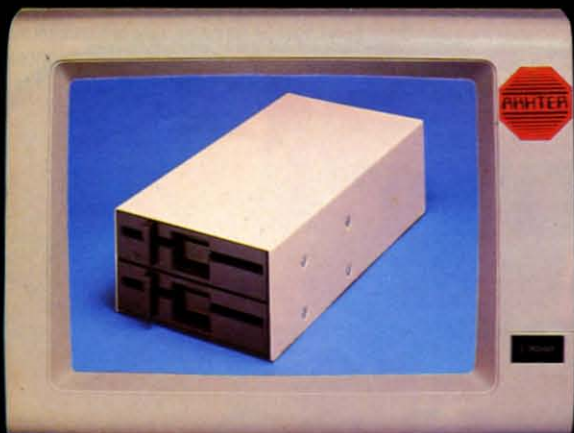
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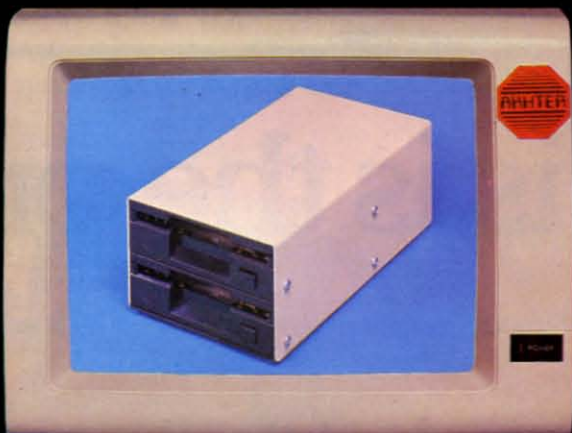
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● EPSON Hi-80 Printer Plotter	£345
● EPSON Paper Roll Holder	£17
● FX80 tractor attachment	£37
● SEIKOSHA GP50A & GP50S	£69
● Centronics Printer Cable to interface all the above Printers to BBC	£6

(Securicor carriage charge on printers £7)

EPSON LX-80 PRINTER

EPSON's new Low cost High performance printer. Print speed 100 cps, NLQ mode 22 cps. 9 needle print head. Full FX-80 capability is supported with downloadable fonts. Friction feed is supplied as standard, with tractor feed and an attractive auto sheet feeder as optional extra. NLQ Mode and current typeface selectable from front panel.

Price: £220 (carr £6)

Tractor Feed Attachment £20

Single Sheet Feeder £49

Spare Ribbons £4

RX & FX PRINTER INTERFACES

Epson interfaces fit inside the printer to allow connection using techniques other than Centronics.

RS232	£25	RS232 + 2K Buffer	£55
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ALL PRICES EXCLUDE VAT

CENTRONICS GLP (NLQ) Printer

A major price break-through in NLQ Printers from Watford

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The Centronics GLP features a near letter quality (NLQ) mode using a 23 by 18 dot matrix for each NLQ character (this is the same as is used by the very popular Kaga Taxan printers).

Single, double and quadruple density graphics modes as well as four character widths and super/sub script printing are also supported, along with many other facilities normally found on printers costing twice as much.

Although the GLP is a very compact printer, it can handle paper up to 10 inches wide. Friction feed is supplied as standard with a low cost tractor feed available as an optional extra.

The GLP is a bidirectional logic seeking printer with a 9 needle print head and features a long life ribbon cartridge. The GLP is supplied with a Centronics parallel interface and comes complete with a ready fitted alternate NLQ font ROM containing a different and more pleasing type face (other font ROMs available, including Gothic, Courier, Italic, Copper Plate, Script, Double, Bold etc.).

Send an SAE for further details of the GLP NLQ Designer and extra font ROMs.

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Special Offer: ONLY £229 (£7 carr.)

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Centronics lead to connect BBC micro to EPSON, KAGA, SEIKOSHA, NEC, STAR, JUKI, BROTHER, SHINWA etc. printers.

Standard length (4 feet long)	£6
Extra long (6 feet long)	£8

We can supply leads to any required length.

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Our attractive Dust Covers are manufactured from translucent PVC. The seams are stitched and edges are taped to prevent splitting due to continuous use.

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Introductory price: £185 (carr £6)

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A complete word-processing package (which can be heavily modified to your requirements, maintaining the large discount). We supply everything you need to get a BBC micro running as a word-processor. Please call in for a demonstration.

EXAMPLE PACKAGE

BBC Model B Plus 64k, Watford Electronics' DFS upgrade, WORDWISE ROM, Twin 800k Mitsubishi drives in beige, Zenith 12" Hi-resolution monitor (Green or Amber), Brother HR15 daisywheel printer. Gemini software: BEEBCALC spreadsheet, analysis and DATABASE software on disc. 10 x 3M disc, 500 sheets fan-fold paper, 4 way mains trailing socket, manuals, all leads and BBC carrying case.

NEW LOW PRICE

Only **£999**

THE EPSON RX/FX/KAGA PRINTER COMMANDS REVEALED

So you bought yourself a new printer, because the salesman in the shop showed you how clever it is and impressed you with all sorts of printouts to show its capabilities - he may even have offered you a special price.

However, now that you have got it home and connected it to your BBC microcomputer, you are wondering how to make it perform these magical tasks. The manual seems to give no clues, and when you type in the example programs, the computer throws the LPRINT statements back in your face.

Now what do you do, when this £400 piece of high technology refuses even to move its head, and you have stayed up until 2 in the morning with copious supplies of coffee, desperately trying to print something out. Once again, Watford Electronics comes to your help with our new book entitled 'THE EPSON RX/FX/KAGA PRINTER COMMANDS REVEALED'.

This book describes in plain, easy to understand English how to use your printer (Kaga KP810, Canon PW1080A, or any other Epson FX-80 compatible printer) with the BBC micro, both from Basic and your Wordwise wordprocessor.

It describes in detail how to obtain the maximum in graphics capability from your printer and includes full indexes allowing you to cross index the numerous commands. Every command is explained in detail, with an accompanying BBC Basic program and an example of its use from Wordwise.

This book is superb value at only
£5.95 (Book - No VAT)

Nightingale Modem

SPECIAL PRICE to our Customers

£119

(Price includes COMMSTAR ROM & comprehensive manuals)

Nightingale Modem without software **Only £99**
 COMMSTAR ROM package only **£29**
 (P&P on modem £2.00)

Auto Dial/Auto Answer Board **£48**
 Auto Dial Utilities Disc **£9.50**
 OBBS Bulletin Software **£20.00**

DATABASE MANAGEMENT SYSTEMS



DISCDATA

Disccdata is an entirely disc based database handling system. It is extremely easy to use through its comprehensive menu system. The simplicity is such that we do not feel the need to provide explanation on use in the written guidance supplied with the program. The first-time database user will rapidly become familiar with this package designed throughout to be simple and obvious.

On disc at **Only £17**
 (Please specify 40 or 80 track when ordering)
 (Please write in for technical specifications)

FILE-PLUS

File-Plus is a powerful database for the BBC micro with many advanced features. Largely menu driven, File-Plus is provided on a 16k ROM with some extra utilities on disc. Features included are detailed below:

- Flexible full screen form layout.
- Built in File Query Language (FQL).
- Printer Output.
- Arithmetic operations in FQL.
- Looping in FQL.
- Number range of +- 9999999999.9999.
- File linking allows files over different drives.
- Multiple forms allow selection of displayed data.

Only **£32**

(Please specify 40T or 80T disc)

DATAGEM

Gemini's 24K ROM based
 DATABASE Management System
 Special Offer: **£67**

Continued

The ULTIMATE DFSs for the BBC MICRO

WATFORD TOPS THE DFS CHART

Watford's Ultimate DFS has scored highest points in ACORN USER's unbiased DFS's Review of July 1985.

In concluding, the reviewer writes "It must be said that Watford's DFS certainly offers a comprehensive range of facilities at a very attractive price". (Please write in for comprehensive details.) To celebrate the occasion, we are offering Watford's complete Disc Interface Kit at only £56 and the Double Density Unit at £58.

Just compare the features:

Features	Acorn	Watford	
	1.20	Single Density	Double Density
Max nos. of files per disc side	31	62	62
Max disc capacity	800k	800k	1440k
Tube compatible	Yes	Yes	Yes
Built-in Editor	No	Yes	Yes
Built-in Formatter	No	Yes	Yes
Built-in Verifier	No	Yes	Yes
MRUN a file	No	Yes	Yes
MLOAD a file	No	Yes	Yes
Extended RENAME	No	Yes	Yes
Selective COPY	No	Yes	Yes
Default file name	No	Yes	Yes
Disc space distribution	No	Yes	Yes
40/80 Software Switchable	No	Yes	Yes
Wide catalogue	No	Yes	Yes
Close open files	No	Yes	Yes
Improved OPENOUT	No	Yes	Yes
Copy between densities	N/A	N/A	Yes
OSWORD & 7F	Yes	Yes	Yes
Full entry point compatibility	Yes	Yes	Yes
Retain information over a break	1.20 partial	1.43 Yes	1.53 Yes
Games compatibility	Yes	Yes	Most
Econet file server	Yes	Yes	Yes
Econet station	Yes	Yes	Yes
Full wildcard facilities	No	Yes	Yes

WATFORD's & ACORN's SINGLE DENSITY DFS

Watford's popular and widely acclaimed DFS has now been available for two years, and has gained a large following amongst serious users of the BBC Micro. Owners of Acorn or any other standard DFS can upgrade to our "Ultimate" DFS merely by replacing their DFS ROM. See below for this upgrade. (P.S. Watford's highly sophisticated DFS is fully compatible with Acorn DFS).

PRICES

- Complete Disc Interface Kit incl. DFS ROM & fitting instructions **£56**
- Acorn's DFS Kit complete **£56**
- DFS Manual (Comprehensive) (no VAT) **£6.95**
- (P.S. Our comprehensive DFS Manual covers both Acorn & Watford DFSs)
- Watford's sophisticated DFS ROM only **£16**
- We will exchange your existing DFS ROM for Watford's Ultimate DFS ROM for only **£12**
- DNFS **£16**
- ADFS **£25**
- Watford's DFS is exclusively available from Watford Electronics. Every ROM carries a special label with our LOGO and serial number.

WATFORD's DOUBLE DENSITY DFS INTERFACE

The DDFS from Watford Electronics represents a new standard in DFSs for the BBC micro. This is a double density version of our popular single density DFS, and combines all the features of this powerful DFS with the advantages of a system that gives 80% more storage per disc in double density mode. P.S. - Please note that not all DDFSs are capable of providing either the full 80% storage increase, or of allowing a file the full size of the disc - Ours allows both of these!

The typical piece of games software these days is provided upon a protected disc. In order to work on any double density system (including the others on the market) a protected piece of software needs to make calls through the OSWORD & 7F routines. To ensure compatibility, the Watford DDFS features probably the most comprehensive and powerful 8271 emulation ever written for a double density system.

PRICES

- Complete DDFS Kit incl. fitting instructions **£58**
- DDFS Manual (no VAT) **£6.95**
- We will exchange your existing Single Density DFS Kit for our DDFS Unit at **£35**

The Watford Electronics DDFS for the BBC B Plus

Watford Electronics was the first company to produce a serious alternative Disc Filing System (DFS) for the standard BBC micro. Since then, we have been refining and advancing this sophisticated product right up to today.

Now WE'VE DONE IT AGAIN; Watford proudly presents the Double Density Disc filing system for the BBC B+, with all the advantages of the advanced Watford DDFS available on the new BBC B+ DDFS.

Acting as a powerful alternative DFS to Acorn's '1770 DFS' supplied with the BBC+, this superb addition to any BBC+ greatly enhances its performance with a simple fitting operation. Just compare the features below with those offered by the Standard DFS:

- SINGLE or DOUBLE DENSITY operation. Double Density operation gives 80% more storage.
- Automatic detection of density for operations.
- 31 or 62 file catalogue with automatic catalogue size detection.
- Files can be up to FULL size of disc (360k) due to extension bit.
- Multiple file rename with FULL wildcards (even more powerful than those offered by the Standard DFS on its *COPY operation!)
- *COPY with FULL wildcards; not the normal Acorn ones.
- Selective *COPY operation, with FULL wildcards.
- *COPY, *MOVE, *BACKUP, etc. over densities, 40/80.
- Status Display of open files (handle, full filename, pointer, extent and access type).
- Close all open files with a single * command.
- Built in single and double density verify routine.
- Built in single and double density sector editor.
- Read and WRITE in 40 track discs on 80 track drives.
- 40/80 switching drive independent.
- 40/80 switching automatically performed if needed.
- Built in formatter allows for mixing of density, catalogue size, 40/80 track and 40/80 switching.
- MLOAD and MRUN commands help run tape files from disc.
- Econet Level II file server capability Econet work station capability.
- Extremely powerful 8271 emulation for loading games, etc.
- Comprehensive OSWORD & 7F emulation.
- Default filename system, useful for program development.
- Full width wide catalogue display in 80 column modes.
- Extended *LIB specifications.
- Optional preceding letter on * commands to avoid ROM clashes.
- List of sector gaps unused on disc.
- Full retention of open files over Break.
- Full retention of drive settings over Break.
- Full retention density settings over Break.
- Extended read filenames (via extended OSGBPB functions).
- Automatic sector skewing during formatting.
- Assumes last density for next disc access for speed.
- Read drive of last *RUN / *LOAD operation.
- Load ambiguous filename for convenience.
- Improved space allocation for OPENOUT.
- Invalid execution address (&FFFFFFF) in *RUN causes *EXEC of file.
- Extended *HEL? implementation shows syntax of individual commands.
- Extended error checking on operations.
- Catalogue shows number of files in catalogue.
- 40/80 stepping state displayed in catalogue.
- Catalogue shows catalogue size.
- Catalogue shows number of tracks.
- Default filename displayed in catalogue.

As you can see from the above information, Watford's DDFS for the BBC+ is far more sophisticated and well thought out than the standard. Take any disc produced by any Watford DFS from the standard BBC and catalogue straight off with no problems.

Unlike the Acorn 'ADFS', our DDFS+ system is just as easy to use as the standard DFSs, with no new complex concepts to have to learn. The features within our DFSs have been constantly enhanced over a period of three years during the time that they have been released; significant attention has been paid to feedback from our customers so that the features offered are carefully honed to the requirements of hobbyists and serious programmers alike.

The Watford DDFS+ is supplied with a comprehensive DDFS manual that explains the basics of disc drives, DFSs, etc. Priced at only £35 including the manual, the Watford DDFS+ is surely one of THE best buys you could make for your BBC B+!

Join the leaders in BBC peripherals; join Watford Electronics - committed to supporting the BBC micro.

BBCB+ DDFS £25

(Price includes comprehensive manual)

Quality Disc Drives from Watford Electronics

To help you decide which drive is the most suitable for your needs (and your pocket!), we have produced the table below.

The first capacity given in the first column indicates the single density capacity. The double density storage capacity is second one, (that within the brackets). All disc Drive type numbers start with the prefix "C".

The tinting on some of the boxes is used to indicate which Drives are 40 track and which are 80 track. The 40 track ones are manufactured by EPSON, the world famous Japanese company, (non-tinted boxes). The 80 track drives are famous MITSUBISHI drives (tinted boxes).

With two prices in a box (e.g. £295/£299), the first price is for the standard drive and the second for the same unit in switchable type. Users of either of the two Watford DFSs will not need switchable drives as their DFS will provide software switching for them. Users of Acorn's DFS will find that they need to pay the extra for switchable drives if they wish to use 40 track discs in an 80 track drive.

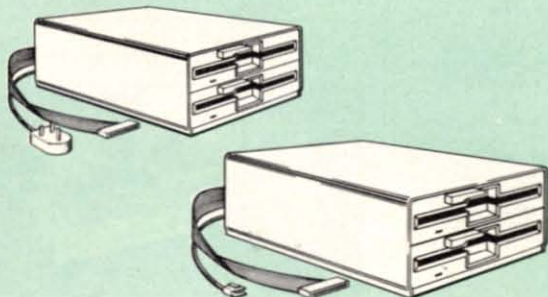
The drives we supply are fast (3ms track to track, 15ms settle), quiet and have a low power consumption (average well under 1 amp). Extensive experience of the usage of disc drives suggests that the MITSUBISHI and EPSON drives currently represent about the best in terms of speed, reliability and overall "elegance" available for the BBC Micro. Various other "manufacturers" of disc drives for the BBC micro (more accurately, "packagers" label other manufacturers drives with their own name). We buy the high quality Epson and Mitsubishi drives in large quantities directly from the manufacturers, package them and sell them at "dealer" prices direct to the public.

Names you can trust, at prices you can afford!

If you look around the popular BBC micro press, you will find that the prices we quote for the top quality, new slimline disc drives are, virtually without exception, some of the best around. These prices, coupled with the backup of one of the country's largest distributors of BBC peripherals provides a superb deal.

Unless you anticipate using dual drives in a fully expanded BBC system for long periods of time with little ventilation, then we suggest that our range of "CL" disc drives without the PSU (Power Supply Unit) would be quite adequate: extensive tests within our workshops have confirmed this. All drives are supplied complete with a SPECIAL UTILITIES Disc, Cables and Plugs. The Drives with power supply have a mains moulded plug for safety purposes. (Ideal for Schools & Colleges. All single disc drives with power supply, (i.e. CS100, CS200 & CS400S) are supplied in a twin case with twin data cable for later inclusion of a second drive). At Watford we anticipate your needs of tomorrow not just today!

All disc drives advertised here will operate in double density mode with the appropriate interface and software.



Capacity	Drives without P.S.U.		Drives with P.S.U.	
	Single	Twin	Single	Twin
100K (180K)	CLS100 £76		CS100 £89	
200K (360K)	CLS 200 £76	CLD200 £140	CS 200 £89	CD200 £145
400K (720K)	CLS 400 £78	CLD 400 £140	CS 400 £98	CD400 £145
		CLS400S £79	CS 400S £99	
800K (1.44M)		CLD800 £158		CD 800 £175
		CLD 800S £159		CD 800S £179

Securicor carriage on Disc Drives £5

Prefix C = Cased Drive L = Less PSU S = Single D = Double
Suffix S = 40/80 Switchable

e.g. CLS400S = Cased drive, Less power supply unit, Single 400K, Switchable (40/80 track).

MYSTERIES OF DISC DRIVES & DFS REVEALED

Are you tired of faulty cassettes, and lengthy loading times? Do you want to upgrade your BBC micro to take discs but you get tied up in the plethora of jargon surrounding the choice and use of these systems.

For instance, what is the difference between single and double density formats, how can you use a 40 track disc on an 80 track disc drive? What is the difference between a DFS and disc interface kit? Should you acquire a single Disc drive or twin? What does 48 TPI and 96 TPI discs mean? These are just a few of the questions you may have asked yourself and never found the answer or maybe you have yet to encounter these questions.

Now the mystery of buying a suitable interface and disc drive for your BBC micro is revealed in Watford's new book entitled 'MYSTERIES OF DISC DRIVES & DFS REVEALED'. It describes in fine detail, yet remaining very readable to the beginner, how disc drives operate, the type of interfaces available, which type of discs to use on a disc drive and how data is stored on the discs.

£5.95 (Book No VAT)

3M - DISKETTES

Top quality 3M - SCOTCH Diskettes from Watford Electronics (Your 3M Appointed Distributors). All our discs carry a lifetime warranty. These discs are quiet in operation and insert positively with their reinforced hub rings. Boxes of 10 supplied complete with self stick disc labels and write protect tabs.

- 10 x 5 1/4" S/S D/D 40 Track Diskettes £12
- 10 x 5 1/4" D/S D/D 40 Track Diskettes £17
- 10 x 5 1/4" S/S D/D 80 Track Diskettes £22
- 10 x 5 1/4" D/S D/D 80 Track Diskettes £23
- 10 x 3" S/S D/D 40/80 track Discs £37
- 10 x 3" D/D D/D 40/80 track Discs £45

Buy 2 packs of any of the above Diskettes & qualify for a FREE Egon Ronay's "JUST A BITE" Guide.

TOP QUALITY 5 1/4" DISKETTES

To complement the range of quality discs and disc drives that WE already sell, WE are now supplying some special offer packs of 10 high quality discs. Each Disc has a reinforced hub ring and carries a lifetime guarantee. These are supplied packaged in an attractive plastic library disc box to protect them from damage. We strongly recommend these Discs.

DON'T SETTLE FOR LESS, BUY THE BEST

- 10 x M4 S-S D/D 40 Track Discs £11
- 10 x M5 D/S D/D 40 Track Discs £14
- 10 x M7 D/S D/D 80 Track Discs £19

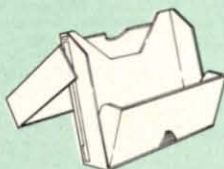
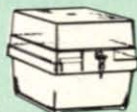
DISC ALBUMS

Attractively finished in beige leather-look vinyl, these conveniently store upto 20 Discs. Each Disc can easily be seen through the clear view pockets. £4

LOCKABLE DISC STORAGE UNITS

Strong plastic case that afford real protection to your discs. The smoked top locks down. Dividers and adhesive title strips are supplied for efficient filing of discs.

- M35 - holds upto 40 discs £10
- M85 - holds upto 95 discs £12



PLASTIC LIBRARY CASES

FOR 5 1/4" DISC STORAGE
holds 10 Discs.

£1.80

FLOPPY HEAD CLEANER KIT

The heads in floppy drives are precision made and very sensitive to dirt. The use of a cleaner Kit is a sensible precaution against losing valuable data. It is recommended to clean the drive head once a week. It is very simple to use.

£8

DUST COVERS (For our Disc Drives)

- Single (without PSU) £3.20 Twin (without PSU) £3.85
- Single (with PSU) £3.25 Twin (with PSU) £3.90

Continued



EPSON NLQ ROM for the BBC Micro



Impress your friends and business colleagues with the quality of your letters and printed material with Watford's very simple to use EPSON NLQ1 (Near Letter Quality) ROM. Suitable for FX80, RX80, RX80F/T, FX100.

Look at the features:

- Simply type 'NLQ80/100' and a single VDU code to use NLQ print.
- NLQ is then available without any modifications from BASIC, WORDWISE, VIEW (with NLQ DRIVER) or virtually any other program or language.
- Single codes select PROPORTIONAL type (yes even on the RX80); ENLARGED type; UNDERLINED type. These features can be used separately or in any combination.
- Full UK character set: Standard 'pica size'; Proportional spacing; Enlarged; Underlined; Normal type.

The NLQ ROM is supplied complete with comprehensive manual.

P.S. NLQ ROM is compatible with the Torch Z80 system and can be used from within the Perfect Writer software.

Only: £25

VIEW PRINTER DRIVER for NLQ ROM

This specially written printer driver has been designed to allow View access to the full features of our NLQ ROM.

A must for all VIEW and NLQ ROM users.

£7.00

THE NLQ DESIGNER

The Kaga Taxan KP810 and KP910 are two superb printers, as our many thousands of satisfied customers would surely attest to. One of it's particularly strong points is the NLQ option that it offers; perhaps one of the more weaker points is the effort required to design your own custom NLQ font.

Well the solution is here NOW in the shape of Watford's NLQ DESIGNER ROM! This powerful piece of software allows easy design and entry of a full NLQ font, with further fonts recallable from disc. Once a font has been programmed with the versatile NLQ DESIGNER, it can be saved to disc, downloaded to your Kaga (or Canon) printer, or even programmed into an EPROM (given the appropriate hardware) and then plugged directly into your printer so that it is available immediately when you turn it on. Downloadable Fonts require 6264 RAM chip fitted.

A 40/80 track format disc containing 3 example fonts is included in the package.

(P.S. This ROM is not suitable for Epson printers as they don't normally have NLQ ability. Keep reading our adverts though - work is in development!)

NLQ DESIGNER & FONT DISC £25

INDIVIDUAL Preprogrammed FONT ROMS
£15

(Please write in for further details on both the NLQ DESIGNER and the individual font ROMs available.)

Now available...

Centronics GLP printer, additional font ROMs.

Price £15

(Please write in for full details.)

DUMP OUT 3



A highly sophisticated screen dump ROM. This has to be the most flexible and powerful screen dump ROM yet produced for the BBC micro. It will put on paper anything you see on the screen, including all Mode 7 facilities etc. We have to admit that there is one facility that we cannot replicate - if anyone can supply flashing ink we would like to know! The ROM also provides window setting utilities and two new OSWORD calls that allow mode 7 graphics pixels to be read and plotted using the standard graphic co-ordinate system. The latest version includes a graphic dump trigger for dumping screens from games whilst they are running. Two commands are used to operate the dump routines: *GIMAGE - This provides a full graphics dump of any graphics mode, plus modes 7 and 'B'. There are many optional parameters but you need only specify the parameters you wish to change.

Features available include:

- Vertical and horizontal scaling through all the graphic modes and mode 7
- Rotation of the image produced through 90, 180 and 270 degrees
- Left hand indentation setting
- Screen dump window definition
- Colour grey scaling
- Two tone fast dump
- Special colour mask
- Mode 7 contrast expansion
- Mode 7 contiguous dump
- Key triggered dumps
- User port switched dumps

What does the independent press say!

Practical Electronics, May 1985

"The Dump Out 3 ROM from Watford Electronics represents one of the most sophisticated types of printer dump utilities available for the BBC Micro..."

"an extremely sophisticated and powerful dump utility".

"VERDICT - Dump Out 3 ROM has all the facilities which you are ever likely to need for producing printer dumps. The facilities available work extremely well and if printer dumps are something which you require, then this ROM can be recommended to help you to get the best out of your dot matrix printer".

The Micro User Feb. 1985.

"Well, here is that winner!"

"provide(s) some rather sophisticated screen dumps. Producing high resolution paper copies of graphic screens in any (graphics) mode will be the major reason for buying this ROM, and this is where Dump Out 3 performs PAR EXCELLENCE". (Our capitals for their italics.)

"The versatility of *GIMAGE (the graphics dump command) when using these parameters is amazing. Pictures of almost any size, shape, contrast or distortion may be produced without the need for a reducing photocopier or trick photography".

"Without reservation I wholeheartedly recommend the Dump Out 3 ROM as the ultimate screen dump facility for the BBC micro. It is easy to use yet highly versatile, and caters for all BBC screen modes in multitone high resolution printing. Whole, partial, rotated and scaled screens may be dumped to almost any BBC compatible dot matrix printer (see our list at the end of this advert). At £24 it must represent excellent value for money and surely cannot be beaten".

Designed for use with the following printers:
CP80, GP80/100/250, CANNON, STAR, KAGA/TAXAN, NEC, SHINWA CP80, GEMINI, EPSON MX/RX/FX, LPV11, NEC PC8023, DMP100/200/400, etc. etc.
Price including comprehensive manual

£25

VIEW

VIEW WORDPROCESSOR 2.1 **£46**

VIEW 3.0 ROM

This latest version features automatic relocation with a 6502 second processor and takes full advantage of any shadow memory fitted. BBC B Plus compatible. Supplied complete with Printer Driver Generator tape.

Price: Only **£60**

HI-VIEW

A special version of VIEW designed for use with 6502 2nd Processor. Available on disc, it offers 47K of text memory.

£49

VIEWSHEET (Acornsoft) £49

VIEWSTORE £49

Watford's own Sophisticated VIEW PRINTER DRIVER for Epson FX80 & KAGA KP

Only £10

VIEW DRIVERS FOR JUKI & BROTHER PRINTERS

Only £10

VIEW/VIEW SHEET PRINTER DRIVER for SILVER REED (Officially approved by Silver Reed)

Only: £10

BEEB PRINTER ROM



"Makes Printing Childs Play"

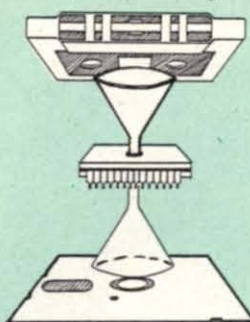
This utility ROM is designed to simplify using all the facilities of your printer. It has many facilities:

- ★ Selection of printer modes such as underline, font and size is by 'Single Key' operations.
- ★ From Wordwise, a single number following OC will select a mode rather than a long and incomprehensible string of control codes. This makes using your printer with Wordwise much more convenient.
- ★ When using Basic (or other languages) you can have control over the formatting of the output to the printer in the style of a wordprocessor. You can define page top, bottom and side margins etc. with intelligent page skip for binders an option. All supported printers will now respond to form-feed etc. commands.
- ★ User defined characters are printed as you see them on the screen so that non-standard characters are automatically printed out correctly.
- ★ Commands select the options for the following printers:
GP100, STAR, NEC, MX/FX, KAGA, LP/VII/DMP100, DMP200.
Operates with either parallel or serial interfaces.
- ★ Supplied with a 50 page manual that is very comprehensive and easy to follow. Please specify printer type when ordering so that we can send the correct function key strip.

Price: £24

TRANSFEROM

(Tape to Disc Utility)



The only TAPE to DISC Utility ROM that works with our Double Density Disc Interface.

After months of top secret development, we are now able to supply details of this advanced and sophisticated utility ROM for the BBC micro. Just look at the features:

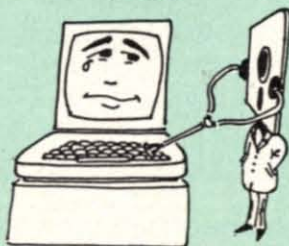
- Fully menu driven for ease of use
- Copies with locked programs
- A very comprehensive built in copying features
- Copies very long adventure games
- Supplied with comprehensive manual

TRANSFEROM is now available in BOTH single and double density versions. The single density version works with both the Acorn and Watford single density DFSs. The double density version works with the Watford DDFS system only.

TRANSFEROM takes your software on tape and saves them onto disc. TRANSFEROM does not stop when one disc is full; you just insert another disc in and carry on with that one! Surely this is the most valuable investment you could make if you have tape software that you wish to transfer to disc! Please specify version required - Single or Double Density.

£25.00

DIAGNOSTICS DISC



The BBC micro is a very complex machine and thus diagnosing a fault can be very difficult. Until now, the only way to discover the nature of a fault was either to find a competent friend, with a large degree of patience or to find your nearest dealer and pay him to find out what is wrong.

At Watford Electronics, we realise how difficult it can be when faced with a problem, finding yourself a long way from your nearest dealer, or even just uncertain about your Beeb's health, but not wanting to waste time and money taking it to be looked at.

The solution to these problems is here now, in the form of the Watford's Diagnostics Disc. This excellent utility is specially designed to test out the following areas of your Beeb:

RAMs, ROMs, ULAs, Sound, Keyboard, Disc, RS423, ADC, User Port, Printer Port, Cassette, Joysticks, Speech, Disc Drives, 6502 and Z80 2nd Processors.

Continued

This utility is an invaluable aid for all those who take the reliability of their system seriously. A comprehensive manual provides full operating details and a list of possible causes and remedies for any faults that you may find along the way. The package also enables a permanent equipment and service record to be maintained.

Only **£20.00**

ROMAS THE CROSS ASSEMBLER AND MACRO EDITOR FOR SERIOUS PROGRAMMERS!



ROMAS is a carefully designed, sophisticated yet simple to use, development system for serious assembly language programmers. Using the BBC as the development system, you can choose your target system from the following processors:

6502, 65C02, Z80, 8085, 8041, 6809 and Z8 P.S. This includes the Acorn 6502 & Z80.

ROMAS features a powerful expression analyser, making complex table easy to generate. To aid in documentation, fully formatted assembly listings may be produced, with full symbol table output at the end.

ROMAS is provided with a powerful cross referencer to produce a listing of all the labels in a given "source" program; this makes it easy to check to see if you are about to duplicate a label.

The Macro Editor

Features of this powerful editor provided with the ROMAS package include:

- Works in all 40 and 80 column screen modes
- Fast load and save speeds
- Continuous line and column number displays
- Search, replace and move; all available in macros
- Command repetition

The ROMAS package includes a comprehensive manual, providing detailed documentation and plenty of examples.

A give away at... **Only £45**

Please specify 40 or 80 track disc when ordering.

ADE

'Systems' complete program development package in a 16K ROM. We are now supplying the new 6502 2nd processor compatible version.

SPECIAL OFFER ONLY £43

ULTRACALC 2

The mark 2 version of the BBC Publications' extremely popular electronic spreadsheet ROM.

Only **£66**

THE INVESTIGATOR

This sophisticated Utility program on disc, enables you to make security back-up copies of most of your valuable Disc Software. Makes full use of all 8271 (will not run with double density DFSs) facilities to discover the precise format of your protected disc so that an exact copy can be produced. Supplied with detailed instructions. Please specify 40 or 80 track disc when ordering.

Only **£20**

ROM-SPELL

"way ahead of any competition"



ROM-SPELL is probably THE most advanced and fastest spelling checker available for the BBC Micro. Printed below are some extracts from a recent independent review (A&B Computing Nov. '85), which we feel sure will convince you that this is THE only spelling checker worth considering.

"The editing system is very neat and simple, instead of replying to queries and beeps all of the time..."

"The other feature which places ROM-SPELL way in front of any competition is the ability to examine the user dictionary, so any spelling mistakes that have found themselves on the disc can be examined and taken out if necessary".

"... that it is compatible with many of the popular word processors on the market is a good indication that ROM-SPELL is going to be a very popular product indeed".

"... ROM-SPELL is by far the best spelling checker for the unexpanded BBC B (with or without word processor). It boasts features which are hard to find on conventional spellcheckers on CP/M and MSDOS, namely Spellstar and has a speed/performance ratio of roughly the same as its CP/M cousin. The difference is that the CP/M version would cost the best part of £500".

"... and with such vital house keeping features as an ambiguous word checker, the ability to edit the user dictionary, a comprehensive manual that is both easy to read and actually ENJOYABLE to learn from, ... I feel confident that ROM-SPELL will woo the word processing public with no problems at all".

Don't settle for less, Buy the best.

ROM-SPELL costs only **£25**

(Please state 40 or 80 track disc)

DISC EXECUTOR

Disc Executor is a sophisticated disc utility for the transfer of your programs from cassette to disc. It copies with 'locked' files and full length adventures (up to &6E blocks long) and programs that load below &E00. Disc Executor is simple to use and provides menus to prompt the user along the way. Disc Executor will cope with the vast majority of tapes. (Please note that Disc Executor is not compatible with double density disc interfaces - keep reading our adverts though!)

Price only **£10** (40 or 80 track)

BEEBMON

BEEBMON is the most powerful and versatile machine code monitor from Watford Electronics. BEEBMON offers some superb features specially designed to make the task of understanding and debugging machine code easier; indeed BEEBMON is probably the only product with sufficient power to aid in the debugging of such complex pieces of software as a DFS. Offering a total emulation mode, BEEBMON can be used to single step through code anywhere in memory. All breakpoints are emulated and the workspace is totally relocatable, allowing for the simulation of all those "awkward" pieces of code.

(Write in for technical details.)

£24

DISASSEMBLER ROM

Discover the hidden secrets of BASIC and the OPERATING SYSTEM with this easy to use programmers tool.

Please write in for technical details.

ONLY £16

Continued

SIDEWAYS ZIF SOCKET



Now Watford Electronics brings you a ROM board for small budgets or for those of you who do not wish to open up your Micro frequently. It allows you to change ROMs quickly and efficiently with the minimum of effort – no screws to loosen or keyboard to remove. The unit consists mainly of a zero insertion force (ZIF) socket on a small circuit board which is located into the position of the 'ROM Cartridge' and is connected to one of the internal ROM sockets via a ribbon cable.

- Very simple to install. **NO SOLDERING REQUIRED.** The ZIF eliminates the possibility of damage to your ROM pins when inserting and extracting them.
- The low profile of the socket allows unrestricted access to the keyboard, unlike other cartridge systems. In addition, there are no costly extras, such as ROM cartridges for every new ROM.
- All data and address lines are correctly terminated to ensure correct operation of suitable ROMs with the BBC micro. We also supply a purpose designed see-through storage container with anti-static lining, allowing you to store up to 12 ROMs, protecting them from mechanical and static damage.
- This versatile hardware solves the problem of running out of socket space, simply unplug the ROM and plug in a different one. It is a real must for Professionals and Hobbyists alike.

ONLY £15

16K Sideways RAM Modules

This is it! The revolutionary design RAM Module you've been waiting for. Complete with such features as read and write protection, these new modules from Watford Electronics are ideal for the hobbyist, software developer and ROM collector. Key points to note about this new addition to the Watford range of products are:

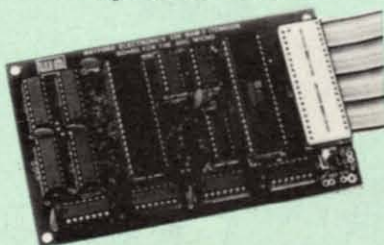
- Write protection (useful in a variety of circumstances).
- Read protection (allows recovery from ROM crashes).
- Compact construction.
- May be fitted in systems even with a ROM board.
- Multiple units may be fitted, even with a ROM board.
- No overheating or overloading problems.
- Free utilities disc supplied.
- Can be used as a 16K PRINTER BUFFER.
- Works with any ROM.
- Ideal for professional software development.
- Supplied with utilities software disc.

Introductory offer: **£29**

Optional extras

READ and WRITE protect Switches **£2**
BATTERY BACKUP **£3**

32K SHADOW RAM- Printer Buffer Expansion Board



A MUST FOR WORD PROCESSING

Watford Electronics now brings you the latest state-of-the-art MEMORY EXPANSION BOARD for your BBC microcomputer. Just plug the ribbon cable into the 6502 processor socket, and fit the compact board inside the computer. Immediately you will gain not 16K or even 20K, but a massive 32K of extra RAM!!!

- **IMPROVE** your WORD PROCESSING system, whether disc or cassette based. Don't wait for a slow printer – type in text while printing. **TWO JOBS DONE SIMULTANEOUSLY** and £100+ saved on a printer buffer.
- **"VIEW"** Wordprocessor users can now type in text in 80 columns and have up to 28,000 bytes free – 5 times as much as normal.
- In **WORDWISE** (or **WORDWISE-PLUS**), preview in 80 columns with the full 24K of text in memory. This superb product is recommended by Computer Concepts for use with both Wordwise and Wordwise Plus. We wholeheartedly agree with this commendation.
- Combine **GOOD GRAPHICS** and **LONG PROGRAMS**. Use the top 20K of the expansion RAM as the screen display memory, leaving all the standard BBC RAM free for programs. Benefit from **MODE 0/1/2** graphics and 28K of program space.
- Use the **FULL 32K** or the bottom 12K of the expansion RAM as a **PRINTER** buffer for **PARALLEL** or **SERIAL** printers, sound channels, RS423 etc. Only 12K Buffer can be used in Wordwise or Wordwise+ because of the way these softwares are written. Print large text files while running long graphics programs and have all your buffer options available as well (*FX15,21,138,145,ADVAL etc). Only 12K Buffer can be used in Wordwise or Wordwise+ because of the way these softwares are written.

- Ensure **COMPATIBILITY** with a vast range of hardware (including Watford & ATPL ROM boards, double density boards, second processors), and software (including BASIC, TOOLKIT, VIEW, WORDWISE (1.20+), WORDWISE-PLUS). This is because our board, unlike those of our competitors, is connected to the computer by a ribbon cable.
- Achieve **EASY OPERATION** with ROM based software. A large range of commands is available for machine code and BASIC users, including some useful *HELP messages.

Only: £59

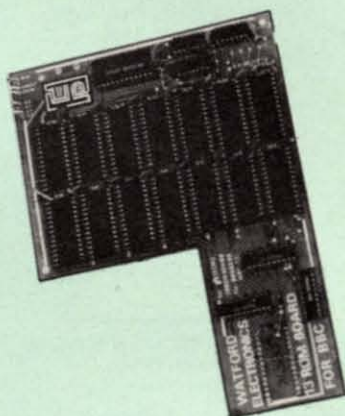
(Price includes a comprehensive manual and the ROM)

SPECIAL OFFER

Watford's 32K RAM CARD
plus Computer Concept's new
WORDWISE PLUS Wordprocessor
ROM Package.

At an incredibly low price of
Only £69

Mk-3 13 ROM SOCKET EXPANSION BOARD



- Increase BBCs capacity for ROMs from 4 to 16.
- Easy installation; simply plug in with only 5 wires to solder.
- Minimal space needed.
- Compatible with our DDFS, RAM Card, Torch card, 2nd Processors, etc.
- Advanced low power chips keeps power consumption to a minimum.
- Very versatile Socket 14 can take 2716, 2732, 2764, 27128, 6116 and 6264 chips.
- *LOADs or writes in the region &8000 to &BFFF are automatically directed at the RAM.
- Auto-write protect line makes RAM look like ROM.
- READ protect line which makes socket 14 "vanish" – useful to get out of software crashes.
- On-board battery back-up option with a high speed charging circuit.
- Supplied ready-built and tested, complete with fitting instructions.

Price: Still Only £30

Ni-cad 'PCB' Battery **£3**

SOLDERLESS SIDEWAYS ROM SOCKET BOARD

Following the success of our 13 ROM SOCKET BOARD, we are proud to announce a new addition to our range – the New Solderless Sideways ROM Socket Board.

This brand new board from Watford Electronics is designed specifically for those wishing to add a ROM board to their own BBC without the need to perform any soldering.

This new board expands the total possible number of ROMs in a BBC from 4 to 16. Also permissible, are various configurations of RAM (up to 16k) and different sized EPROMs (see below).

- The key features of this new, no fuss, easy to install quality product from BBC leaders Watford Electronics are as follows:
- Increase your BBCs capacity for ROMs from 4 to 16.
- **No soldering required.**
- Very low power consumption.
- Minimal space required.
- Compatible with Torch, DDFS, RAM Card, 2nd Processor, etc.
- Socket 14 can take the following chips: 2716, 2732, 2764, 27128, 6116, 6264.
- Auto write protect for RAM chips.
- Read protect to make RAM "Vanish"; allows recovery from ROM crashes.
- Battery backup option for RAM chips.
- Supplied ready to fit with comprehensive instructions.

Price: Only £32

Battery backup fitted **£35**

Watford ROM/RAM CARD

A must for all serious users

Watford Electronics announced the first ever commercial ROM board for the BBC micro, the Watford Electronics 13 ROM Socket Board 3 years ago. Following the success of this board, we have designed what probably represents the ultimate in expansion boards, the new Watford Electronics ROM/RAM board. This highly versatile and sophisticated board represents the latest in "2nd generation" sideways ROM technology for the BBC micro, designed to satisfy the serious BBC user.

- NO SOLDERING required to fit the board.
- NO overheating problems.
- No User Port corruption (avoids problems with the mouse, modems, Eprom Programmers, etc.)
- Fully buffered for peace of mind.
- Firm mounting in BBC micro.
- Compatible with ALL BBC micros (not BBC Plus).
- Total number of ROMs increased from 4 to 8.
- Up to 8 banks of sideways RAM (dynamic).
- Option for 16k of Battery backed CMOS RAM (CMOS RAM needs one ROM socket).
- Write protect for ALL RAM.
- Master write protect for all sockets.
- Read protect for CMOS RAM (ALLEVIATES crashes during ROM development).
- Separate RAM write register (&FF30 to &FF3F).
- Automatic write to currently selected RAM socket for convenience.
- Can run ANY BBC ROM.
- FREE utilities disc packed with software.
- Compatible with our DDFS board, 32k RAM Card, Delta Card, sideways ZIF, etc.
- Large printer buffer.
- UNIQUE Fully implemented RAM FILING SYSTEM (similar to the popular Watford DFS).
- Fast *BACKUP via sideways RAM.
- ROM to RAM load and save facilities.

The RFS (RAM FILING SYSTEM) can utilise up to the full 128k of RAM (with the RFS in CMOS RAM) as a SILICON DISC. This behaves as a disc drive, with all the normal Watford DFS features (including OSWORD & 7F for ROM-SPILL, etc.) to provide an environment that looks like a disc but loads and saves MUCH faster.

The ROM/RAM Board plugs into the 6502 CPU socket. This leaves free all the existing ROM sockets, which can still be used normally.

Any ROM that can be plugged into the BBC micro's own ROM sockets may be used in the ROM/RAM Board.

The ROM/RAM Board is supplied with all ordered options fitted as standard. Upgrade kits (with full instructions) are available for all the options, should the user wish to upgrade in the future. Please write in for further details.

INTRODUCTORY PRICES:

- ROM/RAM card with 32k dynamic RAM .. £45
- ROM/RAM card with 64k dynamic RAM .. £69
- ROM/RAM card with a massive 128k dynamic RAM .. £109
- 16k plug-in Static RAM kit .. £9
- Battery backup .. £2
- Read and Write protect switches .. £2
- Complete ROM/RAM board (all options installed) .. £125

Le Modem

The MODEM from Watford

At last a professional MODEM for the BBC Micro. Unlike other 'Modem packages' this is a complete package there are no extra software costs to get 'up and running'. Of course Le MODEM is multi-standard, i.e. 300/300, 1200/75 UK and BELL (USA) are all supported.

The features that make Le MODEM such good value are:

- A complete communications terminal that transforms your BBC Micro into a very powerful World-wide data transfer system.
- Auto Dials, Auto Answers, Auto Baud selects and is completely controlled by your Micro. There are no external controls!
- Allows you to access PRESTEL, B.T. GOLD, THE SOURCE, MICROLINK, MICRONET, MICROWEB, THE TIMES NETWORK, MICRO LIVE (BBC TV database), CITY 88 and more.
- Designed to be SIMPLE but SOPHISTICATED. To LOGON to a data base all you have to know is its TELEPHONE NUMBER, Le MODEM does the rest.
- Supplied with a comprehensive telecomms package in a 16K sideways ROM which includes a FULL PRESTEL terminal allowing TELESOFTWARE to be downloaded.
- A comprehensive 80 column terminal. This includes XMODEM error checked transfer protocol, to allow error free data transfer anywhere in the world!
- FULLY controlled by simple *COMMANDS allowing you to control it from your own BASIC programs. To get you started we supply a FREE disc of bundled software!
- Connects to the 1MHz bus. A *AUDIO ON/OFF command allows you to actually hear the telephone line through your BBC micro loudspeaker.
- Completely self contained with internal mains power supply. (Even a free mains plug is fitted!) A *TEST facility gives ON SCREEN indication that Le MODEM is working correctly.
- Packaged in such a way that you need nothing else except a BBC Micro to communicate with computers all over the world.
- BT Approval applied for.

Launch Price: Only £89 (carr £3)

(Price includes Software ROM, Cables and Manual)

NEW

GRAPH PAD

With this popular British Micro's Graph-pad, you can add new dimensions to your computer enjoyment. It helps you to create your own application programs by the simple use of the Graphpad. Ideal for Educational use. Supplied complete with Cables, Manual and a two program cassette.

SPECIAL OFFER £49 (£3 carr)

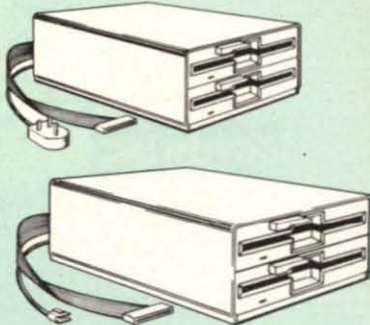


CHRISTMAS GIFT VOUCHERS

Following numerous requests from you the customers, we have at last introduced our GIFT VOUCHER service. The Vouchers are available in £5, £10 & £15 denominations and are an ideal answer when faced with that problem of what to give for that special Birthday/Christmas gift. Simply send your credit card number or your cheque for the amount of Vouchers you require and we shall send you these attractive Vouchers. (There is a 50p handling charge on any amount.)



CHRISTMAS DISC DRIVE OFFER



Watford Electronics has always been renowned for bringing high quality products to the consumer at realistic prices.

For the Christmas period, Watford is offering an even better deal on their top quality slimline MITSUBISHI DISC DRIVES for the BBC micro.

Packaged in matching decor the BBC micro, these superb disc drives are an ideal complement to any DFS on the BBC. Backed by a twelve month warranty from Watford, UK's largest distributors of BBC micro peripherals. You can be sure of a great deal from Watford.

The following 40/80 track switchable Disc Drives are being offered at rock bottom prices. The price includes a Utilities Disc. (For technical specification, please see the opposite page.)

- CLS400S Single 40/80 track switchable Disc Drive, cased with cables £79
- CLD800S Twin 40/80 track switchable Disc Drives cased with cables £159
- CS400S Single 40/80 track switchable Disc Drive cased with cables & Power Supply £99
- CD800S Twin 40/80 track switchable Disc Drives cased with cables & Power Supply £179

BUY NOW & SAVE £ £ss ...

Versatile BEEB SPEECH SYNTHESISER Unit



The Watford Speech Synthesiser is a very flexible speech synthesis unit based upon the powerful phonemes system. This system stores the building blocks of speech (called phonemes) and allows you to combine them quickly and easily to form virtually any word imaginable.

Supplied with an advanced ROM, you are provided with a 500 word dictionary to get you started. These can easily be added to by following the notes given in the comprehensive manual.

SPECIAL PRICE £32

LOGOTRON LOGO

The popular Logotron Logo in ROM. Recommended by most Education authorities.

Only: £55

Continued →

COMPUTER CONCEPT'S ROMS

ACCELERATOR	£52
CARETAKER Basic Utility	£27
Graphics ROM	£26
Disc Doctor ROM	£26
TERMI	£27
COMMUNICATOR	£58
SPEECH ROM	£26

Wordwise

Without doubt a very sophisticated piece of software for the BBC Micro. It has all the features of a professional word processor yet is easy to use.

SPECIAL OFFER: £32

Wordwise plus

£45

FREE FREE FREE

This month we are giving away absolutely FREE, the superb Word-Aid ROM worth £16, with every WORDWISE PLUS package bought from us.

Word-Aid

The most comprehensive
utilities ROM for Wordwise-Plus

Extend the power of your Wordwise Plus word processor with this most advanced ROM from Watford. By utilising the powerful Wordwise Plus programming language, WordAid provides a whole host of extra features, all accessed via a special new menu option. This ROM has been personally approved by Mr Charles Moir, the author of WORDWISE PLUS.

- Alphabetical sorting of names and addresses.
- Text transfer options.
- Chapter marker.
- Epson printer codes function key option.
- Search and display in preview mode.
- Embedded command removal.
- Print Multiple copies of a document.
- Multiple file options for print and preview.
- Address finder.
- Label printer.
- Mail-merger.
- Number/delete/renumber.
- Clear text/segment area.

Price; Only £16

HI-WORDWISE-PLUS

Supplied on disc. This version requires a WORDWISE-PLUS ROM to be present in the machine. It gives up to 44k of text space on the 6502 2nd processor.

£5

SHEET

The most powerful spreadsheet package available for the BBC Micro. Ultra-fast replication and calculation times help make this the easiest to use. It has received very favourable reviews. Unique 105 column screen mode. Supplied in 2 ROMs.

£45

INTER-CHART

This unique program is the only one of its sort on the market. Accepts data from a variety of sources and plots line graphs, bar charts or pie charts. Up to 16 separate charts may be stored in memory. Built in screen dump for EPSON compatible printers, but can use other printer dump routines.

ONLY: £30

These ROMs form part of the first and only truly integrated range of programs for the BBC. Up to 16 sets of data can be stored in memory at once and data can be transferred directly and simply between programs, e.g. from sheet to sheet, or sheet to chart, or word processor to sheet etc., etc.

INTER-WORD and INTER-BASE will follow shortly to complete this suite of programs.

P.S. The Watford 32k shadow RAM board is an ideal complement to these programs, allowing them to operate in the 80 column screen modes with NO reduction in memory.

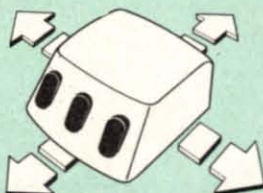
SPECIAL OFFER

Watford's 32k RAM CARD plus Computer Concept's new WORDWISE PLUS Wordprocessor ROM Package.

At an incredibly low price of
Only £69

THE AMX MOUSE

The AMX Mouse needs no introduction. It is simply the best.



Now supplied with the NEW SUPERART Software ROM & Disc at no extra cost.

ONLY: £67.95

We are giving away the sophisticated COLOUR ART Software package ABSOLUTELY FREE with every purchase of the AMX Mouse from us.

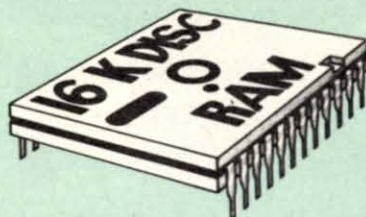
AMX DESK Package	£19.00
AMX UTILITY Package	£11.50
AMX SUPERART Package	£43
AMX PAGE-MAKER Pack	£43
AMX 3D ZICON Disc	£21
AMX Database Disc	£21
AMX XAM Educational	£21

COLOUR ART

This novel program allows you to add COLOUR to any drawing produced with your AMX Mouse package, and really brings those pictures alive. Not with just any colours, mind you, but a full range from up to 255 different shades! It's simplicity itself to use this "painting by numbers" painter to create simple, striking and powerful images to please the eye.

Price £10

(please specify 40 or 80 track disc when ordering)



This is the RAM you've been waiting for!! This battery backed up, write protectable 16K sideways RAM board allows you to run from disk every sideways ROM available. Beware of other sideways RAM boards which are not backed up as certain ROMs will not run in these boards even though the RAM can be write protected. The Battery Backup facility allows retention of DATA after power off. On switch on the Micro will think the WATFORD DISC RAM is a ROM. Features available are:

- No soldering or modifications to BBC micro necessary.
- Plugs into normal ROM socket fitting neatly under the keyboard allowing room for other add-ons.
- Easy to use. Comes with disk based software to SAVE and LOAD ROMs. Allows you to make backup copies of your ROMs.
- Disk software can be copied onto other discs when disc is full.
- All existing ROMs can be stored on disk and used in DISC RAM.
- No messy plugging and unplugging of your ROMs. Simply Load the one you want into DISC RAM.
- Ideal for Professional users to develop ROMs. Backup facility allows testing of final versions without using EPROMs.
- The switch provided allows backup and write protection to be switched off externally.
- Can also be used as 16K printer buffer RAM in conjunction with our Buffer & Backup ROM.

New Low Price: £30

P.S. 16K DISC RAM Board is not designed to work in conjunction with a Sideways ROM Board.

PLINTHS FOR BBC MICRO AND PRINTERS



Protect your computer from the weight and heat of your monitor. The BBC micro plinths have slots for maximum ventilation. The single plinth is suitable for a BBC and monitor, whilst the double height version provides enough room for our stacked or side-by-side dual disc drives or TORCH Disc pack, to be placed in the centre section. If you use our stacked drives, the remaining space can be used for further peripherals e.g. Speech Synthesizer, EPROM programmer or simply stationery. The computer slides neatly in to the lower section allowing easy access to remove the lid. The printer plinth is equally sturdy but without the cooling slots. It allows for access to the paper from the front as well as from the rear. (a facility not often thought of in similar products) if the paper is located beneath the plinth. This is a very convenient way to work especially if your work area is not deep enough to take the printer and paper separately.

SINGLE BBC PLINTH	£11 (carr. £1.50)
DOUBLE BBC PLINTH	£19 (carr. £2.00)
PRINTER PLINTH	£10 (carr. £1.50)

BOOKS (No VAT on Books)

21 Games for the BBC Micro	£5.95
30 Hour BASIC (BBC Micro)	£6.95
35 Education Programs for BBC	£6.95
40 Educational Games for the BBC Micro	£5.95
6502 Assembly Language Program	£13.95
6502 Application	£11.95
6502 Assembly Language Subroutines	£19.95
6502 Machine code for Humans	£7.95
68000 Assembly Lang. Programming	£19
A young persons guide to BBC Basic	£4.50
Advanced Disc User Guide	£9.95
Advanced ROM User Guide	£14.95
Advanced Machine Code Technique for BBC	£7.95
Advanced Programming for the BBC Micro	£6.95
Advanced User Guide for BBC Micro	£11.95
Advanced Graphics with BBC	£9.95
Advanced 6502 Programming	£12.45
Assembly Language Programming on BBC Micro	£7.95
Advanced Programming Techniques for the BBC Micro	£7.95
Applied Assembly Lang. for BBC	£7.95
Assembler Routines for the 6502	£XXX
Assembly Language Programming FOR the BBC Micro	£8.95
Assembly Programming made Easy	£5.95
Basic ROM User Guide	£9.95
Basic User Guide for BBC Micro	£10.00
BBC BASIC for Beginners	£7.95
BBC BASIC	£5.95
BBC Forth	£7.50
BBC Hardware Projects	£8.95
BBC Machine Code Portfolio	£7.95
BBC Micro add on guide	£5.95
BBC Micro An Expert Guide	£6.95
BBC Micro Assembly Language	£7.95
BBC Micro Book BASIC Sound & Graphics	£7.95
BBC Micro Graphics and Sound	£6.95
BBC Micro ROM Book	£9.95
BBC Micro ROM PAGING System Explained	£2.00
BBC Micro Disc Companion	£7.95
BBC User Guide	£10.00
BBC Wargaming	£8.95
Basic Programming on BBC Micro	£5.95
BCPL User Guide	£15
Brain teasers for BBC micro	£5.95
Business Applications on BBC	£7.95
Computing for All the Family	£6.45
CP/M Bible	£16.00
CP/M Handbook with MPM	£13.95
CP/M Soul of	£14.95
CP/M The software BUS	£8.95
Creating Adventure Programs on the BBC Micro	£4.95
Creative Animation & Graphics	£7.95
Creative graphics on BBC Micro	£7.50
DISC FILING SYSTEM (DFS)	
Operating Manual for BBC	£6.95
Disc Programming Techniques	£7.95
Discovering BBC Micro Machine Code	£6.95
Discover FORTH	£13.95
Easy Programming for the BBC Micro	£5.95
Electron Machine Code for Beginners	£6.95
Exploiting BBC Basic	£6.95
Exploring FORTH	£6.95
Filing System & Databases for the BBC Micro	£7.95
Further Prog. for BBC Micro	£5.95
FORTH on the BBC Micro	£7.95
Forth Programming	£14.40
Functional Forth for the BBC Micro	£5.95
Games BBC Computer Play	£6.95
Getting more from your BBC & Electron	£6.95
Graphics for Children	£7.95
Graphs & Charts on BBC Micro	£7.50
Graphic Art for BBC Computer	£5.95
Hackers Handbook	£4.95
Handbook of Procedure & Functions for the BBC Micro	£6.95
Introducing CP/M on the BBC Micro	£280
2nd Processor	£9.95
Interfacing Projects for the BBC	£6.95
Introducing the BBC Micro	£5.95

Introducing LOGO	£5.95
Introduction to FORTH	£8.95
Introduction to PASCAL	£16.50
Let your BBC teach u to program	£6.45
LISP	£9.25
LISP, A Beginners Guide to	£10.95
LISP Cassette	£15.50
Logo Programming	£8.95
Mysteries of DISC DRIVES and DFS REVEALED	£5.95
Mastering CP/M	£16.50
Micronet Handbook	£6.95
Practical Programs for the BBC Micro	£6.95
Programming the 6502	£13.95
Programming the BBC micro	£6.95
Programming the Z80	£16.95
Programming with Graphics	£5.95
Sensing & Control Projects for the BBC Micro	£5.95
Structured Prog. with BBC BASIC	£6.50
The Complete FORTH	£6.95
The Complete Programmer	£5.95
The Epson FX/KAGA PRINTER Commands REVEALED	£5.95
Using Floppy Discs with BBC Micro	£5.95
Viewsheet User Guide	£3.50
Using BBC Basic	£6.95
Wordstar & CP/M made easy	£7.45

BEBB VIDEO DIGITISER

Using any source of composite video (colour or monochrome) and the Watford Beeb Video Digitiser, you can convert an image from your camera into a graphics screen on the BBC Micro.

This uses the full graphics capacity of the BBC micro in modes 0, 1 or 2. The video source may be a camera, video recorder or television, and is connected via the video output socket.

Images produced can be compressed, stored to disc, printed on an Epson compatible printer, directly used to generate graphics, analysed for scientific and educational use or converted to other formats e.g. Slow Scan TV or receiving a picture from a remote camera using a modem.

The output from the digitiser exactly matches the graphics capability in each mode, with up to 8 levels of grey in mode 2. The unit connects into the User Port and automatically scans a complete picture in 1.6 seconds.

Both the black and white levels can be adjusted manually for the optimum picture, or switched to automatic for unattended use. The image produced can be reversed if necessary.

Full controlling software is supplied on a normal sideways ROM and this is easily accessed via additional * commands. The package is designed to allow easy input of complex screens and give full access of the data to the user. Once on the screen, the image can be used as a normal graphics screen, allowing any of the usual graphics commands in BASIC or other ROM's to work on it.

A special print dump routine is included with the driver programs. This is specially designed to produce a fast, correctly proportioned picture, with reduced "contouring", resulting in an accurate reproduction of the original image.

Features offered by this package include:

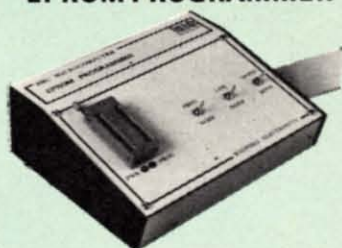
- The adding of pictures or written text to typed documents.
- Unattended recording of scientific data.
- Entry of real images into graphics programs.
- Generation of computer images.
- Slow scan television; sending images via a modem or radio.
- Security.
- Input from any video 1v video source.
- Full resolution in Modes 0, 1 or 2.
- 1.6 seconds scan time.
- Up to 8 grey levels
- Manual or Auto level control
- Connects to user port

Detailed examples of driving this unit from BASIC or other languages are all provided in the extensive manual supplied.

£95 (Carr. £3)

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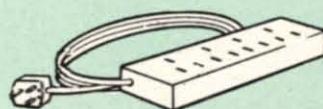
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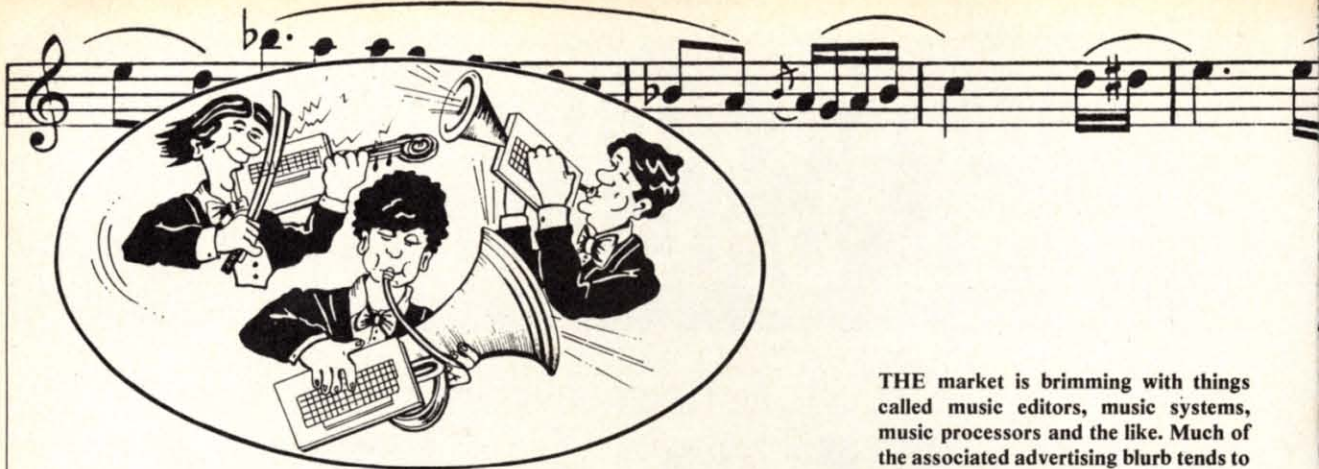
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Be a BBC Beethoven

with this step-by-step guide by GABRIEL JACOBS

MUSIC is pitch (how high or low a note is) and rhythm. There's no need to define rhythm, it's instinctive. Tap out the rhythm of "Happy Birthday to You", and most people will recognise the tune. Play the notes with the right pitch but the wrong rhythm, and few people will get it.

RHYTHM

Most music is divided into bars. A bar contains a given number of units, called beats. The most common beat is the crotchet.

- Half a crotchet is a quaver.
- A quarter of a crotchet is a semi-quaver.
- Two crotchets make up a minim.
- Four crotchets make up a whole note, usually called (as if deliberately to confuse us) a semibreve.

There's nothing terribly difficult about that, except that the names may be strangely familiar garbage to you. It's worth learning what they mean, however, for they crop up all the time.

If a bar is meant to contain, say, four beats, it can be made up of any combination of the above. For example, it could contain: 1 minim (= 2 beats) + 2 quavers (= 1 beat) + 1 crotchet (= 1 beat): total 4.

A period of silence is called a rest, and is measured in beats. A minim rest, for example, is a period of silence lasting two beats.

The time signature (which may look something like $\frac{4}{4}$) tells you how

many beats there are in each bar. The lower figure indicates the unit, the upper figure how many of them.

The figure 4 represents a crotchet (because four crotchets make up a whole note, or semibreve – in fact in

A 10-minute music course for the absolute beginner

the United States a crotchet is called a quarter note). So $\frac{3}{4}$ means three crotchets to the bar, $\frac{6}{8}$ means six quavers to the bar, and so on.

The speed at which beats are played (as opposed to the number of beats in a bar) is called the tempo. This is measured in beats per minute.

PITCH

The standard way of naming the pitch of notes is to use the letters of the alphabet from A to G, then to start again at A – eight notes, including the two ends, or an octave.

Notes go up or down in steps called intervals. The interval between a note and the one immediately above or below it is called a tone – except between B and C, and E and F, where it is a semitone (half a tone). There are reasons for this anomaly, but let's not get bogged down in that.

All tones can be divided into two semitones. If you higher a note by a

THE market is brimming with things called music editors, music systems, music processors and the like. Much of the associated advertising blurb tends to take the "Beethoven wouldn't believe it" line, assuring us that no understanding of music is necessary to release the composer lurking within us.

Even taken metaphorically, this is nonsense. Musical tools for computers, without exception, require some knowledge of musical theory. So if you know nothing at all about the subject why not start with the 10 minute course below.

If you don't feel you need it, but are

semitone, you sharpen it. If you lower it be a semitone, you flatten it. So F sharp, written F#, is a semitone below G. G flat, written Gb, is a semitone above F.

In fact they're the same note with different names, and a loose analogy might be deciding whether to round 0.5 up or down. There are reasons for deciding on a sharp rather than a flat, but let's give that particular by-road a miss too.

Sharps and flats can be toggled off by naturals, the symbol for which is $\natural$. So G $\natural$ means plain old G (it was sharpened or flattened, and you now want it to return to its original state).

Sharps, flats and naturals are called accidentals. There are other accidentals, but they're less important.

KEY SIGNATURES

Suppose you want, say, all Fs to be sharp, or perhaps all Bs and Es to be flat. Clearly it makes sense to indicate this just once at the beginning of a passage of music.

A key signature tells you which notes are sharpened or flattened throughout, in other words what key the music is in. It also tells you which is your "home" note. This is often the last note of a piece of music.

So, for instance, in the key of G, the home note is G, and all Fs are sharpened.

There's more to musical theory than this, of course. But you now know the bare minimum.



WE all know the BBC Micro is capable of creating superb musical effects. However if you've ever tried using the **SOUND** statement you'll know that these effortless passages involve a considerable amount of work.

In order to make the task less daunting, especially if you're entering from sheet music, here's an easy-to-use music editor, called Play.

Its main features are:

- Up to three channels (voices).
- Music entered bar by bar for easy editing.
- Up to 60 bars or 480 notes per channel – and can be extended.
- Choice of 15 key signatures.
- Choice of nine predefined playback envelopes (four for tape users).
- Choice of 20 tempo settings.
- Tunes may be loaded/saved on tape or disc.

The letters A to G represent the seven basic notes of the scale, with the default pitch of A being the first above middle C.

The octave is considered to run from A to A with an octave change between the G and the next higher A.

To change octave up or down the > and < symbols are used, so a rising A scale becomes ABCDEFG>A. Similarly, a descending C scale would be CBA<GFEDC.

At any time spaces may be used to separate notes to improve legibility.

The symbols #, - and N are used to indicate sharp, flat and natural respectively. They should be entered immediately after the note concerned, for example: A- (A flat), C# (C sharp), EN (E natural).

To avoid the need to enter sharps or flats throughout a piece, other than accidentals, the program will ask you to enter a key signature whenever you enter a new piece of music.

This should be entered as the number of sharps or flats in the key, for example,

b FLAT KEYS	ENTER	# SHARP KEYS	ENTER
F major or D minor	1F	G major or E minor	1S
Bb major or G minor	2F	D major or B minor	2S
Eb major or C minor	3F	A major or F minor	3S
Ab major or F minor	4F	E major or C minor	4S
Db major or Bb minor	5F	B major or G minor	5S
Gb major or Eb minor	6F	F major or D minor	6S
Cb major or Ab minor	7F	C major or A minor	7S

Figure 1

PLAY

alonga Alan

Take the toil out of your micro music making with this easy to use music editor by **ALAN HAMPSON**

2F (Bb major/G minor). The full list of available keys is shown in Figure 1.

For C major or A minor, simply press Return. The sharps or flats belonging to the key will be catered for automatically.

The following symbols represent notes of the given durations:

W	Whole	(semibreve)
H	Half	(minim)
Q	Quarter	(crotchet)
8	Eighth	(quaver)
S	Sixteenth	(semiquaver)
T	Thirty-second	(demisemiquaver)

The convention used throughout is that a note's duration is assumed to be the same as that of the previous one unless otherwise indicated.

So the first entry on each channel should be a time value symbol. This duration will then be given to every subsequent note entered until you enter a different time value.

This saves having to enter a duration for every note, since most music will contain, here and there, groups of notes of equal duration.

Notes may in addition be "dotted", that is, the duration is temporarily

extended by half the original length, by entering a full stop after the note concerned.

As an example of how to enter notes and time values, consider the first few notes of the National Anthem, here played in the key of C.

Q C C D B. 8 C Q D

(the spaces are for clarity)

The sequence here is:

- Q** Selects crotchets.
- CCD** First three notes (all crotchets).
- B.** Fourth note dotted (crotchet and a half).
- 8** Selects quavers.
- C** Fifth note (quaver).
- Q** Back to crotchets.
- D** Sixth note (crotchet).

The letter X is used to denote a rest, or silences. Its duration follows the same convention as for the notes A to G, it can thus be dotted and so on. However any pitch symbol – sharp, flat or natural – will be ignored since it has no meaning when applied to a rest.

If a piece of music has one voice beginning at, say, bar one and a second voice which does not come in until bar two, then the first bar of voice two should contain rest(s) of the appropriate duration, so as to maintain proper synchronisation.

A trill, where the note alternates rapidly between its normal pitch and a semitone above, may be specified by entering the † symbol immediately after the note to be trilled.

Trills should not be used by tape-based users, as they rely on the



From Page 51

extended envelope area, which will be overwritten when loading or saving tunes.

Octave change and time value symbols should always appear before the first note which will be affected. All other symbols appear after the note affected.

If more than one such symbol is required, for example F., the actual order within themselves is unimportant.

Listing I which must be saved as (PLAYI) should be CHAINED. This will set up the envelopes and CHAIN the main program, Listing II.

This first clears the screen and prints a reminder of the symbols used which stays at the top of the screen throughout the session.

If you have a disc system a catalog will be displayed next - tape users should omit line 80. In all cases the program then asks for a filename to load. If Return is pressed without a

name, the program assumes that you are creating a new piece and asks for the key signature.

If a filename is given that file is loaded into memory and the tempo, key and number of bars displayed.

In either case, the program then offers the main option menu which may be returned to at any time by pressing Escape. An option is selected by pressing the appropriate letter, so let's go through them:

Copy (C)

This enables the contents of a bar to be copied to another bar. You are asked to enter the number of the bar from which to copy, then the bar number into which the copy will be made: each should be followed by Return.

The program will then ask, voice by voice, whether that particular voice is to be copied. Typing Y or N is sufficient.

Having prompted for all three voices, the program continues into the next bars

automatically, thus allowing a group of bars to be copied.

When you have copied all you want, simply press Escape to choose another option.

Edit (E)

This is the procedure for entering new pieces or editing existing ones involving printing the contents of each voice within each bar and asking whether you want to change them.

You are first asked which bar you want editing to begin at. Enter this followed by Return. (If Return alone is entered bar 1 is assumed.)

Voice 1 of this bar is then displayed. If the contents are null, as for a new piece, the program prompts "Insert?", after which you may enter the notation for that bar/voice, followed by Return.

Where information is already present, the prompt is "Change to?": The new details may then be entered.

The cursor, Delete and Copy keys

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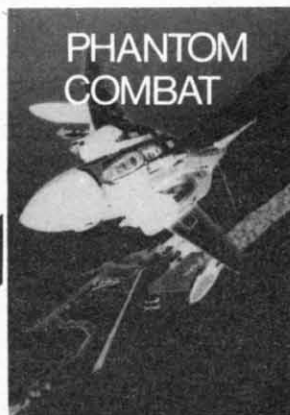
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Kit comes complete with daughter board, chip set and software. Enables ADFS to be fitted. Includes many new commands e.g. *FORM *ROMS *FREE *MAP etc.
£48.95 (b)

ACORN ADFS UPGRADE
A rom upgrade allowing unlimited file names and hierarchical directory structure. Treats each drive as one side increasing capacity to 1.28 Mbytes on dual 80tr d/s drives.
£28.95 (a)

VIEW - Version 2.1 of Acorns word-processor. Allows 80 column editing, printing direct from memory etc.
£47.95 (b)

VIEW PRINTER DRIVER GENERATOR - Allows you to tailor a printer driver to your own printer. Comes with drivers for FX80, Juki 6100, Olivetti JP101 and others.
Disc - £11.00 (a)
Cassette - £9.50 (a)

VIEW 3.0 - A version of View suitable for the BBC+. Comes with a cassette version of the Printer Driver Generator.
£7.95 (c)

HI-VIEW - A disc based version of this popular word processor for the 6502 second processor giving 47k of user memory.
£44.95 (b)

VIEWSHEET - Acorns spreadsheet rom giving 255 rows by 255 columns, multiple windows, works in any mode, wide use of function keys, fully compatible with View.
£47.95 (b)

VIEWSTORE - Acorns new database new database rom. Works in any screen mode, many powerful sorting facilities, can be spreadsheet or user defined card layout. Max record size is 60k. Output can be sent to View and VIEWSHEET. Comes with comprehensive manual, utilities disc etc.
£54.95 (b)

GRAPHICS ROM - Acorns new 16k graphics rom giving many new commands for extensive graphics. Circles, ellipses, arcs, rectangles, parallelograms, segments and sectors etc are all available. Comes with manual and utility cassette.
State B or B+ version.
£27.50 (b)

BASIC EDITOR - Acorns new editor rom allowing all the normal wordprocessor facilities to be used on basic programs. Features include block copy, block move and use of labels.
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TERMINATOR - A terminal emulation rom. Emulations provided are VT100, VT52, 4010, teletype, hardcopy and a special BBC terminal. Comes with user guide and a set of function key strips.
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ISO-PASCAL - A full implementation of the ISO standard supplied on two roms with two comprehensive guides: 6502 disc version also supplied.
£59.95 (d)

LOGO - A full implementation of the Logo language supplied on two roms. Comes with manuals, user guide, examples disc and reference card.
£59.95 (d)

COMAL - A full implementation of the International Standard for Comal. Comes with comprehensive manual.
£45.00 (d)

INTERSHEET - The first of the ROM-LINK integrated rom packages from Computer Concepts. Menu driven, 40/80/105 column display, very fast, can be used with View or Wordwise, up to 16 spreadsheet in memory at one time. Supplied on two roms with reference manual, function key strip and quick reference card.
£47.95 (b)

INTERCHART - The second ROM-LINK package and designed for Inter-sheet giving Bar, Pie and Line graphs.
£31.95 (b)

ACCELERATOR - The most comprehensive compiler yet for the BBC micro. Compiles nearly all Basic, including floating point arithmetic. Compiles to intermediate G-code or to machine code. Comes on two roms with manual, disc and quick reference card.
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WORDWISE - The standard BBC word processor still very popular allowing all normal features for low cost.
£35.45 (b)

WORDWISE-PLUS - The new 16k version of Wordwise giving added commands for better use. Using its own language mail merging, indexing, continuous processing and multi column text can be utilised.
£44.95 (c)

SPEECH ROM - Using the Phoneme system this allows infinite speech. Both pitch and emphasis can be changed and if wanted it can also sing. Requires the Acorn Speech Processor.
£28.95 (b)

PRINTMASTER - This rom allows Epson or Star printers to be fully utilised easily. Includes a versatile screen dump, enlarged text, various text manipulation commands.
£27.50 (b)

DISC DOCTOR - Still a very popular disc utility rom giving many extra commands to any DFS.
£27.50 (b)

GRAPHICS ROM - Computer Concepts graphics rom giving many new graphics commands including Sprites and Turtle graphics.
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BROM - A basic utility rom which includes one of the best basic editors available giving true screen scrolling. Extended error handling which uses the editor, rom management, many useful features. A very good toolkit rom.
£29.95 (b)

BETABASE - A very useful database program allowing up to 65000 records to be held. Many features include versatile printing, powerful sorting routines, outputs can be compatible with wordwise or View.
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BETABASE UTILITIES - Adds many more features to Betabase including full disc sort, mail merging and many more.
£11.00 (a)

REPLICA III - Now enhanced to transfer even more of your tapes to disc. Now uses a data disc so you need only buy one! Even works on the BBC Plus.
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BETA-ACCOUNTS - The first of this integrated suite of programs allows Invoices and Delivery notes to be issued. 80 Column editing, sales ledger sheet automatically generated, multiple VAT rates. Can be used with Betabase.
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PROFILE - A procedure library allowing up to 100 procedures on a disc, easy merging of procedures with basic programs.
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FONTWISE - A new font program allowing up to ten different fonts to be used with Wordwise or ascii text using an Epson compatible printer.
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WORDEASE - A utility disc for Wordwise-plus giving many new features to this best-selling wordprocessor. Includes label printing, disc menus, versatile copy routines etc.
£19.95 (b)

SPELLCHECK - A disc based spelling checker for either Wordwise or View. Includes a dictionary of 6000 words.
£16.20 (b)

SLEUTH - A comprehensive basic debugging rom. It allows single stepping of basic programs, dual screen facility, breakpoints etc.
£26.25 (b)

EXMON II - A very advanced machine code monitor which now includes dual screen facility and a full screen memory editor. Also includes single stepping and breakpoints. B/E
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ADVANCED DISC TOOLKIT - Probably the most compatible toolkit rom available. It works with the Electron, BBC B, BBC B+, 6502, Z80, DFS, DNFS, 1770 DFS, ADFS. It adds more than 30 extra commands to the BBC.
£33.00 (b)

HELP II - Now extended to 16k, contains ALL Basic keywords, ALL VDU codes, ALL FX codes.
£29.95 (b)

SPELLCHECK III - Now even better. 2000 words held in rom, dictionary can contain up to 17000 words on a 100k disc. Much faster than before. Test timings give 2000 wpm.
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ICON MASTER - Easy to use icon design utility. Icons can be used from within your own programs and are compatible with AMX mouse and AMX Icons.
£31.95 (b)

DUMPMASTER - A new extended printer dump rom, now supporting more printers than ever. Extra rom utilities include windows and vertical dumps.
Rom £28.95 (b)
Disc £13.95 (b)

TOOLKIT PLUS - An updated version of the popular Toolkit rom including a syntax checker and a full screen editor comparable to any other available.
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B/E=BBC/Electron



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TECHNICAL SUPPORT

THE original specification for the BBC Micro had provision for paged memory to be attached to the 1MHz bus, but until now no one had produced a device.

However Permanent Memory Systems has come up with the goods in the form of a non-volatile RAM module. Non-volatile means it will remember what has been put into it even when the computer is powered down or the module is disconnected.

This system is not to be confused with any sideways system that utilises 16k banked switched memory nor the so-called shadow systems.

The module is a small box 3½in by 5½in by 1½in with 9in of ribbon cable and a plug for the auxiliary power socket. Options include a smart black carrying case and lead to allow the module and disc to be plugged into the auxiliary power socket.

Electronically the system consists of 64k of static RAM with battery backup. The computer sees it as 256 bytes of memory in page &FD with any one of 256 banks being selected by a memory location in page &FC.

Described like this you might think that it is not exactly the most interesting add-on currently available, but you would be wrong. You see, what makes this shine is the remarkable software – second processor compatible – that transforms this box into many useful configurations.

The first and perhaps the most potentially useful is the software that makes the module work like a disc.

I am sure that those of you with discs have experienced the frustration of arriving to demonstrate your latest piece of whizz bang software only to find your friend's system does not have a disc drive.

Or have you used an Econet system at school and then wanted to take your program home and found no separate disc drives are available?

Well, the ROS will be the answer. ROS stands for Ram Operating System and it allows the PMS RAM module to act just like a disc drive, storing and retrieving programs.

You can unplug the module and take it to another computer and run your programs even if it has no disc interface fitted.

As if this were not enough, access to this pseudo disc is many times faster than to a real one. This speeds up programs that access disc files.

Having taught students to work with



Software that's boxing clever

MIKE COOK
reports on the
PMS RAM Module

disc data files I suspect the module will considerably save on the wear and tear of disc and media during the normal "run, file open and crash" sequence they are locked in for many weeks.

All the disc features are available without re-setting PAGE as the system uses the cassette operating system's BPUT buffer. However should you wish, this is relocatable when the system is initialised.

On the whole ROS commands work just like the disc variety. The most notable exception to this is *DELETE which just marks a file as deleted.

It will continue to show in the catalogue but with a D to indicate it is deleted. The space occupied by the file

will only be released by a *RCOM-PACT command.

The software supplied with the module contains other DISC/ROS programs, including one to transfer files directly from one filing system to the other.

Unfortunately the only disc system it will work with completely is the Acorn DFS. It refused to work with my Watford DFS and even crashed when the Watford was fitted but the Acorn system was active.

However it was not so serious as I could transfer programs by loading them from disc, switching to the ROS and saving them to the module. I am told that the software is continuously under review, and users will be able to get the new updates for the cost of a disc and postage.

There are also programs to test out the module's memory as well as to transfer the whole module's contents to a large disc file, which can then

From Page 57

be loaded back from disc into the module.

The PMS module doesn't stop at providing an alternative filing system, though. For a start there is a program to convert it into a 64k printer buffer so that you can get down to writing the next review while your last one is printing out.

And have you ever been working in a word processor and wanted to check something out in a spreadsheet? Well, with the PMS module you can dump the whole of the computer's memory and run your spreadsheet.

When you have finished the memory can be reloaded and you will be back in the wordprocessor exactly where you left off.

Another utility allows single disc owners to back up a 40 track disc with only two swaps without corrupting any Basic program in the computer.

The module has great potential for

developing programs with dynamic overlays. That is, writing the program in sections and only loading the section currently needed into the computer.

In this way very large programs may be squeezed into a small system.

There is a utility to help this that allows Basic functions and procedures to be resident in the module and pulled in automatically when needed. You can do this with discs, but the time taken for swapping data is very long in comparison with this module.

All in all, a most interesting development. However, I did have some difficulties with the system.

I have already mentioned the fact that only the Acorn DFS is currently supported. In addition, there are no wild cards characters in the ROS commands.

These were lost because of a trade-off

between performance and useable memory space. With the ROS installed in the module there is just over 59k left to store your files.

Another problem occurred when entering the ROS: I found that all the strings in the user definable function keys were lost.

I was told this was done to prevent an error if the Break key has been re-programmed. By omitting a line in the initialisation program the function keys are not cleared.

VERDICT: All in all this is a gem, albeit flawed. But the flaws are certainly worth living with. This unit will become standard in schools, and is a must for people who want the ultimate in media portability.

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BBC ROM UTILITY SOFTWARE

Wordwise (Word-processor)

Wordwise Plus (Word-processor)

View (Word-processor)

View III (Word Processor)

Ultracalc II (Spreadsheet)

Printmaster (Printer graphics)

Graphics ROM (Extensions to Basic)

Help (on Basic keywords etc)

Slueth (Basic debugging tool)

Communicator (RS432 & terminal)

Disc Doctor (Disc utility)

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BBC DISC INTERFACE

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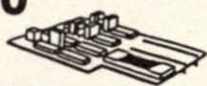
• Double Density (18 sectors per track).

• Runs protected software (Elite, Mini-

Office, etc).

• 16K ROM includes FORMAT.

• Manual and simple fitting instructions.



ACORN COMPUTER SYSTEMS

BBC B PLUS with DFS.....	£369 (a)
BBC B PLUS with 128K.....	£415 (a)
BBC B PLUS Econet (No DFS).....	£370 (a)
BBC B PLUS Econet & DFS.....	£420 (a)
BBC Model B + DFS.....	£360 (a)
BBC Model B + Econet.....	£335 (a)
BBC Model B + Econet + DFS.....	£399 (a)
BBC Dust Cover.....	£4.50 (d)

UPGRADE KITS

Acorn DFS Kit.....	£80 (d)	1.2 OS ROM.....	£7.50 (d)
Econet Kit.....	£55 (d)	DNFS ROM.....	£17.50 (d)
BASIC II ROM with User Guide.....	£22.50 (d)		
1770 DFS Upgrade for Model B.....	£43.50 (d)		
ADFS is Acorn's long awaited double density disc interface system. The hierarchical filing system on the ADFS allows almost unlimited number of files. Treating a double sided disc drive as one drive allows storage of much larger files and greatly enhances the storage efficiency. Will read 40T discs on 80T drives.			
ADFS ROM (for B with 1770 DFS & B plus).....	£26 (d)		

ECONET ACCESSORIES

Econet Starter Kit.....	£85 (b)
Econet Socket Set.....	£34 (c)
Printer Server Rom.....	£41 (d)
File Server Level I.....	£75 (d)
File Server Level II.....	£210 (d)
10 Station Lead set.....	£26 (c)
Adv. Econet User Guide.....	£10 (d)

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The renowned 'BITSTICK' graphic CAD package. Using the on-screen menu and colour palette, it can draw freehand as well as lines and shapes with great accuracy. Any part of a drawing may be magnified many times, and up to 48 drawings may be saved on a disk. In total, a friendly yet sophisticated CAD system offering tremendous value.

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ACORN's multiplotter driver for Bitstick graphics (All popular plotters included).....	£79 (c)
Epson FX80 screen dump routine for Bit Stick I.....	£35 (d)
Epson FX80 dump for Bitstick II.....	£39 (d)

ACORN WINCHESTER DRIVES

Acorn Hard Discs are now available in 10 and 30 Mbyte versions. The drive plugs into the 1 MHz bus. The ADFS filing system with its hierarchical filing structure provides excellent file management facilities. Data transfer rate of 1Mbit/sec and average seek time of 85 ms provides the user very fast access to very large amounts of data. File Server Level III can be installed on the Hard Disc before delivery.

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30 Mbyte Winchester Drive.....	£1950 (a)
File Serve Level III already installed	

ACORN 2nd PROCESSORS

The **Z80 2nd Processor** converts your BBC into a CP/M business computer. Complete with comprehensive free software. £299 (a)
The **6502 2nd Processor** provides both an increase in speed and memory. £169 (a)

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FORTRAN 77, PASCAL and C languages with mainframe type implementations, fully compiled and provided with appropriate library support are included. Other languages include, Cambridge LISP with its compiler, a 32016 assembler and a 32bit interpreted implementation of BBC BASIC with full screen editor. 1 Mbyte of RAM is included as standard.

32016 CO PROCESSOR (Currently available from stock) £1399 (a)
Please phone or write for full specifications on the Cambridge Co-processor and Cambridge Workstation.

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MULTIFORM is a second processor with a difference! It is capable of running virtually all CP/M-2.2 based software in almost any format on a 5.25" disc system. It will operate with single or dual, 40 or 80 track single or double sided drives and with Acorn single and double density DFS.

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On a dual drive system, two separate CP/M formats can be run simultaneously, making data exchange between two CP/M formats simple.

MULTIFORM is an indispensable tool for any establishment that operates a variety of CP/M format machines, or for anyone who holds a library of CP/M packages or anyone contemplating converting his BBC micro into a CP/M machine and wishes a total freedom in purchasing the software packages.

MULTIFORM Z80 £299 (a)
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MUSIC 500/SYMPHONY

Acorn's MUSIC 500 is a sophisticated music composition aid and sound effects generator. Phone for leaflet. **Music 500** £160 (b)
SYMPHONY KEYBOARD from ATPL is a professional 4 Octave keyboard with sophisticated software. **Symphony Keyboard** £86 (a)

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LX-80 £195 (a) Optional Tractor Feed £20 (c)

Epson JX80 Colour: A full colour dot matrix printer with colour text and graphics as well as many advanced printer features.

JX80 4 Colour £435 (a)

KAGA NLQ PRINTERS

A top quality yet very competitively priced printer with a Near Letter Quality mode. Includes all the features of Epson FX and uses the same control codes. Extra socket provided on the pcb for installing either 8K RAM or 8K EPROM for custom made font.

KP810 (80 col) £215 (a) KP910 (156 col) £310 (a)

SEIKOSHA SP-10000

A low cost attractively packaged printer includes many novel features including NEAR LETTER QUALITY mode and automatic single sheet loading. Variety of fonts, 100 cps, both friction and tractor as standard.

Seikosha SP-1000 £159 (b)

CENTRONICS GREAT LITTLE PRINTER: A new compact printer from Centronics featuring full Epson compatibility, NLQ mode, a variety of fonts, graphics, and both centronics and serial interfaces fitted as standard.

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BBC Cable Set 3 to 1 (1m ea.)	£32 (c)	£34 (c)
BBC Cable Set 4 to 1 (1m ea.)	£39 (c)	£41 (c)

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External 12V psu £41 (c) External 12V psu (for drill router) £78 (c)

PRINTER ACCESSORIES

EPSON

FX80 plus sheet feeder £129 (b);
LX80 sheet feeder £49 (b)
Paper Roll Holder £17 (d)
FX80 Tractor Attachment £37 (c)

Interfaces:

8143 RS232 £28 (c);
8148 RS232 + 2K £57 (c);
8132 Apple II £60 (c);
8165 IEEE + Cable £65 (c).
Serial & Parallel Interfaces with larger buffers available.

Ribbons: RX/FX/MX80 £5.00 (d);
RX/FX/MX 100 £10 (d);
LX80 £6 (d)
Spare pens for H180 £7.50/set (d)

Plain Fanfold Paper with extra fine perforation (Clean Edge):

2000 Sheets 9.5" x 11" £13 (b) 2000 sheets 14.5" x 11" £18.50 (b)
Labels per 1000s: Single Row 31" x 1 17/16" £5.25 (d)
Triple Row 2-7/16" x 1 7/16" £5.00 (d)

Dust Covers: FX80 £5.50 (d), FX100 £7.50 (d), Kaga KP810 £6 (d), KP910 £7 (d)

KAGA TAXAN: RS 232 Interface + 2K buffer £78 (c);
Ribbon KP810/910 £6 (d)

JUKI: RS232 Interface £65 (c);
Spare Daisy Wheel £14 (d);
Ribbon £2.50 (d);
Sheet Feeder £182 (a)
Tractor Feed Attach £129 (a)

BROTHER HR15: Sheet Feeder £189 (a) Tractor Feed £99 (a)
Ribbons Carbon or Nylon £4.50 (d);
Red Correction Ribbon £2 (d)

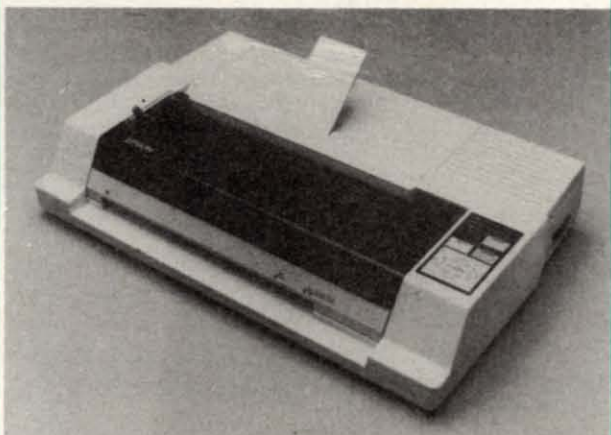
BBC Printer Lead:

Parallel (42") £7 (d); Serial £7 (d)
Printer Leads can be supplied to any other length.

EPSON HI-80 PLOTTER

EPSON technology has once again scored a first by introducing a sophisticated A4 size plotter that does not need specialised software or programming skills to operate it and yet keep the cost within the reaches of all computer users. Features include 4 pens at a time — upto 10 colours to choose from, a variety of pen nibs, high speed plotting. Powerful software command codes include single commands to plot circles, ellipses or triangles. Line or bar graphs and pie charts can be plotted in a variety of exciting styles very simply by keying in the data into the computer. Detailed leaflet on request.

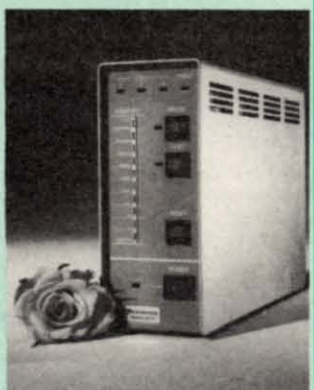
Epson Hi-80 Plotter £345 (a)



PRINTER SHARER/BUFFER

A unique sharer/buffer that provides a simple solution to improve system utilisation. It can be connected to up to three computers and it will automatically switch between the computers to scan for data — no manual switching required. High speed data input rate to the buffer cuts down the normal waiting time for the computers for the printing operation to complete and thus allowing the computers to be used for other uses. The 64K buffer would hold over 30 A4 pages of text.

Facilities include: COPY, PAUSE AND RESET. LED indication for percentage of memory available and data source. Mains powered. Send for detailed specification.



TSB 64 Buffer/Sharer £199 (a)
BBC Cable Set £30

MONITORS

All monitors supplied with BBC lead

MICROVITEC

All 14" monitors now available in plastic or metal cases, please specify your requirement.

14" RGB		14" RGB with PAL & Audio	
1431 Std Res	£185 (a)	1431 AP Std Res	£199 (a)
1451 Med Res	£225 (a)	1451 AP Med Res	£275 (a)
1441 Hi Res	£385 (a)	These monitors can receive TV programs thru a Video Recorder	

Swivel Base for Plastic 14" Microvitecs £20 (c)

20" RGB with PAL & Audio			
2030CS Std Res	£380 (a)	2040CS Hi Res	£685 (a)

KAGA TAXAN 12" RGB

VISION II Hi Res	£225 (a)	VISION III Plus	£330 (a)
SUPERVISION III Plus			£330 (a)

MITSUBISHI 14" RGB Med RES IBM & BBC Compatible £229 (a)

MONOCHROME MONITORS:

SANYO DM8112CX Hi Res 12" Green Screen	£86 (a)
KAGA KX1201G Hi Res 12" Etched Green Screen	£92 (a)
KAGA KX1203A Hi Res 12" Etched Amber screen	£105 (a)
PHILIPS BM7502 12" Hi Res Green Screen	£75 (a)
PHILIPS BM7522 12" Hi Res Amber Screen	£79 (a)

Swivel Base for Kaga Monochrome fitted with Digital Clock

Monitor Plinth for the BBC £21 (c)

Double Tier Plinth for BBC and flat pack dual drive £9.75 (b)

BBC Leads Kaga RGB £5(d) Microvitec £3.50 (d)

Monochrome £3.50 (d)

Multi Output Video Adaptor: Allows up to 4 RGB Monitors to be connected to the BBC. Fully buffered £48 (d)

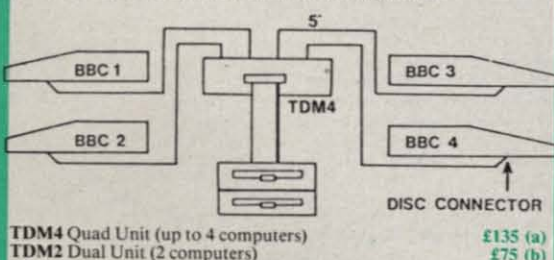
TOUCHTEC-501

Designed for use with Microvitec metal cased monitors, and using the RS-423 socket, this unit brings genuine touch-screen operation to your BBC. Ideal for the educational market. Supplied with a users handbook and utilities disc containing starter programs and development software.

Touchtec 501 £260 (b)

DISC DRIVE MULTIPLEXER

The cost-effective alternative to networking! A self-contained unit that enables up to four computers to be connected to one single or dual disc drive. No hardware modifications — simply plugs into the computers disc interface connectors. No ROMs or other software needed. All DFS commands work as normal. The switching of drives between computers is totally automatic and completely invisible to the user. This unit is ideal for installing in classrooms and other situations, where networking is not planned or necessary, or where costs must be kept low. In many cases software needs to be shared, although full networking complexity and cost is not needed. Several of these units can be connected in series to allow more computers to access the same discs, i.e. two quads connected together will allow 7 computers to share 1 drive. Units are supplied with 5' of cable per outlet as standard. Mains powered.



DISC ACCESSORIES

Single Disc Cable £6 (d) Dual Disc Cable £8.50 (d)

DISC STORAGE CASES

10 Disc Library Case £18.00 (d) 30 Disc Case £6.00 (c)

10 x 3 1/2 Disc Box £3.50 (d)

LOCKABLE CASES

40 Discs £14 (c) 70 Discs £15 (c) 100 Discs £16 (c)

DISC DRIVES



Your computer installation can look like this with our PD800P drive

This highly successful drive offers unique features:

New slimline Mitsubishi mechanisms with ultra low power consumption (only 8 watts per mechanism), front locking lever and capable of single or double density operation. Ultra fast track access times and head settling times.

40/80 switchable with switches located on the front panel. A generously rated switch-mode power supply ensures reliability with minimum heat dissipation for long periods of operation.

The mechanisms are set inside a sturdy monitor stand painted in 'BBC-matching' beige. Its 'looks' are enhanced by its black front panel, with attractive enamel-white markings.

These disc drives with a built-in monitor plinth provide a compact installation and give a professional look to the system.

As with all standard TECHNOMATIC drives it comes complete with a data cable, a mains lead with a suitably fused 13A moulded plug, manual and a formatting disc.

PD800P 2 x 400K drive £260 (a)

Our other TECHNOMATIC drives are housed in smart metal casings painted with BBC beige colour and are supplied complete with data and power cables ready for connection to the computer. Drives with mains power supply are fitted with a mains lead and a suitably fused 13A moulded plug.

All 80T drives are fitted with the new model Mitsubishi mechanisms and are supplied with 40/80T switches as standard and at no extra cost.

Single Drives:

1 x 100K 40T SS : TS100 £69(b) PS100 with psu £89 (b)

1 x 400K 40/80T DS : TS400 £99 (b) PS400 with psu £120

Dual Drives: (with integral psu) Stacked Versions:

PD200 2 x 100K 40T SS £195 (a)

PD800 2 x 400K 40/80T DS £199 (a)

3.5" Drives:

These compact drives, used with most of the new 16 bit micros offer fast access times and high performance with minimum of power consumption. The mechanisms are 80 track double sided and are capable of both single and double density operation. The single drive is offered in a dual case with a blanking plate for future upgrading. The drives come complete with cables, manual and formatting disc.

TS35 1 x 400K 80T DS £99 (b) TD35 2 x 400K 80T DS £172 (b)

3M FLOPPY DISCS

Authorised Distributor
Data Recording Products

3M

Industry standard high quality discs with guaranteed error free performance for life.
Discs in packs of 10:

5 1/4" DISCS

40 T SS DD £13 (d) 40 T DS DD £18 (d)

80 T SS DD £22 (d) 80 T DS DD £24 (d)

3 1/2" DISCS

80 T SS DD £30 (d)

80 T DS DD £38 (d)

20% off the price for
every pack purchased
with a drive

DRIVEHEAD CLEANING KIT

The FLOPPICLENE drive head cleaning kit is an ideal way to ensure the optimum performance of your drives. The use of disposable cleaning discs eliminates the risk of contamination and abrasion of sensitive driveheads. These risks are normally inherent in the reusable drivehead cleaning kits.

Floppiclene with 20 disposable cleaning kits.

£14.50 (b)

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West End Branch
305 Edgware Road
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Tel: 01-723 0233
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(a) £8 (Datapost)
(b) £2.50
(c) £1.50
(d) £1.00.

COMMUNICATIONS

MINOR MIRACLES WS2000 A world standard modem, having BT approval, covering V21, V23, (BELL 103/113/108 outside the UK) and including 75,300,600, 1200 Baud ratings. What possibly gives this modem its biggest advantage is its option of computer control. A 25Way RS232 input as well as possible computer controlled auto/dial/auto-answer makes this modem unique. **WS2000 £115 (c)** BBC Serial Cable **£7.**

WS2000 Auto-Dial card: includes an integral loudspeaker for monitoring of the phone line **£30 (d).**

BBC User Port cable (for modem control) £4.

SKI KIT (Allowing total control of the modem by your computer) **£10.**

DS1 Disc (for Commstar): When used with the Auto-dial card, SK1 Kit, and a user port cable, this software will dial out to Prestel, enter your password etc. and leave you in Commstar. Will also store many bulletin board telephone numbers and protocols for autodialling **£10.**

WS2000 Auto-Answer Card £30(d).

(Please note that the A/D & A/A Cards are still awaiting BABT Approval.)

DATA-BEEB An advanced communication ROM from Miracle Technology. Its many features include both Viewdata (Prestel) and Terminal modes, Auto-Answer and Auto-dial for fully expanded WS 2000's etc. Macro facilities allow flexible use of its many facilities e.g. automatic dialling, log-on, going to a specific page, printing it, and going off-line, all in one operation. **£22 (d)**

NEW WS-3000 RANGE — the new professional series. All are intelligent and 'Hayes' compatible, allowing simply 'English' commands to control its many features. All models feature Auto-Dial with 10 number memory, Auto-Answer, Speed Buffering, printer port, data security option etc. All models are factory upgradeable.

WS3000 V2123 (V21 & V23 + Bell) **£295 (a)**

WS3000 V22 (as above plus 1200 baud full duplex) **£495 (a)**

WS3000 V22bis (as above plus 2400 baud full duplex) **£650 (a)**

The WS3000 range all have BT approval.



CONNECT-3000 AN ESSENTIAL UTILITY FOR THE WS3000 OWNER — a dedicated control package specially written to optimise the potential of the WS3000 series of modems. It provides a friendly menu-driven 'front-end', for the superb but rather complex multitude of facilities of the 3000 — no need to remember register nos. or complex command codings etc. It provides easy control for Prestel, Terminal, Auto-Answer/Dial use, while a unique 'default' facility provides automatic, pre-defined screen presentation. Works in conjunction with ALL communication software, including Commstar, Data-Beeb, Termulator, Termini, Communicator etc. **40/80 Disc £16.50 (d)** **ROME £19.50 (d)**

BUZZ BOX This pocket sized, BT approved modem complies with V21 300/300 baud and provides an ideal solution for communications between users, with mainframe computers and bulletin boards. Suitable for use with Open University computer. Battery/mains powered.

Buzz Box £55 (c) Mains Adaptor **£10 (d)** BBC Data Lead **£8 (d)**

COMMSTAR An ideal communications rom for both Prestel and bulletin boards. Facilities include Xmodem, clock etc. **£20 (d)**

TERMULATOR An advanced terminal emulator on a 16K Rom. Emulations include VT52/100, Tektronix 4010 etc. Allows a BBC to be used as a terminal for almost any mainframe computer or computer network. **£25 (d)**

COMMUNICATOR This is a full 80 col VT100 terminal emulation program on 16K eeprom. It is a more advanced program than TERMI and features easy to follow screen menus. The rate at which data is sent or received is easily set up with rates up to 19200 Baud with 80 column text. Allows files to be transmitted from disc, or a copy of incoming data to be sent to a file or to a printer. (Communicator is not suitable for PRESTEL). **£49 (d)**

REAL-TIME CLOCK CALENDER

A low cost unit, allowing the facilities of units costing far more. Built to professional standards, it opens up the total spectrum of Real-Time applications. Possibilities include desk diary/planner, calendar, continuous display of on-screen time and date information, automatic document dating, precise timing and control in scientific applications — its uses are endless. Simply plugs into the user port — battery backup is supplied as standard. A full manual as well as extensive software including a simple demonstration diary/planner application program on disc. **£25 (c)**



EPROMER II



A sophisticated eeprom programmer that handles the full range of popular single rail eeproms (incl 27256) and allows the user full control of the programming process.

Its powerful menu driven software makes the programming of eeproms simple, efficient and eliminates the need to have fiddly switches for selecting eeprom types, programming voltage or method. The features include:

- Integral power supply ensures no power drain from the computer.
- Interfaces through 1 MHz bus, fully buffered.
- Clear and simple instructions displayed on the screen make the programming easy for both the first time user and the advanced user.
- Eeproms upto 16K (27128) programmed in single pass.
- Selectable programming voltage 25/21/12.5V
- Selectable programming method — normal or high speed algorithmic. High speed programming enables 27128 to be programmed in just over 2 mins. Normal programming skips addresses with FF data to increase programming speed. Automatic verification on completion of programming.
- User can select any section of the eeprom from a single byte to its full address range to Blank Check/Read/Program/Verify enabling program development/changes very simple.
- Full screen editor with HEX/ASCII input.
- Data input from keyboard/Tape/Disc/Eeprom.
- Software interface for integration of user's special requirements.
- Constant display of all options selected.
- Several BBC BASIC programs can be entered on a single eeprom.
- Checksum facility allows for easy identification of programmed roms.
- Enter OS Commands from within the eeprom program.

EPROMER II with Manual & Software on disc £99 (b)

ROM based software £10

UV ERASERS

UVIT Eraser with built-in timer and mains indicator. Built-in safety interlock to avoid accidental exposure to the harmful UV rays. It can handle up to 5 eeproms at a time with an average erasing time of about 20 mins. **£59 (b)**

UVIB as above but without the timer. **£47 (b)**

ROM/RAM EXPANSION SYSTEMS

ARIES B-32 BOARD: Features 32K of RAM and a 16K ROM socket. RAM can be configured as 20K or 16K as shadow RAM and 12K or 16K or 32K sideways RAM. New commands include comprehensive sideways ROM/RAM management system, simplified direct access to screen RAM and the ability to move/swap the contents of any area of memory. ROM/RAM management system allows RAM allocation, list ROMs, load sideways RAM, disable ROMs, and extend any buffer including printer buffer.

ARIES B32 RAM BOARD **£80 (d)**

ARIES B12 ROM BOARD **£40 (d)**

ARIES B12C Adaptor Board for B12 **£7.50 (d)**

ATPL SIDEWISE ROM EXPANSION BOARD A well constructed expansion board, simple to instal and requires no soldering. All buses are buffered. It allows full sideways rom expansion to 16 ROMs. One socket has been split into two 8K sockets to allow the use of 8K CMOS RAM. Battery backup option allows data retention in the RAM when the computer is switched off. Several link selectable options including write protect for the RAM. **ATPL Board £32 (d)** **Battery Backup Kit £18 (d).**

ATPL Board for BBC PLUS 10x16K ROMs £29 (d)

COMPUTER VILLAGE CV-16 Rom Board **£38 (d)**

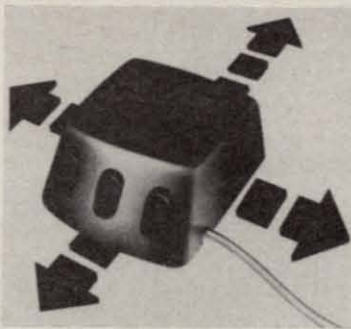
RAMROM-15 The advanced sideways ROM/RAM expansion system. This is an external unit, using high quality construction, attractively packaged in a BBC coloured metal case, allowing easy access to all the sockets. No soldering is required. Allows 11/12 additional sideways ROMs to be fitted with an option of up to 16K sideways RAM. All commonly available RAM can be used i.e. 4801/6116/6264 or xx128. Battery back-up fitted as standard. For development work and further expansion, most of the 6502 processor signals are available. Supplied with utility disc and full instruction manual. **£71 (b)**

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change without noticePlease add carriage
(a) £8 (Datapost)
(b) £2.50
(c) £1.50
(d) £1.00.

AMX MOUSE with SUPERART

The mouse will now be available with enhanced software, the 'SUPER ART' which is compatible with 6502 2nd processor, the ARIES RAM board, BBC + shadow mode, tape and ACORN DFS and ADFS. Allows full use of colour in mode 1. Disc users can create colour pictures in A4 size with dot resolution by scrolling the screen window. Other facilities include, colour pattern editing, use of icons, additional text styles, superb zoom in colour. There is a variety of optional software to make the mouse one of the most versatile peripherals that can be added to the BBC micro.



- AMX Mouse with Super Art £69 (d)
 AMX Super Art Package on its own £43 (d)
 AMX PAGEMAKER provides a high resolution A4 Typesetting and Artwork system. £47 (d)
 AMX 3D ZICON will let you transform three dimensional vector data and translate them into 3D on screen graphics. £21 (d)
 AMX DATABASE is a new filing system with 1000 records per file and unlimited number of fields per record. £21 (d)
 AMXXAM This program enables you to create multiple choice exam papers which can include pictures created on ART, building the finished pictures into quiz etc. £21 (d)
 AMX Original ART + Utilities package £11.50 (d)
 AMX DESK £21 (d)

MARCONI RB2 Tracker Ball with icon master £57 (b)

ACORN TELETXT ADAPTOR £125 (a)

ACORN IEEE INTERFACE

This interface enables a BBC computer to control any scientific and technical equipment that conforms to the IEEE488 standard, at a lower price than other systems, but without sacrificing any aspect of the standard. The interface can link up to 14 IEEE compatible devices. Typical applications are in experimental work in academic and industrial laboratories, with the advantage of speed, accuracy and repeatability. The interface is mains powered and comes with cables, IEEEFS ROM, and user guide. £278 (a)

DATABASE MANAGEMENT SYSTEMS

GEMINI DATAGEM features include * almost unlimited file size (max 10Mbyte) * supports up to 4 drives * Max of 5000 records per file * max 6K record size * max of 62 fields * generates form letters from records. Please ask for leaflet. £49 (c)

VIEWSTORE An exciting, powerful database with many features: Display can be 'spreadsheet' or 'card-layout' type. Powerful selection and sorting utilities. Any screen mode can be used. Data can be sent to View and ViewSheet. Maximum file size 4096MByte! Maximum record size 60K. £44 (d)

STARdataBASE A fast machine code, true random access database program in a 16K Eprom. Up to 4096 records in a file, up to 69 fields in a record. The record layout is totally user defined. Entirely menu driven — thus very user friendly. Extremely fast searches are possible using the Keysearch facility. Mailmerging from View and Wordwise, and address labelling. Its printer configuration suits any BBC compatible printer. £49 (d)

MASTERFILE II The new version of the popular general purpose file management system. It allows large amounts of information to be stored and processed. It is extremely powerful yet flexible to use. It allows up to 17 fields per record, and the only limitation as to the number of records is the capacity of the disc. Typically, using 5 fields, about 2000 records may be stored on a 100K disc. This latest version features many new facilities including use with WORDWISE/VIEW £16.50 (d) Disc (80 or 40T).

CP/M SOFTWARE FOR TORCH
& ACORN Z80 PROCESSORS

We can now supply almost any CP/M based software package in a format suitable for the Torch Z80 and Acorn Z80 second processors.

Please phone for our new professional software catalogue

WORDSTAR PROFESSIONAL The advanced word processing package comprising of WordStar, MailMerge, StarIndex and SpellStar, a total combination offering substantial savings on individual prices. WordStar is the best selling word processing program on the market. Extensive operator aids include a comprehensive yet friendly manual, step-by-step training guide, command cards, on-screen menus with four levels of help messages etc. etc. SpellStar checks text files against its 20,000 word-plus dictionary. You can both add to the dictionary and create specific supplementary ones. Mailmerge is ideal for mailing applications where lists are selected on a range of criteria. It enables the fast production of personalised form letters, mailing labels, invoices, etc. StarIndex creates alphabetical indexes, tables of contents, paragraph numbering and much more.

WORDSTAR PROFESSIONAL £285 (a)

WORDSTAR £275 (a) MAILMERGE £145 (a)

DBASE-II Undoubtedly 'The Database', can be used for an almost limitless number of business applications, ranging from mailing list preparation and maintenance through to running accounting ledgers and payrolls. In addition to standard database features it provides much more. An on-disc tutorial takes you from setting up a simple file all the way through to setting up custom screens and reports. Automatic calculations may be performed on data, and fields or entire databases may be modified or replaced with single, English-like basic commands; Dbase-II can therefore be used by general personnel having no programming knowledge. It can be tailored to suit a variety of professions and individual needs, with files such as accounting, payroll, time billing, job costing, scheduling and mailing lists. It can access several files at a time. It is fast, flexible and powerful. £299 (a)

SuperCalc-2 A powerful decision making tool which helps to solve complex 'What if...' financial modelling and forecasting questions. With a working area of 63 columns and 255 rows, Supercalc 2 takes full advantage of colour and full memory. It allows consideration of different spreadsheet files, sorting, a wide choice of formats. Full documentation with easy to follow lessons and single key commands make the use of Supercalc2 very easy. Separate windows provide for display of results and formulae simultaneously. Calendar and date calculations simplify calculations on loan repayment and periods. £165 (a)

SAGE — packages include accounting, payroll etc. please phone for details.

Pro-Pascal A full implementation of the International Standard for Pascal (ISO 7185) apart from the optional conformant parameters feature. In addition to the standard features of Pascal, Pro Pascal includes: dynamic strings for character and string manipulation, 9 digit integers and random access file handling for data processing applications, single and double precision floating point arithmetic, an assembler level interface for systems programmers, and separate compilation of program segments for building libraries of commonly used procedures and enabling very large object programs to be constructed. Pro Pascal is a 3 pass compiler, converting a source program into efficient Z80 machine code. The package includes a compiler, run-time library, link editor, library manager and cross referencing utility. £299 (a)

BSTAM A telecommunication facility used for transmitting any size CP/M file. £149 (b)

Other packages available include CIS-COBOL, INFOSTAR, DMS +, FMS, SAGE, ATTITUTORIALS, MACRO-80 etc. Please telephone with your requirements.

PROFESSIONAL SOFTWARE
PUBLICATIONS

Wordstar Made Easy £13.95 (d)
 Understanding dBASE II £17.95 (d)
 Multi-plan Made Easy £18.95 (d)

TORCH GRADUATE IBM SOFTWARE

We are able to supply most popular software packages including: WORDSTAR, WORD, EASY-WRITER, DBase-II & III, LOTUS-123, VISICALC, SAGE etc. Please telephone with your requirements.

ROMs/SOFTWARE

WORD-PROCESSORS

- VIEW** Acorn's version V2.1 word processor rom. £41 (c)
- VIEW VERSION V3.0** Also compatible with BBC + Complete with Printer Driver Generator. £65 (c)
- HI VIEW** Disc based version of VIEW word processor for use with the 6502 2nd processor. Allows 47K of user memory. £36 (c)
- VIEW INDEX** Disc based program to create an index from VIEW text files. Ideal for anyone concerned with writing extensive reports or books. £10 (d)
- VIEW PRINTER DRIVER GENERATOR:** Create a driver for any printer. £7.50 (d)
- WORDWISE** £28 (d)
- WORDWISE PLUS** The new advanced Wordwise on a 16K eprom, for the more specialised users who require added features and flexibility. Four new programs are also supplied allowing mail-merging, index generating, two-column text printout and continuous processing. £41 (d)
- WORDEASE** A rom based utility for the Wordwise plus. £24.50 (d)

NEW

SPELLCHECK III A 16K rom based program for View and Wordwise plus. Contains 2000 words on the rom and 6000 (expandable to 17000) on disc. £31 (d)

SPREADSHEETS

- VIEWSHEET** Acorn's spreadsheet provides 255 columns and 255 rows and will operate in any mode. Windows can be created which can then be rearranged to provide any print format required. Function keys provide for easy entry of commands. Printer control codes can be used using the printer driver. Fully compatible with VIEW and the 6502 2nd Processor. £41 (d)
- INTERSHEET** The new spreadsheet from Computer Concepts. Many advanced facilities including 105 character display, several spreadsheets may be used at once, may be used with View & Wordwise etc. etc. £42 (c)
- INTERCHART** Graphics Package for the Intersheet. £27 (d)

LANGUAGES

- META-ASSEMBLER** (full details on page 1) £126 (c)
- ACORN P-SYSTEM** A portable operating system supplied complete with USCD PASCAL and FORTRAN 77. £249 (b)
- 6502 DEVELOPMENT PACKAGE** A Macro-Assembler with utilities for use with the 6502 2nd Processor. Enables the serious programmer to develop large programs in assembly language. £32 (d)

NEW

ACORN MICRO-PROLOG: The logic programming language seen as the language for programming in the future and used extensively in the artificial intelligence field. A simple 'front end' is supplied to make syntax more user friendly for new users. 16K Rom, manual and extension modules. £69 (c)

NEW

ISO-PASCAL Acorn's full implementation of International Standard Pascal on two 16K ROMs. Disc Version for use on 6502 2nd Processor also supplied. Comprehensive manual. £46 (a)

ISO PASCAL Stand ALONE GENERATOR £30 (d)

ACORN LOGO A full implementation of the Logo language from Acornsoft. Supplied as two ROMs with a tutorial course and technical manual. £46 (b)

LOGOTRON logo £57 (c)

BCPL A full implementation of the BCPL compiler language consisting of the language of ROM, disc containing the BCPL compiler, a screen editor, a 6502 assembler, other utilities and programming aids and examples of BCPL code and a 450 page manual. £46 (b)

BCPL CALCULATIONS PACKAGE Supplied on disc, it supports floating point, fixed point and fast integer calculations. It includes the BCPL calculation files, example files and a comprehensive user guide. £17.30 (d)

BCPL STAND ALONE GENERATOR £32 (d)

ACORN LISP Rom £34 (d)

FORTH £34 (d)

COMAL £34 (d)

MICROTEXT The authorising system from the National Physical Laboratory. Disc £53 (b) Cassette £40 (b)

G:FORTH An advanced implementation of FORTH which follows the 79-Standard specification on a 16K ROM and has a full double number extension set. It incorporates an editor, 6502 assembler, very fast turtle graphics and supports extensive string and file handling. It contains 540 predefined words including those for reading joystick ports, produce sounds, set and read the time and produce random numbers. Fully compatible with disc or tape filing systems and works in any mode. Package comes complete with a USER GUIDE, Introduction to FORTH and 16K GFORTH ROM. £30 (d)

OXFORD PASCAL A fast, compact P-Code compiler, that fully utilises BBC Graphics and sound, contains a powerful editor, and produces 'standalone' software. £35 (c)

UTILITIES

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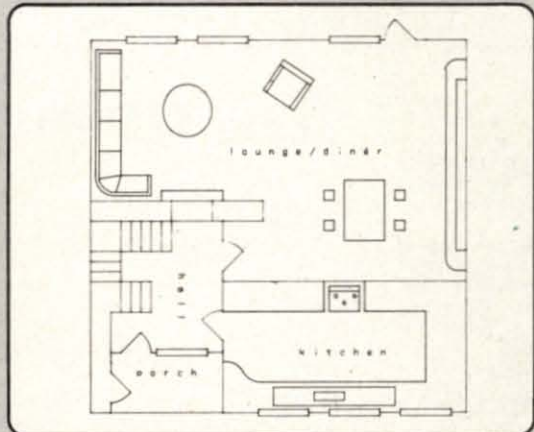
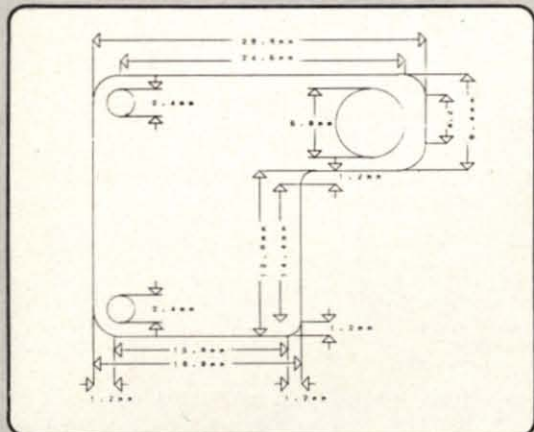
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Computer Aided Draughting for the BBC Micro



A sophisticated CAD package with unique facilities which until were confined to custom built CAD packages.

Whether you want to draw a complex electronic circuit diagram or plan your new kitchen or simply draw a cube NOVACAD will help you do it better and more easily.

All you need is a BBC micro model B fitted with Acorn DFs and a single disc drive. If you have a 6502 2nd processor and a dual disc drive then NOVACAD's capabilities are further enhanced.

- Very user friendly with all commands and controls from the keyboard. Special windowing techniques make available to the user almost one million dots allowing a lot more detail to be put on the drawing than one would normally expect the BBC to be capable of. (Mode O screen display only 1/6 the number of dots). The drawing can be 4 windows across and 5 up.
- Libraries of user defined ICONS such as electronic symbols can be created easily and edited even in the middle of drawing another diagram. ICON size is not limited to a number of pixels. An ICON can contain up to 500 lines, so complete drawings or sections of large drawings can be saved as ICONS for use with other drawings.
- ICONS can be called by name from a library into any part of the diagram and can be moved, enlarged, reduced, rotated in 90° steps and have mirror images made before being finally positioned.
- The zoom facility allows the user to magnify any section of a drawing by up to 20 times to make it easier to insert details.
- User definable grid helps the user set his own scaling for the drawings.

- Horizontal and vertical displacements can be measured in any user defined scale.
- Any two colour can be used in mode 4.
- Up to '8 levels' can be used to produce multi layer drawings, and then user can decide which levels are to be displayed. This can be particularly used in pcb drawings, architectural drawings with details of the services behind the walls displayed only when required and many other such applications.
- Text can be added at any position vertically or horizontally.
- Use of 2nd processor will allow use of 4 colours, higher pixel density drawings and considerably faster operation. (NOVACAD without the 2nd processor is faster than any other CAD package we have seen for the BBC).
- Powerful delete facilities allow deletion of single lines or whole sections with minimum of key presses.
- Printer dump for Epson compatible printers incorporated in the software which allows a full or a sectional screen dump.
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NEWSLETTER

NOW MicroLink subscribers can say it with flowers at whatever hour of the day or night the mood strikes them, and their floral gift will be delivered anywhere in the British Isles.

MicroLink has joined forces with the world famous flower delivery service Interflora to create FloraLink, which for the first time ever enables people to send flowers and plants by way of

their computer.

FloraLink will have 24-hours-a-day open access and deliveries by Interflora's 2,700 members throughout the UK and Eire can usually be made any day other than Sunday.

Orders sent to FloraLink before noon on a working

day can be processed and delivered the same day.

The selection includes freshly cut flowers, bouquets, wreaths and sprays and potted plants – all manner of sizes and specially shaped arrangements to suit the customer's pocket.

FloraLink will carry a

price list to give subscribers an idea of just what is available, and payment for the flowers will be by credit card.

Eventually it is hoped to expand FloraLink to cover all Interflora's 44,000 members in more than 130 countries.

Now it's e-mail with flowers

THE MicroLink family is getting bigger and bigger. Electronic mail users in Eire and New Zealand can now be reached directly through MicroLink.

Subscribers can communicate with them just as easily as they can with other users in the UK.

All that's needed is the system code number – like MicroLink's 72 – of the person in Eire or New Zealand to be put in front of their ID number.

Fourteen countries are now part of the international electronic mail network – Australia, Canada, Denmark, Eire, Germany, Hong Kong, Israel, Korea, the Netherlands, New Zealand, Puerto Rico, Singapore, UK and USA.

**YOUR
chance
to join
MicroLink
– turn to
Page 122**

Link to a train

WITH the aid of MicroLink an historic German built steam locomotive has been saved from the scrap heap and brought to Britain to feature in a permanent display of railway nostalgia.

Steam enthusiast Martin O'Keeffe used MicroLink's telex facility to negotiate a deal with Kolmex, a Polish import-export firm specialising in the sale of railway equipment.

What he was after was a narrow gauge loco that had been retired from its job of hauling sugar beet from the fields to a processing factory.

It had been built in 1918 by the firm of Henschel at Kassel in Germany for use by the German army on

railway networks built by military engineers to supply the front lines in the 1914-18 war. O'Keeffe's research showed that the loco had been used by the Polish factory since 1937.

It is now the property of the North Gloucestershire Narrow Gauge Company, a small group of enthusiasts to which O'Keeffe belongs.

When it is eventually restored to mint condition the engine will be one of the feature attractions of the museum railway at Toddington in Gloucestershire.

There are a number of locomotives on display and O'Keeffe and his fellow train buffs operate them on open days during the summer.

Motivation for youngsters

CHILDREN with learning difficulties and disabilities are being taught with the aid of MicroLink.

The 76 pupils at Kaimes School in Edinburgh all have special needs in the educational sense – but that doesn't mean they miss out on information technology.

Micros have been in use at the school for several years and, apart from their value as teaching aids, are extremely popular with all age groups says headteacher Jennifer Ruddick.

The primary age youngsters use the computers to help them learn simple maths and spelling, while children at the secondary level are taught the practical uses of micros and even some programming theory.

The school is a Prestel subscriber, which gives the youngsters access to a massive information database which is complemented by MicroLink's electronic mail services, computer industry news, UK bulletin boards list

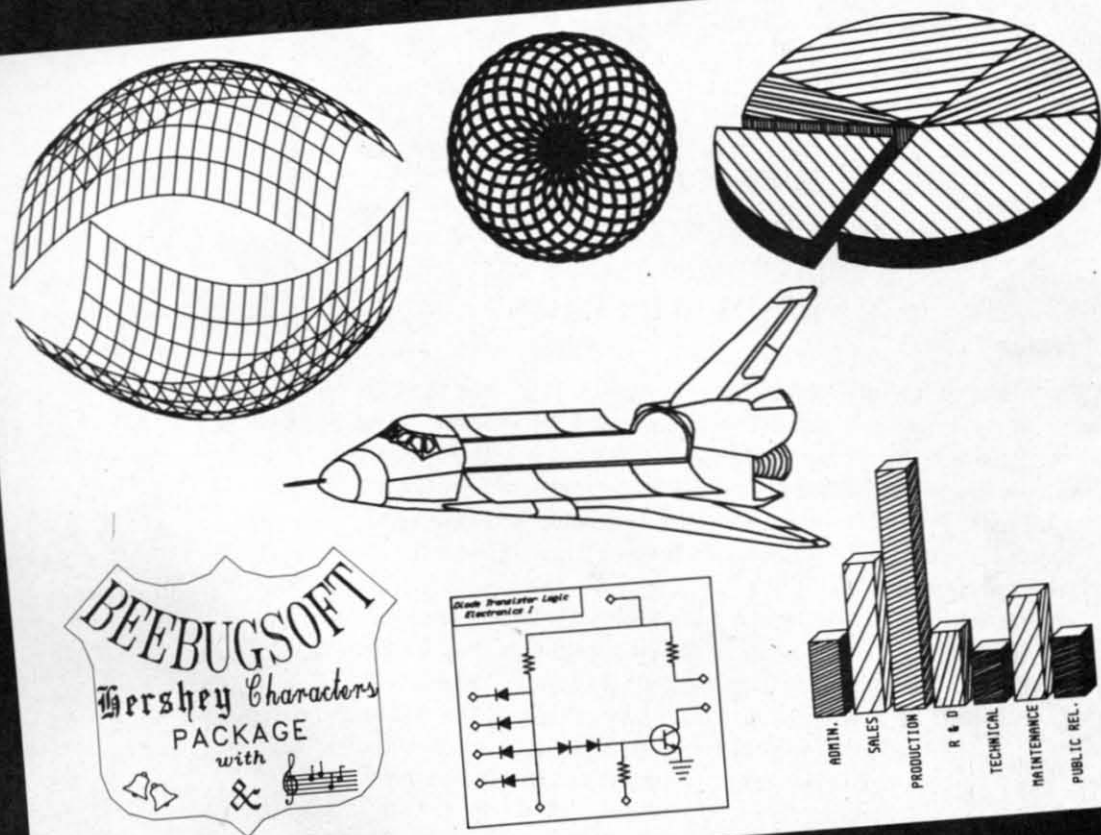
and telesoftware.

Asked if micros have advantages over more traditional methods of teaching children with learning difficulties, Miss Ruddick said: "Absolutely, although we naturally have a low ratio of teachers to pupils because of the children's special needs, our youngsters are much more motivated to learn through the use of micros than by blackboard, pen and paper".

The school uses a number of special programs, includ-

ing the micro special pack from the Scottish MEP in Glasgow which helps learners of low ability to grasp the basics of the three Rs as well as preparing them for life after their schooldays.

"But we are just as interested in seeing what computers can do as in getting information from them", says Miss Ruddick. "We will use MicroLink's special features to help our pupils learn even more about practical applications of information technology".



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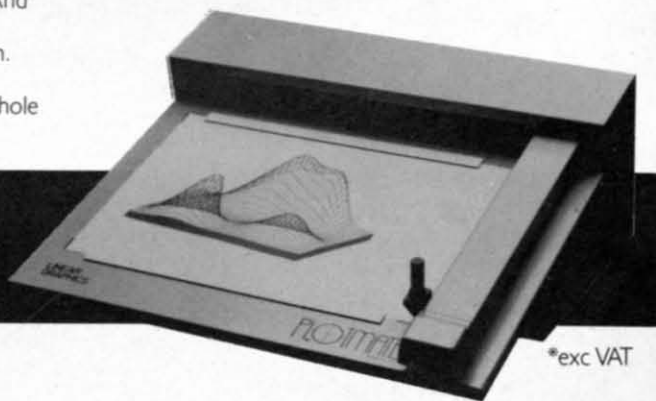
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MEGAROLDS

Brave the perils
of hyperspace in this
high speed game by
PETER MUJTABA

AS captain of an interstellar fighter there is only one way to escape the pursuing Cylons. You press the hyperspace button and immediately the turbo boosters burst into action. As you enter hyperspace you realise that your craft is heading straight for a megaroid storm – megaroids being asteroids which only exist in hyperspace. There is nothing you can do except guide your craft past the oncoming megaroids. But remember, your shields will only survive two direct hits. The game starts with an introduction after which the stars are drawn. This will take about 25 seconds. Sorry about this, but as they say, Rome wasn't built in a day, so you can't expect a BBC Micro to construct an entire universe in a few seconds.

When the stars have been drawn the craft will appear as it enters hyperspace. It will not be under manual control until it has reached the required velocity.

VARIABLES

HI%	High score.
H%	Horizontal position of spacecraft.
D%	Determines the frequency of the asteroids.
P	Used in various loops and also in the main delay loop at line 180.
DIF%	Level of difficulty.
X%	Used in PROCmove to determine the actual colour of certain logical colours.
LIVE	Number of lives that the player has. It is initially set to 3.
S%	Score.
M1%,M2%,M3%	Used to determine whether an asteroid is in motion.
N%,N1%,N2%	Used in conjunction with ast\$. It determines which asteroid character is to be printed.
B%,B1%,B2%	Determine the vertical positions of the asteroids.
A%,A1%,A2%	Determine the horizontal positions of the asteroids.

PROCEDURES

stars	Draws the stars. The flight path of each star is made up by printing successive stars in different logical colours. The stars are then animated using the VDU19 command.
-------	--

move	Moves the stars. The actual colour of the logical colours is altered giving the effect of motion. If you wish to see the initial logical colours of the stars leave out PROCsetup at line 110.
asmb	Assembly language routine which prints the spacecraft on the screen.
char	Defines the characters and envelopes used.
left	Prints an asteroid on the left of the screen.
centre	Prints an asteroid in the centre.
right	Prints an asteroid on the right.
crash	Displays a crash and decreases the number of lives.
variables	Defines the initial value of the variables.
setup	Changes the actual colour of some logical colours so that only one star in each flight path is visible.
score	Each time an asteroid passes the craft 100 points is added to the score. The score is printed.
initial	Displays the craft – and various messages – as it travels in space and enters hyperspace.
end	Prints the player's score and the high score.
intro	Introduces the game.
instructions	Displays functional keys.
bonus	Adds a bonus of 1000 points to the score when a score of 5000 is reached.
difficult	Selects level of difficulty.
music	Plays a tune if a high score is obtained.



KEYS

X right
Z left
S start new game

```
10 REM MEGARIDS
20 REM (c) The Micro User
30 MODE7
40 H1Z=0:H2=0
50 VDU23;820;0;0;0;
60 PROCintro:PROCDifficult
70 MODE2
80 VDU23;820;0;0;0;
90 DIM CRAFTX 200
100 DIM AST$(7)
110 PROCchar:PROCvariables:PROCinst
ructions:PROCamb:CLG:PROCsetup:PROCs
tars:PROCvariables:PROCinitial
120 PROCmove
130 D1=RND(15)
140 VDU5
150 IF D1=1 OR M1=1 PROCleft
160 IF D1=2 OR M2=1 PROCcentre
170 IF D1=3 OR M3=1 PROCright
180 VDU4
```

Turn to Page 167

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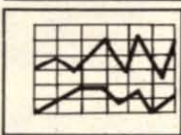
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LIKE most things, using the BBC Micro is easy once you know what you're doing. The trouble is that if you don't know what you're doing, if you're a complete beginner, as we all were once, then it can all be a bit overpowering.

But if you take it step by step you'll find that what looks complicated is really quite simple, once it's explained.

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It's easy when you know how

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Keyboard capers

TO begin, you'll find three keys to the left of the keyboard marked CAPS LOCK, SHIFT LOCK and SHIFT. Try pressing these and some of the letter keys at the same time and, among other things, you'll discover the following:

- When either Caps Lock or Shift Lock are on there's a red light to show it.
- Caps Lock gives capital letters when on, lower case letters when off. It alternates — or toggles — on and off as the key is pressed.
- While Shift is held down it gives the top symbol (if any) on any other keys pressed.
- Pressing Shift Lock leaves the shift effect on until it is pressed again. It's another example of toggling.

To the right of the keyboard is a key marked RETURN. When this is pressed it takes whatever you have typed in and attempts to send it to the computer. The theory is that the micro will obey whatever you have typed in, once you've finished it off with a Return.

Try it and see. The odds are that the micro won't like what you've typed in and will hurl back one of several uncomplimentary messages..

Do not be deterred. Keep on messing about with the keyboard until you are familiar with the keys already mentioned. Who knows? you may just hit upon something that the micro will like and obey.

And if everything just stops, hit the key marked Break. This "resets" the micro, making it act as though it's

just been switched on, allowing you to type in again.

Getting into PRINT

By now the micro has probably suffered enough. Give it something that it can understand by typing in:

PRINT "I can obey this!"

and pressing the Return key. Provided that you've typed in the line exactly as printed and remembered to press Return to tell the computer that you're giving it an instruction:

I can obey this!

appears on the screen. If at first you don't succeed, you can always type it in again.

And if you find that you've made a mistake in what you've typed you can use the key marked Delete to erase your error, always provided that you haven't pressed Return in the meantime.

Once you've got this line working, try each of these lines:

```
PRINT "I CAN OBEY THIS!"
PRINT "Any Message"
PRINT "Any character !: @,a.z&"
PRINT This is wrong
print "So's this"
```

remembering to press the Return key after every one. No doubt you'll get some of the error messages that you got previously. Ignore them for the time being.

Try making up your own, similar, lines and understanding what hap-

pens. And in future remember to press Return without being reminded.

From these examples you should see that PRINT has a special effect. For one thing, the micro accepts it without complaint and actually does something.

What it does is to print out the message that comes in inverted commas immediately after the PRINT. So PRINT is rather a special word, one that the micro will understand and obey.

Also, whatever is found following PRINT, provided that it is enclosed in a pair of inverted commas, is displayed on the screen. No matter what characters or symbols are inside the inverted commas, they're all printed out.

To be slightly technical, the characters inside the inverted commas, be they letters, numbers, symbols or even spaces, make up what is known as a *string*. This is fair enough. After all, they're just a lot of characters strung together!

Notice that the inverted commas don't appear on screen when PRINT is obeyed. These are known as *delimiters*, indicating to the computer where the string begins and ends.

Readers with inquiring minds may wonder what happens if you want to display a string which has inverted commas inside it. The line:

PRINT "I said, ""; 'Hello'; """

demonstrates the technique. (If your mind was devious enough to ask the question in the first place, it's devious

From Page 73

enough to figure out how the example works.)

The basics of Basic

As you'll have discovered, you can type in whatever you want at the keyboard — you won't hurt your computer — but the BBC Micro is very choosy about what it will condescend to obey.

There is a special set of words that will get it to do things. These words of power are known as Basic statements or commands. They have to be in capitals, as you'll find if you type in something like:

```
Print "Ops, small letters"
```

Also these statements are very particular about what comes after them. They have strict rules as to what they can operate on, known as the syntax of Basic. In the case of PRINT the rules say that if we want to display a string then that string should be surrounded by inverted commas. So, of the three Basic statements:

```
PRINT "any string"  
PRINT any string"  
PRINT "any string"
```

only the last gets results. (If you're gazing at the screen wondering why nothing has happened, remember that you've got to tell the micro that you want it to look at what you've typed in. In other words, press Return.)

The Basic language is made up of lots of these commands or reserved words, such as PRINT. Each does a separate job and may be used in one or more ways, depending on the syntax. By learning these we can learn how to make the computer obey us. It will only respond to Basic instructions, not English. Note the difference between:

```
DISPLAY "a message"
```

and

```
PRINT "a message"
```

Once you've learnt Basic you've

got a language with which you can communicate with the computer. Then you can try your hand at getting the micro to do what you want by programming it using this language. Notice that learning Basic and learning how to program are not the same thing.

Figuring it out

So far we've just used PRINT to tell the micro to display strings or messages enclosed in inverted commas. It can also be used to do sums. Try out the following Basic statements:

```
PRINT 1  
PRINT 1+2  
PRINT 8-2  
PRINT 1*2  
PRINT 8/2
```

As you can see, where there are no inverted commas the micro takes what follows the PRINT as an expression. It works out the result of this expression (or sum) and displays that. This means that:

```
PRINT 75+13
```

results in:

88

appearing on screen, not:

75+13

So print can be used to do sums. Notice that while the plus and minus signs are the same as in our school maths, the micro uses an asterisk, *, as the multiplication sign. In a similar break from convention it uses the backslash, /, as the division sign.

You're not just stuck to two numbers and an operator, as the +, -, * and / are known. You can have long lines of numbers and operators and even brackets. If you have doubts try:

```
PRINT 3+4+5  
PRINT 3-4+5  
PRINT 2*2*2  
PRINT 2*2*2/4  
PRINT 45+15/5  
PRINT (45+15)/5  
PRINT 2*3-(8/4+2)*3/2
```

The BBC Micro is very choosy about the commands that it will condescend to obey

So, depending on what follows it, PRINT operates in two ways. The first is as an electronic display, the second as an electronic calculator.

Program punctuation

Keen and eager readers may have noticed the difference between:

```
PRINT "a"
```

and

```
PRINT 1
```

besides the fact that one is used to display a string while the other is a number. The difference is that while letters and messages are printed at the left edge of the screen, numbers are treated differently.

The numbers are always displayed inset from the left. The rule is that the rightmost figure of the number is 10 character spaces in from the left. This means that:

```
PRINT 123  
PRINT 12  
PRINT 1
```

will have the 3, 2 and 1 all lined up under each other, 10 spaces in from the left of the screen.

If fact, when you switch on the display is divided into four fields, each of 10 characters each. Strings are printed aligned to the left of the display field, numbers to the right. This will be made clearer if you enter:

```
PRINT 1,2,3,4  
PRINT "one","two","three","four"
```

From these lines you'll see that PRINT can have one or more items after it, separated by commas. These lists of things after the PRINT are known, logically, as the print list.

You don't have to have commas: there can be spaces, semi-colons or even apostrophes, and each acts differently. See if you can figure out

the rules from the results of:

```
PRINT 1,2,3
PRINT 1;2;3
PRINT 1;2;3;
PRINT 1 2 3
PRINT 1'2'3
PRINT ;1
PRINT
PRINT "a" "b" "c"
PRINT "a";"b";"c"
PRINT "a""b""c"
PRINT "a""b""c"
```

To summarise, a comma separates the print list into the screen fields, a semicolon "glues" them together, while an apostrophe starts on a new line for each item.

Don't worry too much about the different fields, as you need them they'll make more sense. If you want to know more about them there's an excellent article on PRINT by Nigel Peters in the July 1983 issue of *The Micro User*.

And what if the item after print

exceeds 10 characters in length? Try it and see with:

```
PRINT "abcdefghijk1"
```

We've seen that PRINT can be used in two ways. Can we have it working in both ways at once? Again the micro is willing to answer your question in response to:

```
PRINT 1+2,"a sum"
PRINT "a string" number
```

As a basic Basic rule, if you want to know "what happens if..." try it out on your micro. You won't learn Basic just by reading about it, you'll have to try it for yourself.

You'll find that your micro makes a first class teacher, immediately reacting to any nonsense you've sent it! Mind you, it's lacking a little in tact.

Notice that in the first case:

```
PRINT 1+2,"is a sum"
```

put the 3 next to the i of "is". In this

A Basic rule: If you want to know "what happens if..." try it out on your micro

case it's obvious and easily remedied with:

```
PRINT 1+2," is a sum"
```

but it can lead to problems when using print lists such as:

```
PRINT 2+4,"111"
```

where the two pieces of output join together on screen.

And that's where we'll leave it for this time. We've learnt that to talk to the micro, and to get it to do what we want, we have to use a language called Basic.

This language is made up of a group of reserved words which, when used in the proper way according to the rules or syntax of Basic, can control the micro.

We've explored one special — or reserved — word, PRINT, and seen how it can do two things, depending on what is in the print list, strings or expressions.

By now you should be able to distinguish between:

```
PRINT "3+4"
```

and

```
PRINT 3+4
```

and be able to get the micro to tell lies with lines like:

```
PRINT "1+1=";3
```

There's been a lot for you to type in and I hope that you won't stick to what I've got here, but try out your own examples.

Notice one thing though. Whatever we type in has been obeyed immediately after we've pressed Return. When it works like this we say that the micro is in command mode.

We've haven't yet written a program, even though we're learning a programming language. That comes next time, when we'll be looking at programs and why we can have:

```
PRINT "a"
PRINT 1
```

but not

```
PRINT a
```

PROBLEM I HAVE an application in mind for my BBC Micro system on which I would like some advice. The project is essentially an outdoor data-logging exercise in which three signals will be presented to the analogue input.

Two of these signals are accelerometer outputs and will be digitally integrated twice with respect to real time to give real coordinates.

At regular intervals of perhaps 10 seconds the intention is to log the two coordinates and the signal from the third analogue input, and to write them to disc.

The two specific questions I have, relating to this scheme are:

- Power supply: Will an electronic DC/AC convertor running from a car battery be suitable, and would any small variation in frequency or waveform of the AC adversely affect the micro or the disc drive?
- Timing: can I use the internal clock for real-time calculations, or will the writing to disc and polling the analogue inputs disrupt the timing?

If the internal clock is unsuitable, can an external clock be used, bearing in mind the power-supply arrangements? — I.R. Hanby, Nottingham.

SOLVED Second things first, the internal clock can be used on some disc systems without affecting the accuracy too much. If you find this is not good enough for you the real time clock (see *Body Building*, in *The Micro User*, February 1984) can be used.

As to the power supply, this is more tricky. It is a switched mode supply and so I would expect it to be sensitive to waveform but not frequency. It would be best if you could get it a clean sine wave, which is not the shape normally produced by converters.

As an alternative why not bypass the power supply altogether and derive the +5 and -5 volts from a series regulator on the 12v accumulator? The disc drives would need 12v which could be taken from the battery and +5v at about 1amp.

Mike Cook

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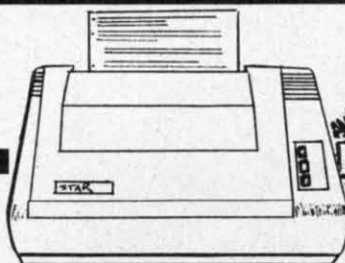
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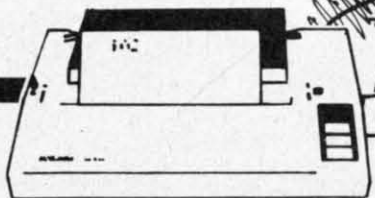
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Gold conversion travelled well

IT'S time to get your tin hats out and lead the assault on the enemy territory in **Beach-Head**, from U.S. Gold.

This is one of the first conversions of their legendary Commodore 64 software, and it's great...

As the game begins, you are presented with a map of the area.

By moving the cursor which represents your forces, you can select one of two opening scenarios.

In the first you must guide your fleet through a narrow channel which is mined and is constantly criss-crossed by enemy torpedoes.

You score for every ship successfully negotiating the channel, but you inevitably lose a few ships.

The second option is to skip this section and proceed with a



full complement of 10 ships to the anti-aircraft game.

This part of the game is great fun – enemy aircraft dive at your ship with guns blazing.

As they approach, they

increase in size and detail.

You now take on the role of gunner, moving the gun up, down, left and right, pumping out shells at wave after wave of fighters.

Speed and accuracy are essential here, as with each hit from the enemy your damage points increase.

Each time the total reaches 20 damage points you lose another ship.

The enemy planes defeated, their fleet now comes into play.

Once again you are a gunner, but this time the battle is ship to ship.

My first attempts at lobbing shells at silhouettes of enemy vessels were disastrous.

I then spotted a small notice on the display informing me of how long or short my last shot was – aren't computers wonder-

ful? Having survived this mêlée, the surviving ships head for the beach and land their cargo of tanks – the number of tanks landed being proportional to the number of surviving ships.

The tanks must be guided through a tortuous maze of tank traps and gun emplacements.

Finally they reach their target – a huge gun mounted on top of a hill. The hill is protected by numerous guns which must be eliminated before the large gun is destroyed.

The graphics are excellent, and the fact that your performance on each level determines your fire-power on the next is a great idea.

Let's hope we see many more U.S. Gold conversions in the future.

James Riddell

Squares that can make an artist out of you

EVER since I first saw an Escher print with its cleverly-interlocking figures, I have been fascinated by the subject of tessellations.

The word derives from the Latin "tesserae", meaning mosaic or tile, and is used in the mathematical sense to mean the art/science of covering areas completely with the same repeated shape, leaving no gaps between.

The word "art" is justified, as this geometrical method, in the hands of an Escher, becomes just that.

The disc-based program **Tessellations**, from Cambridge Micro Software, does not guarantee to turn you into an artist – but its design makes it extremely simple to get fantastic results.

By offering several small menus it uses the minimum of keys – the cursors for drawing, Spacebar and Return for menu selection, Shift and Delete for fixing a line or erasing it.

On start-up a square appears. Selecting "T", for tessellation,

covers the screen with squares like a tiled floor.

Nothing in that, perhaps, but the first menu allows the user to rotate the square, or stretch it laterally or diagonally.

The resulting parallelograms can also be tessellated all over the screen, creating the basic underlying framework.

Following this the user can then change the outline shape, from plain straight lines, in two stages – "horizontals" and "verticals".

On the top line of the basic parallelogram appear two cursors, a moveable square at one end and a cross fixed at the other.

The user directs the square around in stages, drawing its path by Shift presses. X-Y coordinates are given, and are needed, for really accurate geometrical work.

Any meandering line can be drawn in any of seven colours

and the bottom line simultaneously repeats it.

The line must end at the cross, whereupon the same process is repeated at the sides.

The shape can then be edited if necessary.

Additionally, a pattern can be created which lies within the boundary.

This can be based upon any one of nine variations on the three basic laws of symmetry – rotation, reflection or displacement.

When a particular pattern type is called, any line drawn within the parallelogram is acted upon under its rules – mirrored for example, or perhaps three-fold (like a cloverleaf).

Alternatively the outline can be left blank and only the "internal" pattern drawn. This would result in repeated shapes which do not join together in any way.

Calling tessellation put the

drawing, to any desired scale, in the centre of the screen.

This area is then repeated pixel by pixel in all the corresponding areas dictated by the original parallelogram tessellation framework.

The speed of copying is dictated by the number of points laid out in the original and can be a bit slow, taking several minutes.

The basic underlying parallelogram pattern is not drawn but a clever bit of two-screen manipulation allows the user to call it up and see it superimposed.

I would thoroughly recommend this package, even though it is rather highly priced, to any school for work in areas of maths, art, home economics (for fabric designs) and any other application which requires the creation of superb repeating patterns.

Terry Hallard

Reading's a pleasure...

READ-Right-Away Reading Pack 2 is yet another cassette from the successful series of reading programs from High-light Software. Like others in the series, it contains two similar games, and the accent is truly on games yet there is still a remarkable educational content.

Educational programs have long been renowned for their poor quality. However this sad state of affairs is rapidly changing, and this kind of program certainly helps.

It is almost an outstanding example, which makes the few minor snags even more noticeable and frustrating!

Pyramids, the first program, proved most useful when I tried

it with a group of less able first year juniors, but it has also shown great value over a much wider range. There is an initial choice between 'easy' or 'hard' words, followed by the selection of a skill level from one to five.

A scene - somewhere in Egypt - is beautifully drawn with an incomplete pyramid. The idea is to supply the missing blocks by successfully combining a consonant blend at the bottom of the page with a word-ending in the pyramid.

Actually, the consonant blend is selected by moving two of the famous Wilson, Kepple and Betty group until they are correctly positioned.

Should a mismatch be made,

it is likely that a native worker will fall dramatically to his death from the pyramid, but I guess you need to make a few sacrifices now and again...

Splish is really very similar, but this time the scene is a swimming pool, with a variety of vowel pairs arranged at the top of the board.

The graphics are superb, and the sound effects help, but I found some of the choice mechanisms rather repetitive, having to re-enter them every five goes.

A longer game would be welcomed. So would the chance to more easily get into the listing, in order to alter some of the choices, and to re-check the list



of valid responses.

However, this is a creditable program, which young children will love for the graphics and which parents and teachers might find useful for the reading skills involved.

Phil Taylor

Quiz has style

A HIGH standard of programming is combined with simplicity of use in **British Isles Geography Quiz**, by Computer Market Software.

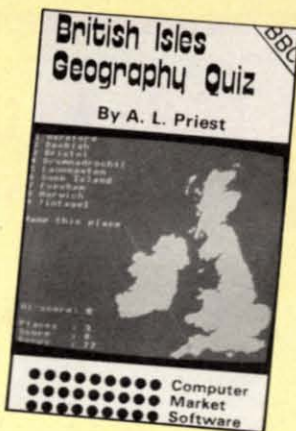
The program is based on the well-established idea of using computer graphics to generate a map while indicating a number of randomised locations to be correctly identified by a multiple choice quiz.

Unlike most of its predecessors, however, it has certain refinements. The use of simpler graphics in order to incorporate a large range of questions is one of its most noticeable.

Instead of representing a large number of countries in assorted colours the program uses two colours to produce a high resolution silhouette of the British Isles while still retaining enough memory to store 345 separate locations.

As one would expect with questions in multiple choice format, additional marks are awarded for speed and accuracy.

Each place is indicated by means of a cross-hair cursor at



the end of a pointer and the player is given a maximum of 30 seconds in which to answer.

The score is determined by the remaining time as well as a figure calculated from the number of attempts required, of which a possible nine are allowed.

The program indicates any incorrect guesses on the table of possible answers, as well as pointing out the proper location of the places incorrectly guessed.

Overall this is one of the better presented and more easily used programs of its type and at its proposed price of only £1.99 it is well worth considering as a useful addition to almost any software collection.

Tarquin Thomas

Back to the galaxy

SOFTWARE firms are becoming rather sly these days when it comes to naming their products, and **One Last Game**, from Bevan Technology, is no exception. "When your games are all played out, it's time for One Last Game", says the blurb on the cassette insert. Nice one.

However although the title may be original the game isn't. Basically, it's a reworking of that old favourite Galaxians.

For those unfamiliar with it, this was the one where a phalanx of aliens trudges back and forth across the top of the screen, breaking off in ones and twos to float down and attack your laser base, while you try to shoot them down.

Bevan Technology haven't done a bad job of re-working it. For starters, they've changed the axis of the game so that the aliens appear on the right of the screen and your laser base floats along on the left.

Also they've added a scrolling landscape which, although not the smoothest I've ever seen, does give the impression that you're belting along at a fair rate



of knots.

In fact the game has all the extras you could want: nice colour and good sound which can be switched off if not wanted, freeze frame in case the phone goes just when you're about to beat your previous best, and 20 different levels ranging from could-do-it-with-my-eyes-shut to downright-suicidal.

In a nutshell, this is quite a reasonable game on the Galaxians line, but thereby hangs the rub. Do we really need yet another version?

If that's what you're looking for, all well and good. This is quite well put together. But for originality, nought out of ten.

James Bibby

CLARES are branching out into accessories for Beta-Base and the seven programs on their Beta-Base Utilities disc will be of interest to all BB owners.

Two give Beta-Base entirely new features and the rest extend existing options.

Mail-Merge is the more important of the two new modules. Up to 16 fields can be inserted into an Ascii file prepared on a word processor such as View or Wordwise. The document is then automatically formatted before printing.

Compared with full mail shot programs, Mail-Merge offers only rudimentary facilities, but it is simple to handle, and is adequate for occasional use.

H-C Status is the other new module. It prints out the specification of a datafile with information on its fields and the number of records used and deleted. Your guess is as good as mine as to what H-C stands for.

Search+ is a considerable improvement on the standard option. For example, you can

have up to nine strings in a search instead of five, and logical OR can now be used in search criteria combinations.

Search string length is increased from 10 to 20 characters, and the string can include wild cards. You can also search whole records without specifying fields. Finally, an interrupt facility generates a pause every time a match is found, during which the record can be printed or deleted from the final list.

Extended Label Printer too, has more and better features than its Beta-Base original. It will print up to three labels across the sheet instead of two, replace blank fields by the next line of the address, intelligently split a field that is too long then re-position the record accordingly and it will save and load print formats.

Disc Sort (single and double drive) can operate on any size of

file, unlike the Beta-Base Sort which is limited to 500 records.

It also gives the option of ignoring upper and lower case, the lack of which can be an irritating restriction.

The double-drive version will work on two copies of a file simultaneously.

But the new utility will sort only into ascending order, so it doesn't quite make the original obsolete.

With the upgraded version of the standard Transfer facility you can transfer fields in any order from one file to another without necessarily maintaining compatibility between field types.

But there is no additional error-checking, so if, for example, you transfer a string to a numeric field, the string will be evaluated as zero, unless it begins with a +, a - or a digit.

Fast Pack is twice as fast as

the normal compaction routine.

There is nothing revolutionary about any of these utilities, but they do improve the Beta-Base performance. The only real problem is that they are called from a menu which must be loaded separately from Beta-Base itself.

For some operations this means constantly having to change between the system disc and the utilities disc.

Nevertheless, the package represents a bold and praiseworthy experiment. All the utilities have been written by genuine Beta-Base users, who are after all the best people to judge what is required.

The result is that there are minor inconsistencies in screen presentation between modules, and a manual of patchy quality. But these things hardly detract from such a good idea.

Gabriel Jacobs

Beta-Base gets a boost

Promise kept

THE Word Games with the Mr Men program follows in the same promising steps as the earlier Mr Men programs from Mirrorsoft.

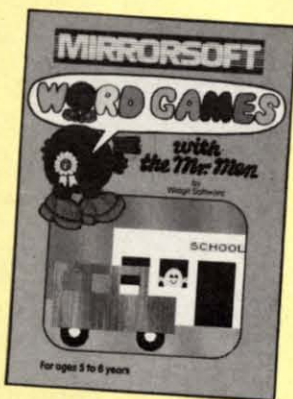
This time the number of the little characters is reduced to four, but the graphics execution is greatly improved.

Mr Noisy's Word Game features Mr Funny and Mr Silly as well as Mr Noisy, and the clear intention of the series of activities is to practise opposites and comparatives.

Any of nine activities can be selected from the menu. These include options in which the child can conjure up on the screen any of the characters in any given dimensions, so that a tall Mr Noisy can stand beside a wide Mr Silly.

The young children I tried this with enjoyed these activities.

However my favourite program, and that of many of my fellow players, was Read with



Mr Bounce. There is a menu with five choices and this time the intention is to encourage practice in reading through the repetition of a number of phrases as the games are played.

As various phrases appear on the screen the child has to react to the correct one by pressing the Space bar. Actually some of the games use a strange choice of 1 for yes, 0 for no, which takes a little getting used to.

A fine program with a very real educational purpose, yet an equally high enjoyment factor.

Phil Taylor

Ideas displayed

SCRATCHPAD, a disc based program from Innovative Software, is described as an ideas organiser. It's designed as an aid to sorting out your ideas when writing reports, articles, or even books.

Those who have ever written a piece of text of reasonable length will be aware of the importance of planning. Admittedly that most valuable of tools, the word processor, does allow you some room for error reorganising the structure of your work, when you have a flash of inspiration which should have been written three pages ago. However, retrospective remedies are never as satisfactory as a well planned whole.

So, whenever I write an article I sit down with pen and paper and note any relevant ideas as they enter my head. The result of this style of writing is three sheets of A4 covered with out of sequence scrawl. This must then be sifted, sorted, and re-written neatly.

Scratchpad aims to bring

electronic order to this ideas chaos. You input your thoughts into idea cells labelled with a suitable name. Ideas can be up to 95 characters in length.

The next idea that you have may be totally unrelated to the first and will therefore be given a separate cell. Should any further ideas be related to your previous ones then they can be added to an existing cell.

The rest of the program is devoted to editing, re-arranging and printing the ideas to produce a sound skeleton for your work.

Scratchpad is certainly a clever idea that might be a useful planning aid to the computer minded. I am not totally convinced that it is faster than my pen and paper technique.

However, the way it allows you to reorganise and display your output neatly, certainly beats my sheets of A4.

Carol Barrow

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ALTHOUGH most of the number programs I've reviewed so far have excelled merely in their general level of mediocrity, I have persevered – and been rewarded with a super set of six programs from Kestrel.

They were written by a teaching headmaster, and it soon became obvious that he has a shrewd grasp of how the computer can be used as a positive aid in number work.

There were six programs on the review disc – entitled *The First Collection* although they are available separately, either on cassette or disc.

Swallows is simple in concept, using swallows on telephone wires to encourage children to use groups of 10 to assist addition. The screen display is immediately appealing to young children.

Spider is rather clever, using the idea of a spider chasing a fly to bring in directions, with clock notation, compass points, or bearings. Rather involved to get to grips with, it is nevertheless well worth persevering with.

Post has the child or children attempting to post letters in a block of flats, the size of which can be determined by the players.

As the postmen have to climb staircases linking different parts of the flats, the program practises rapid addition and subtraction, as well as coor-

Kestrel's super six

dinates and arrays.

Cider could be just another tables testing program, but the graphics, together with the reinforcement of table facts in a rectangular array, make this addictive and instructive. The quicker the answer is given, the



more cider is made in the presses.

What is always informative when reviewing educational programs is to look at the treatment



coordinates through the medium of dot-to-dot type pictures. The next point in the outline picture is shown and the correct coordinates must be entered, before the line is drawn.

Children enjoy trying to predict which picture is going to appear, thereby developing oral skills also.

Ramble Road is excellent, involving a great amount of thought in the context of a very enjoyable game, in which mail has to be sorted before delivery.

Of the six, I would particularly recommend *Cider*, *Spot* and *Ramble Road*. In a review of this length I can only try to give a flavour of this superb disc, but I hope I have shown that this is one of the best collections of number programs I have seen.

Phil Tayler

Statistical procedures for students

PRESUMABLY software houses are running out of superlatives and acronyms for their products, so it's no surprise that a workaday little statistical package for students of business studies from Sapphire merely receives the accolade of *Super-stat*.

This package allows the user to create data sets either as disc files or as data statements – the program being written in Basic – using either ungrouped or frequency data format.

The data can then be edited and a variety of statistical procedures applied to them, including the usual descriptive

statistics – mean, median, range, standard deviation and so on – together with histograms and cumulative normal distribution (ogives) for frequency data.

Under the heading of Forecasting, the package can apply a variety of time-series and smoothing techniques to sequential data.

Random deviates from a variety of statistical distributions can be generated, and the chi square goodness-of-fit test is available for testing a variety of null hypotheses, though surprisingly not that of the uniform distribution. Correlation and

simple linear regression can be calculated for pairs of data.

The package has a number of good features, but with any interactive statistics program, especially one intended for students, ease of data input and editing is absolutely vital.

There really are too many short-cuts in the programming here. For example, there's no facility for editing an item of data as you type it in – hitting any non-numeric key gives an error and you start the item again. Also there's poor formatting of data when it's listed on the screen for checking.

Where there is more than one

screenful of data you have to wait until all the screens have been presented before you edit an item (which could have been the first one).

Other drawbacks include limited data sets – 200 observations or 70 pairs – and lack of a graphics dump facility (you have to add your own PROCEDURE).

However I did like the various graphs that were produced, and the program does bring together an interesting set of statistical procedures which business studies students should find very useful.

Robert Sykes

Some of the features of the new Mini Office II

With the word processor you can...

- ★ Select most features by menu or embedded commands. ★ Transfer records from database for personalised circulars. ★ Choose from three methods of display: 20 column (double size characters), 40 column, 80 column (20 and 80 columns only on 'B' Plus and 6502 Second Processor).
- ★ Centre, indent, tab, justify and merge text. ★ Insert, copy, move or delete blocks of text.
- ★ Select two editing modes: insert or overwrite. ★ Search and replace globally or selectively. ★ Check typing speed in words per minute. ★ See on-screen real-time clock, plus word and character count.

With the database you can...

- ★ Select five field types (Alpha, Decimal, Date, Integer, Formula).
- ★ Perform all arithmetic functions.
- ★ Search over multiple fields.
- ★ Mark individual records. ★ Use flexible printout routine. ★ Pass records to the word processor. ★ Carry out powerful multi-field record sorting.

With the spreadsheet you can...

- ★ Total rows and columns, with easy selection of criteria. ★ Copy formulae either absolutely or relatively. ★ Print out all or part of the spreadsheet.
- ★ Move directly to a specific location.
- ★ Select movement of cursor.
- ★ Recalculate automatically or manually.

With the label printer you can...

- ★ Design any style of label with the versatile editor. ★ Select label size and sheet format. ★ Read directly from database files.

With the graphics pack you can...

- ★ Enter data directly or take from spreadsheet. ★ Use icon type menus.
- ★ Choose pie chart, bar chart or line graph. ★ Display up to three line graphs simultaneously. ★ Display up to three bar charts side by side or stacked.
- ★ Choose bar charts in either 2D or 3D. ★ Draw compacted or emphasised pie charts. ★ Define your own style of shading. ★ Dump graphs directly to Epson or Seikosha compatible printer.

With the comms pack you can...

- ★ Access MicoLink or Telecom Gold with only two key presses. ★ Select protocols as required. ★ Change modes while on-line. ★ Store text directly to memory or disc. ★ Use one-key 'Stop' command.

With all the modules you can...

- ★ Use the AMX Mouse. ★ Choose foreground and background colour in most modes. ★ Make more efficient use of memory and faster response time thanks to machine code content.
- ★ Take advantage of the extra memory of the BBC B Plus and 6502 Second Processor.

- ★ Features that were not in the original Mini Office.

Database proudly presents...

When it was launched in October, 1984, Mini Office was acclaimed as the most innovative software of the decade, creating new standards in serious programming – and at a price everyone could afford.

Since then it has become far and away one of the best-selling packages ever created for the BBC Micro, frequently displacing games from their position in the Top Ten. And, unlike most software releases, it is still as much in demand now as it was 15 months ago.

Which is why there has been so much speculation throughout the industry about what the much-rumoured Mini Office II would be like. After all, how do you beat a best-seller?

The answer is – by making it even better! And the new Mini Office II is certainly that ... in every respect.

While still retaining upward compatibility with the original Mini Office, it is packed with a host of new features that have been made possible by the tremendous strides made in programming techniques in the last 12 months.

The result is the most comprehensive suite of business programs ever produced for the BBC Micro – and still the best value ever.

And it comes with a no-nonsense easy-to-follow guide to business computing that will take you step by step through all the many features, showing you how to use their huge potential to the full.

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ON PAGE 223



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Commstar The Software

A fitting partner for the Nightingale modem, **Commstar** was nominated for the 1985 British Microcomputing awards, a remarkable achievement considering the very recent awareness of the true versatility of communications via the computer. With its powerful combination of Viewdata and ASCII terminal capabilities contained in one 8K Eprom, **Commstar** is probably the only communications Software you will ever need, as its many thousands of users will testify. Although it is unusually versatile, it is extremely easy to use as full advantage is made of the BBC's function keys and a comprehensive manual describes each of **Commstar's** features in simple terms. In addition to preprogrammed functions, items such as logon strings and passwords can be placed under the function keys to facilitate automatic access to the vast range of services which are now available.

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The prize includes a return flight to New York, 6 nights accommodation in a high quality New York Hotel, and spending money to the total value of £400.

Full details are contained with each modem.

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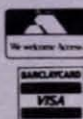
Nightingale Modem £119 plus VAT; Commstar Software £29.57 plus VAT; combination package £139 plus VAT



The products and information are available from good quality dealers throughout the country or direct from Pace. Payment accepted by cheque, Access or Visa.

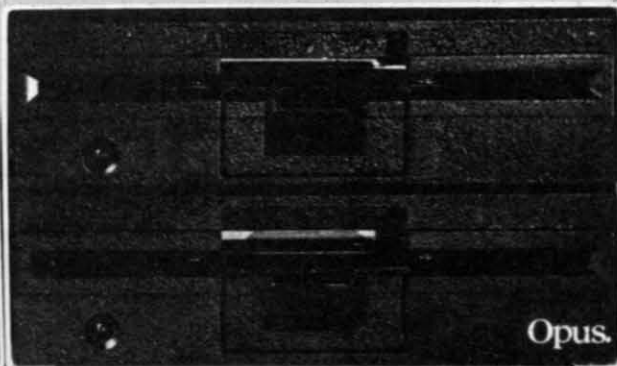
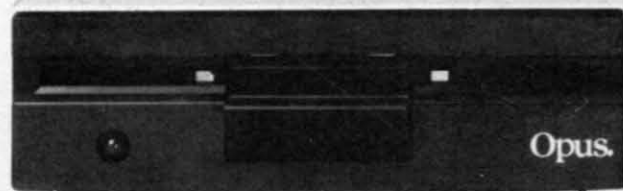
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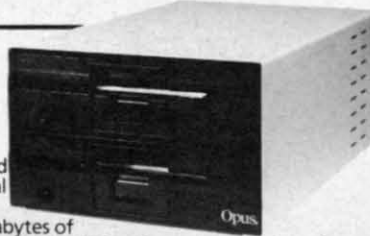
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FIND & REPLACE

ONE of the shortcomings of the BBC Micro is the very limited built-in editing facilities for Basic programs. This program is an attempt to remedy that failing.

It cannot edit Basic programs, but it can be used instead to generate up to three machine code utility programs that will allow you to find, and replace if you wish, any given fragment of text within a Basic program sitting in memory.

The three utilities that are generated are:

- Find: Primarily for disc users. It will find any fragment of text within a Basic program.
- Replace: Again, primarily for disc users. It will find, and optionally replace, any fragment of text in a Basic program with another.
- General-purpose: A utility, primarily for tape users. It combines the functions of the Find and Replace utilities.

A multi-purpose generator program has been used, as the three utilities have a lot of code in common. By using the generator the need to provide different assembly listings containing a lot of duplication has been avoided.

Using the utilities is very simple once they have been saved to disc or tape.

If you have a disc system, type *FIND [string] or *REPLACE [string]

Disc or tape users will find this Basic utility from MIKE STALLYBRASS an invaluable aid for programming

[string2] and the appropriate program will run, where [string] is the string to be found, and [string2] is the replacement string to be used.

If you are using a tape system, type *RUN GENUTIL to load and initialise the utility so that it can then be used without having to reload it from tape each time.

Thereafter, type *LINE [type] [string] ... and so on to use the utility, where [type] is an F for Find, or an R for Replace. The remaining parameters are as described for the Find or Replace utilities.

By default, each occurrence of [string] will be found, displayed on the screen with the cursor at the start of the found string, and the utility will pause until a key is pressed.

If a Replace operation is being done, pressing the Space, Tab or Return keys will cause the replacement to be made. Any other key press will simply

cause the next occurrence of [string] to be found, without any replacement being done.

If the Escape key is pressed while a Replace operation is being done the utility will end at the current line without inserting any changes in the edited line back into the program.

The utility can, however, be restarted at the line where it was interrupted by typing *FIND, *REPLACE or *LINE as appropriate, without giving any parameters.

The string parameters for the utility must be delimited by spaces or quotes. If the required string contains any spaces the complete string must be enclosed in quotes "...". If the string is enclosed in quotes, then any quotes required within the string are represented by a pair of quote marks "".

The strings specified can also include control and other non-Ascii characters, by using the string escape character ! in the same way that it can be used in function key definitions "IM" = Return, "!!" = !, "!!?" = Delete, "!!!" adds 128 to the following character, and so on - as detailed on pages 141/2 of the User Guide.

Extra parameters can be provided to limit the range of the program lines that are scanned (by default the complete program is scanned).

If more than one parameter is given they must be separated by commas. If a single line number is given only that line is scanned.

If more than one line is to be scanned

BASIC ROUTINES

getchb	Gets the next character pointed to by text-pointer B.
getnmb	Gets a number from the text pointed to by text-pointer B.
plnum0	Prints a 16-bit number in the integer accumulator.
plnum5	As plnum0, but with leading spaces to a field width of 5.
ptoken	Prints the character in the accumulator, expanding tokens.
instr0	Searches for one string with another (INSTR(a\$,b\$,c)).
tline0	Tokenises a line of text, ready for insertion into the program.
inslin	Inserts a line into the program.

(Details of the entry and exit conditions from all these routines are given in Table III.)

Table I

OPERATING SYSTEM ROUTINES

gsinit	Start the recovery of a string from the command just given.
gsread	Read in each character of a string in the command.
osargs	Find the location of the command line in memory.
osrdch	Get a character from the keyboard.
osnewl	Move to a new line on the screen.
oswrch	Write to the screen, or to the string buffer.
osbyte	Performs various *FX calls.
oscli	Interpret a star command.

Table II

BASIC ROUTINE REQUIREMENTS

getchb:	Entry point &8A13 (Basic I), &8951 (Basic II). On entry, pointerB [that is (&19), Y where Y=&1B)] points to the next character in the Basic program to be processed. On return A contains the next non-space character found, pointerB is updated, Y=PtrB-offset [(&1B)] and X is preserved.	instr0	Entry point &AD38 (Basic I), &AD12 (Basic II). On entry the string being sought must be in the string accumulator (that is from &600 on, with its length in &36) and the searched string must lie on the bottom of the Basic stack (that is pointed to by (&4)), consisting of a length byte followed by the string itself. The lowest byte of the integer accumulator – &2A – contains the starting position in the searched string for the search. On exit &2A contains the position in the searched string at which a match was found, or 0 if no match was found. The searched string is discarded from the bottom of the Basic stack (&4,5 is adjusted upwards). A, X, Y are undefined.
getnmb:	Entry point &A06C (Basic I), &A07B (Basic II). On entry, pointerB points to the second character of the presumed number, with A=first character, Y=PtrB-offset. On return pointerB is set to the first character after the presumed number. The carry flag, if set, indicates a number was found. The negative flag, if set, indicates it was real, with the result in the floating point accumulator (&2E-&35), otherwise the result is in the integer accumulator (&2A-&2D). A=&40 if the result was integer or &FF if it was real. X and Y are undefined.	tlino0	Entry point &88D3 (Basic I), &8951 (Basic II). On entry (&37) points to the start of the line to be tokenised, which is terminated by a carriage return (&0D). On return the line is tokenised, starting at the same position. A, X and Y are undefined.
plnum0	Entry point &98F1 (Basic I), &991F (Basic II). On entry place the number to be printed in the low two bytes of the integer accumulator. On return A=last char printed, X=&FF, Y is undefined.	inslin	Entry point &BCAA (Basic I), &BC8D (Basic II). On entry integer accumulator holds the line number to be inserted, &700 on contains the text, Y=offset from &700 of first character of line to be inserted. On return A=&0D, X and Y are undefined, and TOP is reset. Note that this may corrupt some variables, as a CLEAR is not performed.
plnum5	Entry point &98F5 (Basic I), &9923 (Basic II). On entry and return as Plnum0 above.		
ptoken	Entry point &B53A (Basic I), &B50E (Basic II). On entry A=character or token to be printed. On return A=last character printed, X and Y are preserved.		

Table III

then the start and end lines must be specified, or a comma given to indicate that the first and/or last lines of the program are to be used.

Finally, if an A (or a) is given after both line number parameters, the utility will cover all occurrences without pausing.

Thus to find the occurrences of the string "all" in line 200, pausing after each find is displayed, type:

***FIND all 200**

Alternatively, to replace all occurrences of "a%" by "A%" from the start of the program to line 90, and without pausing for confirmation, type:

***REPLACE "a%" "A%" 90,A**

To keep the utilities as short as possible they make use of some of the routines contained in the Basic ROM and also some within the operating system. These routines are summarised in Tables I and II, with further details of the Basic routines in Table III.

I had originally hoped that all the utilities could be contained within two pages of memory. Unfortunately as debugging progressed so the utilities grew.

The Find utility just fits within two

pages, but the Replace and general utilities both require three.

The utilities can be assembled to run virtually anywhere in memory, but can conveniently reside from &900 on disc or tape systems, or else from &B00 on

Find	Basic I 7B4D	Basic II 3C5E
Replace (Y)	AE5B	8586
(N)	D726	15A7
Gen Util	AFCD	7B4A
(Y) – Function keys will be reset (N) – Function keys will not be reset		

Table IV: Checksums

tape systems if the tape buffer areas need to be kept free.

In addition, one paragraph – 16 bytes – of zero-page work space is needed, which can start anywhere between &4F and &F0, but for preference starts at &70.

I will not describe the operation of the program in detail, as the assembly listing has been reasonably well commented. Note that if you are typing in the listing you can omit all the

comments in the assembler section which start with a backslash.

When you run the program, you can set your own value for the version of Basic that the utilities will use – by default, the version that is in your machine will be chosen – the area into which the code is assembled, the zero-page work area to be used, and the name of the file that will be saved ready to be *RUN.

Once the assembly is completed a checksum is displayed which can be used to confirm that the listing has been correctly entered. A check is also done that the assembled code is of the correct length.

If the default positions of the code and zero-page work areas are used then the checksums displayed should be those given in Table IV.

Note that the utilities can even be used from within a Basic program to list or even to dynamically change lines, but beware of making your program longer as that will corrupt your variables if LOMEM was initially set to TOP, as it is by default.

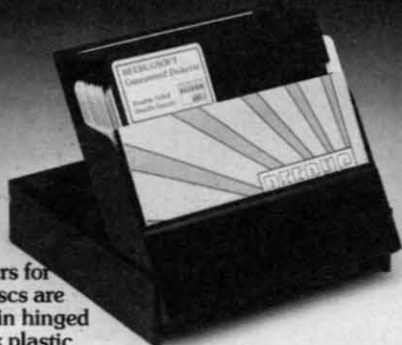
**Full listing starts
on Page 172**

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Discussing disc copying

ALL disc filing systems have a copy command to transfer files from one disc to another. It has the form:

***COPY <source> <dest.> <fsp>**

For example:

***COPY 0 1 MYPROG**

will transfer the file MYPROG from the disc in drive 0 to that in drive 1. Wildcards may be included in the filename to specify several files for transfer. For example:

COPY 0 1 MY

will transfer all files with filenames beginning with MY. The process appears to work quite satisfactorily if you have more than one disc drive.

With only one drive, both source and destination drives being 0, you have to swap discs for each file copied. This is very annoying when several files have to be transferred.

Obviously there is a need for a program which reads several files from the source disc into memory and then transfers them later to the destination disc in one go. This article describes such a utility.

It works by trapping the operating system command line interpreter (OSCLI) and checks for the new command *DCOPY, the syntax of which is:

***DCOPY <source> <dest.> <fsp>**

For example:

***DCOPY 0 0 FILE1 D.FILE2 B.FILE3**

will attempt to transfer the three specified files using drive 0.

It will read the files and store them in memory. Then it will prompt for the save operation of each file individually. Thus several files from one disc may be transferred to a single disc or to different discs.

At the end of the save operation it prompts for "Another copy?", thereby allowing you to make more than one copy without reading the original files again.

The example above transfers files involving only one disc drive. However the utility works equally well for file transfers between two different drives.

When the command is executed the source and destination drive numbers are displayed first. If an inadmissible drive is specified the program ter-

JAGDISH SAH takes the hassle out of disc to disc file transfer and renaming

minates with a "Bad drive" message.

As each file is loaded its name is listed on the screen. If the filename is too long or if the specified file does not exist on the source disc a message to that effect is produced.

The program will ignore such files and proceed with the rest of the command line.

Before loading a file it checks whether enough memory is available. If not, a "No room" message is displayed and the program enters the save phase immediately, ignoring the rest of the command line.

Two additional features are available with this command. Firstly, a warning

Discopy works as well for single as double drive transfers

message is displayed if the file being copied exists on the destination disc. This helps to avoid un-intentional overwriting of files.

Secondly, it is possible to rename a file while copying it. An example of the command's syntax is:

***DCOPY 0 1 PROG1 A.OLDNAME*B.NEWNAME**

Two files, PROG1 and A.OLDNAME, will be transferred from drive 0 to drive 1. In drive 1 the second file will appear under the name B.NEWNAME.

Several files can be included in the command line, renaming all of them or

only a few of them. It is possible to copy a file on the same disc under a different directory. For example A.FILEXYZ may be copied as B.FILEXYZ.

An asterisk has been used in the command to separate the old filename from the new one. Before deciding on * as the filename separator I experimented with several other characters under three disc filing systems, the Acorn 0.90, Watford 1.3 and Amcom. I found that this was the only character which could not be included in the filename for a save operation.

It would have been nice to use /, or = as the filename separator, but since these are legal characters for a filename they could not be used.

Note the following points about the syntax of the command line:

- If required, a directory specification may be included in the filename.
- You may include as many files in a single command line as you like, but the availability of file storage space may allow only the first few to be transferred.
- No wildcards (* or #) should be included when specifying filenames. If the program finds a * in the command line it will perform a rename operation.

Perhaps the best way to include several files in the command line is to do a *CAT of the source disc and then to copy relevant filenames with the help of

From Page 91

the cursor and Copy keys.

Most disc filing systems have &1900 as the default PAGE value, so this has been used in the program as the start of the file storage area during copying.

If your DFS sets PAGE at a different value alter the variable *filestore* in line 140 accordingly. If you are not sure about it press Break and type:

```
PRINT *PAGE
```

The variable *namelength* in the same line represents the maximum length allowed for a filename. Again this should be adjusted appropriately if it differs from 7 in your DFS.

For example, in the extended mode of the Amcom DFS it should be set to 16. Note that it is incremented by 3 in the next line to allow for a directory specification and to reserve space for the filename terminator (&0D). These values are correct in the program for the Acorn DFS.

Filenames, load and execution addresses and file sizes are stored in a memory area starting at &404. This

In case of a mismatch, I'm afraid it's a debugging session

area may extend upto &7FF if there is a need for it.

Key in the program as listed. If you feel lazy you may leave out the REMs, comments and so on. Save a copy of the typed program before you RUN it.

The filename DCOPYMC will be used later to save the machine code generated so use DCOPY for the typed program.

For the sake of clarity meaningful variable names have been used with the underline character, . The key for it is located next to the cursor arrows.

To avoid confusion I should mention that the minus sign has been used only twice in the program, in lines 380 and 3390. All other similar looking characters are underlines.

After saving the typed program RUN it. If you have made no typing mistakes you will be asked whether you want to save the machine code generated. If your reply is Y the object code will be saved automatically.

Since the program is fairly long a checksum has been used to indicate if

there are any typing errors. Its correct value is 94545. This will match only if *code%* in line 190 is &900, as in the listing.

Altering *filestore* and *namelength* as suggested earlier will also result in a different checksum. If needed these could be changed after a checksum match has been obtained.

In case of a mismatch, I'm afraid it's time for a debugging session.

When you want to use the utility type *RUN DCOPYMC or just *DCOPYMC. This sets the trap for the

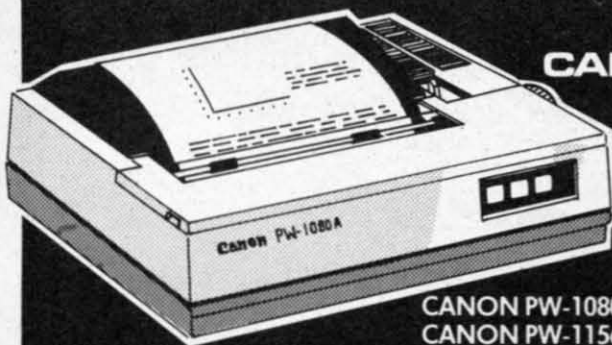
command line interpreter. Now the *DCOPY command can be used as described before.

If you press the Break key the operating system destroys the trap for OSCLI so you will have to load the machine code file again.

Finally, I'd better point out that I have used &900 as the starting memory location for the machine code program. This will destroy any function key definitions. Under the Acorn DFS perhaps a more convenient place for it is &1100.

```
100 REM DCOPY By Jagdish Sah
110 REM (c) The Micro User
120 REM call format: *DCOPY 0 1 FI
130 LE1 D.FILE2 B.FILE3
140 namelength=7:filestore=&1900:ne
wname=&404
150 hmem=&6:namelength=namelength+
3:fileinfo=newname+namelength
160 osfile=&FFDD:osbyte=&FFF4:osrdc
h=&FFE0:osnewl=&FFE7:osasci=&FFE3
170 cad_ptr=&70:fileinfo_ptr=&72:fi
lename_ptr=&74:filestore_ptr=&76
180 temp=&78:oldrtn=&7A:no_of_files
=&7C:last_file=&7D:param_blk=&7E
190 code%=&900
200 :
210 FOR IX = 0 TO 2 STEP 2
220 P% = code%
230 [ OPT IX
240 .init
250 LDA &209:CMP #start DIV256:BEQ
exit
260 STA oldrtn+1:LDA &208:STA oldrtn
n
270 \ set up new oscli routine
280 SEI:LDA #start MOD256:STA &208
290 LDA #start DIV256:STA &209:CLI
300 .exit RTS
310 :
320 .out PLA:TAY:PLA:TAX:PLA
330 .old_cli JMP (oldrtn)
340 :
350 .start
360 PHA:TXA:PHA:TYA:PHA
370 STX cad_ptr:STY cad_ptr+1
380 LDX #(&end-command):LDY #0
390 STY no_of_files:STY last_file
400 \ check the command
410 JSR skipsp \ ignore leading spa
ces
420 .chkcmd
430 LDA (cad_ptr),Y \ get typed com
mand
440 CMP command,Y \ compare with th
e correct value
450 BNE out \ exit if command mis_m
atch
460 INY:DEX:BNE chkcmd \ check for
all characters
470 :
480 PLA:PLA:PLA \ command correct,s
o tidy stack
490 JSR osnewl:JSR update_cadptr \
update command pointer
500 JSR init_pointers \ set pointer
s for file storage etc
510 JSR get_drive:STA in_dr \ get i
nput drive no.
520 JSR get_drive:STA out_dr \ get
output drive no.
530 LDX #input_drive MOD 256:LDY #i
nput_drive DIV 256
540 JSR old_cli \ issue *DRIVE X co
mmand
550 JSR osnewl
560 :
570 .load_loop
580 :
590 \ check if enough room for file
information exists
600 LDA fileinfo_ptr:CLC:ADC #10:ST
A temp
610 LDA fileinfo_ptr+1:ADC #0
620 CMP #0:BCC ok
630 LDA temp:BNE noroom \ info bloc
k <= &800
640 .ok
650 JSR get_filename:BCS nxt_file
660 JSR get_filesize:BCS nxt_file
670 :
680 \ check if enough room in file
store
690 JSR end_addr
700 SEC:LDA hmem:SBC temp
710 LDA hmem+1:SBC temp+1
720 BMI noroom
730 :
```

Turn to Page 191



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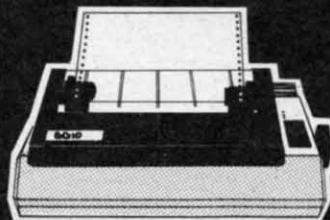
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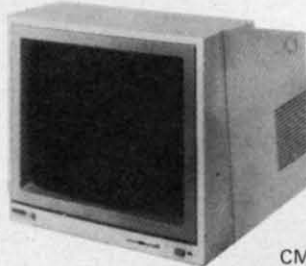
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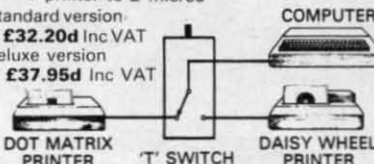
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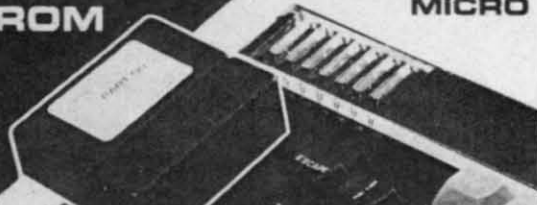
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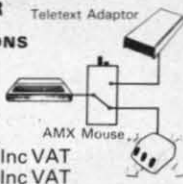
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Final briefing

Many offhand comments in the Elite manual are true, despite how silly some sound. It says that the Space Navy will pay a large bounty for any Thargon craft brought to them, but it doesn't mention that this is in fact possible by scooping up dead Thargon drone ships and selling them as "alien items".

It also fails to advise you that it is possible to pick up escape capsules and keep the occupants as slaves.

It does, however, reveal that Thargoid craft are believed to be able to hover in witch space, and divert through-coming craft. This has happened to us several times. A military laser soon puts a stop to that little game.

Another quote is "The missile launch mechanism is reliable and hardly ever jams" – but it can and does. It also carries the

Our secret weapon

IN Part 2 of The Micro User Guide to Playing Elite, we are offering you a secret weapon to help you achieve victory. It's a complete program that will put you in a superior starting position, including a docking computer, better lasers, lots of money – and much, much more. We call it:

ELITE CHEAT

and will appear exclusively in the February issue of *The Micro User*.

Don't miss it!

We hope this guide will help you to get to Elite. But remember, the Order of Elite is a fighting quality far beyond courage, macho and cool precision. Select wisely in battle and be strong.

disclaimer "The O.S.A. takes no responsibility for the accuracy of information registered in the WorldData Link".

The meaning of this will become clear when you visit some of the democracies in the higher galaxies and find them pirate-infested, and also some of the anarchies, which can be devoid of all life.

The disc version of Elite is far better than the cassette mainly due to the large difference in size of program.

So if you haven't got a disc drive then Elite is the excuse you've been waiting for.

In the disc version are another 12 different types of ship, more activity at space stations, and – the major feature – the Space Navy. You remember them – the guys in the grey suits from The Dark Wheel.

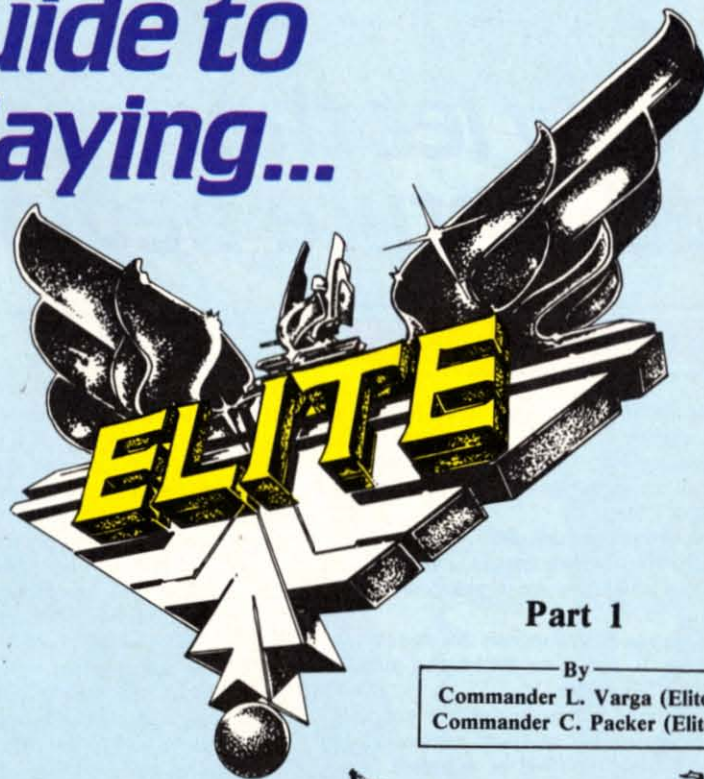
After reaching Competent you will receive a message from Captain Carruthers, asking if you will do a little bounty hunting for him, namely to seek and destroy a stolen Navy prototype ship.

Later Captain Fortesque will ask for your services to run some top secret plans about the Thargoids across the galaxy. The only problem is that they are not so secret – the Thargoids know of them and ambush you repeatedly.

And, if, after all this help you still can't make the grade, next month's issue of The Micro User contains a program that should send you well on your way!

**THE
MICRO
USER**

Guide to playing...



Part 1

By

Commander L. Varga (Elite)
Commander C. Packer (Elite)



IF there is a definitive arcade game for the BBC Micro, *Elite* is it. Since it burst onto the market it has become the most sought after, talked about and fought over game ever. No one would argue about its addictive qualities or its superb

design. However, it must be said that it's not the easiest game to get started with. So in case you've been baffled by the initial difficulties, this two-part Micro User guide should tell you all you want to know.

Now let the great adventure begin...

Instrumentation

The first thing is to learn to use the ship's instruments. The bar charts are fairly straightforward – the longer the bar the more of the particular quantity, for example speed or energy.

The two scales marked RL and DC have the zero mark in their centres, and show the extent to which you are climbing, diving or rolling.

If the large E light appears this means that someone is using an ECM anti-missile system in your area.

If the large S appears this tells you that you have entered the space station safety zone, in which you will be protected from space pirates by the Galactic Corporation Police. Study Figure I and identify all the instruments on your screen.

The compass is just like the terrestrial variety but is in 3D. It shows in what direction the nearest planet is. If the pointer (the dot) appears large and bright you are heading towards the planet. If it is small and

dim you are heading away. If the safety zone S is lit the compass shows the direction of the nearest space station.

Now on to the most complicated, and also most useful, piece of instrumentation, the 3D scanner.

This is just like an Earth radar, but in three dimensions. Figure IIa shows an Earth radar display with your ship at its centre. The cross represents an enemy ship, which in this case is to the right and behind you.

The problem with this display is that it only shows the position of the enemy in two dimensions, not how far above or below you it is. Turning this radar through 90 degrees (Figure IIb) so that we are looking at the back of your ship, we can now see that the enemy is above and to the right.

This means, however, that we have now lost the position of the enemy in the horizontal forward – backward direction.

If a compromise between these two extremes is used and the radar tilted through 45 degrees, all three dimensions can be shown – almost.

Look at Figure IIc. This shows a radar tilted through 45 degrees but the problem is

and pirates will appear on the scanner. Turn your ship so that they are directly in front of you, and blast away, killing off as many as you can.

Don't slow down – if you have to get them in view speed up again as quickly as possible. Once you have flown through the pack they will separate and you can pick them off one at a time.

Wait for the energy banks and shields to recharge fully after you have killed all the pirates – not even one of the *Elite* can survive combat with empty energy banks.

When fully charged jump drive again and kill some more.

You may find that some ships release a lot of cargo canisters when they explode.

If you have a fuel scoop you can pick them up, but it isn't worth it. They are worth far more to you if you shoot them – they are sitting ducks, but kills are awarded for them just as for ships.

If you do pick them up you will probably find they contain narcotics or slaves, and the GalCop police will be right after you.

If at any time during combat the pirates start to get the better of you, say your energy is down to bank 3, then it's time to leave the party. Press H – now you see why hyperspace is programmed before starting combat – and flip over (X) so you are flying away from the pirates.

This is so that the pirates shoot at your rear shields, which are usually full, and not at the main energy banks. This way it is unlikely they will blast through the hull of your ship before you vanish into hyperspace. When you arrive turn to face the planet and accelerate to full speed.

Do not jump

drive – you will encounter more pirates if you do, and you will almost certainly die before reaching the safety zone.

Once your shields are at full it is safe to jump drive. The reason for choosing a democracy will become very clear to you now, as all other systems are crawling with pirates, added to which are the extras mentioned above, which I believe follow you through hyperspace.

Dock with the space station as soon as you can. Breathe a sigh of relief. Refuel, and return to combat for more action.

After a few rounds of action you will notice that your rating has changed. It is however a mistake to think that it will only take another 15 minutes to get to *Elite*, for it won't.

Your rating is based on the "Right on Commander" messages which appear on your screen. You are awarded one for every 256 pirates you kill.

The rating system has nine levels – Harmless, Mostly Harmless, Poor, Average, Above Average, Competent, Dangerous, Deadly and finally *Elite*.

It will take one "Right on Commander" to get from Harmless to Competent. Another two will take you to Dangerous. To reach Deadly you need another eight, and to reach *Elite* a mammoth 16.

Don't let the prospect of having to kill around 7,000 ships put you off – just don't think about it.



...and Tactics

At this stage you'll need a very useful technique – cheating! We have read many letters from Commanders who have got to this stage, but complain that after three or four runs they get killed by space pirates and have to start all over again.

A possible solution to this problem is to save the game, but this is tedious at best. A better method is to press @ every time you land to save the game, but on tape machines don't actually record the data, and on disc versions just press Return when the computer asks "Which drive?"

The effect of this is that your current status becomes the default status, and this means that if you are killed you will be returned to the last space station you visited with all your cargo, credits and weapons still intact, without having to load a new commander.

You need only save the game at the end of each playing session. This technique can do wonders for your sanity.

Provisions

With all the cash that's rolling in by now you'll want to buy some goodies for your ship.

The first item on your shopping list should be a large cargo bay to double your cargo space, and therefore your profit.

It will set you back 400 credits and it is best to wait until you have at least 650 credits before making your purchase so you have enough left to continue trading profitably.

On the tape version a docking computer is a good second buy. If you have disc you will find the docking computer very slow, but if

your docking is a bit shaky then it's best to buy one.

Next is a front beam laser. Make sure you have at least 1300 credits before buying your second item. After this it's basically a case of what takes your fancy, but beam lasers to the right, left and rear are recommended, along with an ECM system and energy units. On the disc version a front military laser is a must.

Combat

Your rating is based on the number of ships you successfully encounter. The more pirates you kill, the higher your rating.

Do not shoot at traders – they are easy targets, but your criminal record will suffer and GalCop police Vipers are not such easy targets.

It follows from this that you need somewhere where you can kill people without anyone minding too much, for example an anarchy.

What you need to find is an anarchy within 3.5 light years (two hyperspace jumps on one tank of fuel) of a democracy. The democracy gives you a safe refuge with a crippled ship when you hyperspace back all shot up.

So once you have fully armed your ship find a democracy with an anarchy close by. Refuel there, and fly to the anarchy.

As soon as you arrive set the hyperspace pointer to the democracy. Now fly directly away from the planet – the compass should be centred, the dot small and dim.

The reason for flying away from the planet is that if you didn't you might fly into the safety zone and shoot a harmless trader to bits by accident.

Accelerate to full speed and jump drive. After a few moments the jump drive will stall

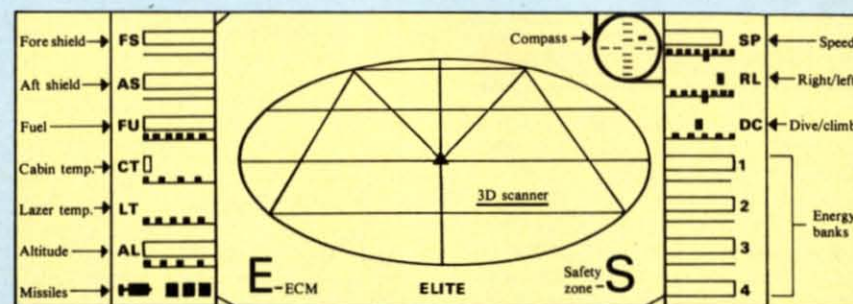


Figure 1: Screen instrumentation

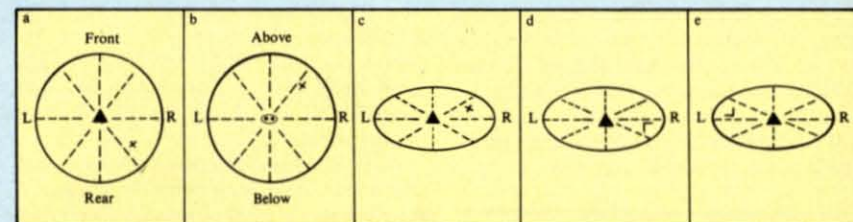


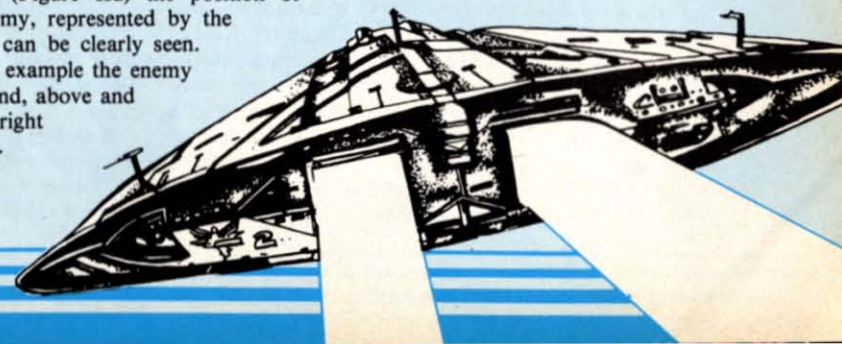
Figure 2: The 3D scanner

that the cross could be at the same height as you and on your right; or in front, lower, and on the right; or behind, higher and on your right. Clearly as it stands this is not useable.

The problem is overcome by using "sticks and notches". The stick shows the height difference between you and the enemy ship and the end without the notch shows where the ship is in the horizontal plane. Using this system (Figure 1Id) the position of the enemy, represented by the notch, can be clearly seen. In this example the enemy is behind, above and to the right of you.

In Figure 1Ie the enemy is in front, to the left of and just below you.

The scanner shows everything except planets, suns, generation ships, dredgers and explosion debris. There is no scaling – the notch representing a space station 1km across and that representing a cargo canister 1m across will look exactly the same on the scanner.



Flight

The next stage in your training is learning to control your Cobra Mk 3. Launch the ship by pressing f0, and just let it fly for a moment. Press and hold / until the ship stops – watch the speed bar chart on the panel.

Now randomly press any of the keys S, X, <, > (the direction keys), watching their effect on the movement of the stars in the window. Continue for a few moments with the random motion of the craft.

Now try to find the space station again, using the control keys as before and the scanner. Practice this several times, and then do the same again, but this time using the speed controls (Space, /) as well.

If you find this difficult at first don't panic, it gets easier the longer you play.

Docking

The greatest problem all beginners face is space docking. The frustration this can cause has made many people throw away their copies of the game. If you are one of these, retrieve it now. Believe it or not docking is dead easy.

Firstly find a suitably quiet planet and hyperspace to it. If you are playing for the first time try Leesti. To get there press f0 to launch from the Lave space station, press f4 to call up the hyperspace map, and use the cursor keys to move across to Leesti.

Press f0 again to return to the front view and press H to engage the hyperdrive. When you arrive find the planet, a hollow sphere, using the compass.

Use the direction keys to move the centre of the planet roughly to the centre of your

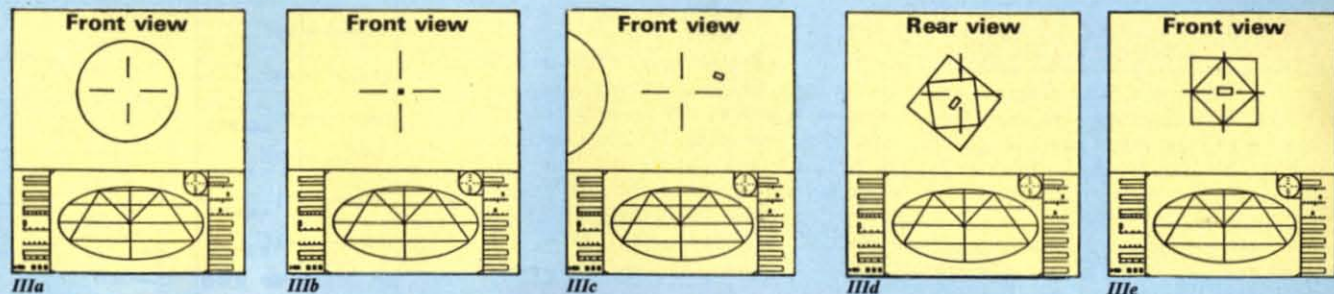


Figure III: Locating and docking with the space station

view. The screen should look like Figure III at this point.

Now accelerate (Space) to full speed and jump drive (J) towards the planet. You should now pray that there are no space pirates about.

After a moment the jump drive will stall with a loud bleep. Now check the scanner. If there is a ship in front of you don't worry – it is a trader and will not shoot at you. Just make sure you don't crash into it by climbing a little, and you are safe.

If on the other hand the scanner shows ships on either side of you, you are in serious trouble and the only thing to do if you are not used to combat is to die gracefully.

If the scanner is clear of pirates then continue to fly straight at the planet as before. When you get close to the planet safety zone S will appear.

Now use the compass again and manoeuvre so that the large bright dot is at the centre of the compass. After a short time a stationary dot will appear on your screen – this is the space station. It will look something like Figure IIIb.

Now manoeuvre again so that the space station is on the right of your picture and the planet on your left (Figure IIIc). Accelerate to full speed and switch to the right view (f3).

In a short time the station will drift by. When you are square on to it stop. The screen will resemble Figure IIId. Switch back to the front view (f0) and rotate until you are facing the station. Carefully line up the centre of the slot of the station with the centre of the sights in your screen – see Figure IIIe.

Now speed up just a fraction, and wait. You will glide straight into the station – you have docked, and the whole of the galaxy is open before you.

If you didn't dock you need more accuracy when lining up on the slot, so try again.

Strategy...

Having covered the fundamentals, we must now consider our prime objective, which is to become a member of the order of Elite combatteers. But to go fighting with only a front pulse laser is fatal. You must first trade to earn enough credits to arm your ship

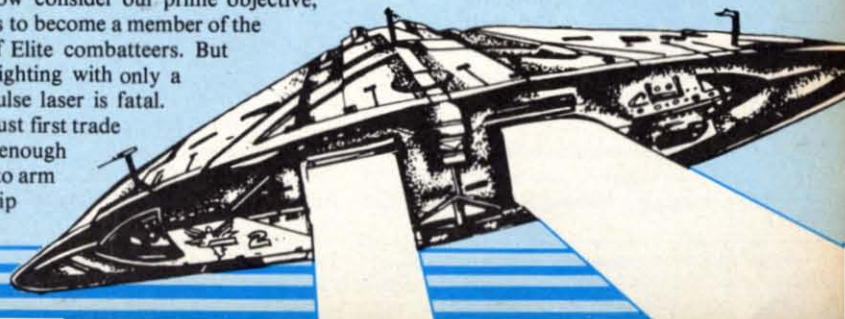
to the back teeth.

You start the game with 100 credits, the Galactic currency, on the planet Lave. This is a rich agricultural planet, and this means that farm produce is cheap but machinery is expensive.

It pays to buy wine here, so for the first time buy 4 tonnes (f1 for buy cargo) for about 100 credits.

Leesti is a poor industrial planet, which means that machinery is cheap, but farm produce is expensive. So you hyperspace to Leesti to sell your wine (f2). You will get about 160 credits for your 4 tonnes – now you are a trader.

Now buy two computers, because they are cheap, and fly them back to Lave. Sell them at a high price and buy more wine, fly the wine to Leesti and so on. This is very boring after a while, but it really is worth doing for as long as you can stand it.





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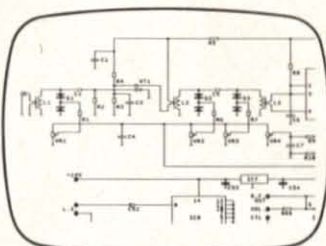
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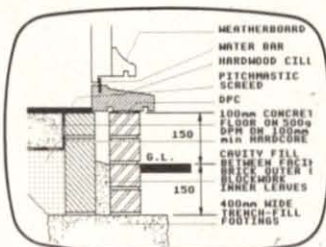
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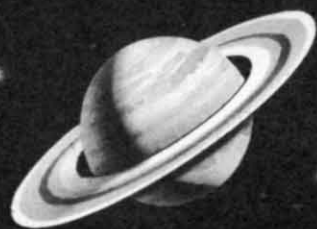
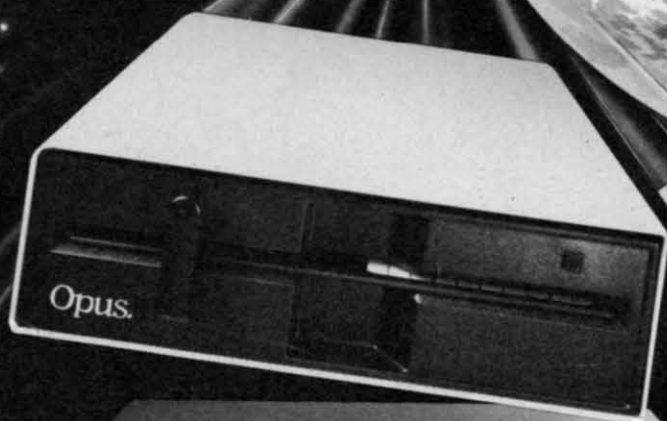
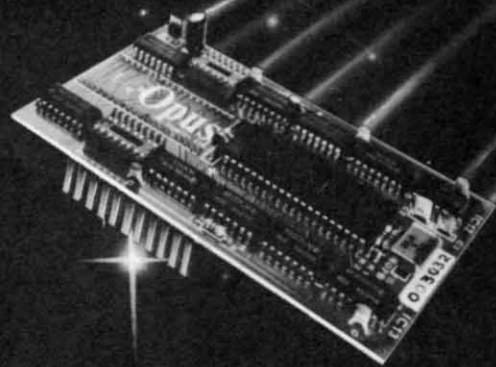
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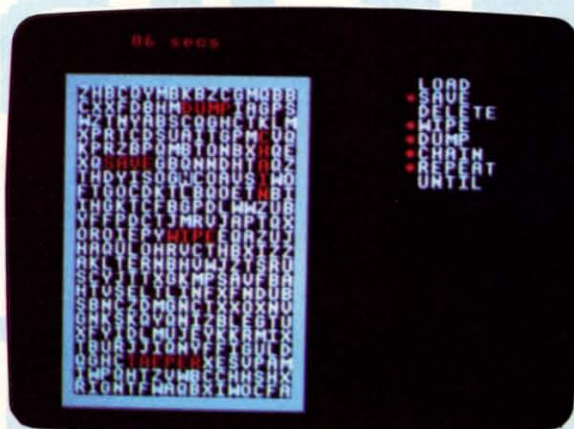
Address

Telephone No.

Age Micro

MJ JAN '86

Last month
KEVIN EDWARDS
showed how to
write a program to
design word
puzzles. Now he's
come up with an
aid to help solve
them



WORD SQUARE SOLVER

MY old headmaster used to say: "It's easy enough to ask questions, the trick's answering them . . ."

Well, last month we gave you a word square creator. This month we've come up with the answer – or rather an aid for you to find the answers – a program to help you solve previously created puzzles.

The file created by last month's program contained the final word square along with the hidden words. This month's program allows you to solve the word square contained in that data file.

Before you can use the solver, however, you must add the data to Program I. This is done simply by *EXECing the word square file on to the end of the program in the following way:

***EXEC S.WORDS**

Press Escape when all of the file has been appended – this is because the AUTO command is used to tag the data to the program.

The data filename S.WORDS is the

default name used by the word square creator. If you're a disc user you will have no doubt renamed your files so that several squares can be saved on the same disc. If that's the case use the new name instead of S.WORDS.

Once the data has been added to the program you can RUN it. You will then be asked if you wish to print out the wordsquare. If your reply is Y it is sent to the printer.

Next a box containing the wordsquare will be displayed at the left side of the screen. A list of the words hidden in the square is also shown to the right of the screen.

At the top left of the box is a solid block. This is the cursor which you move using the corresponding cursor arrow keys.

All you do now is move the cursor to the start letter of the word which you have found and press the Return key. A block will be printed in the top left corner of the screen acknowledging the start position.

Next move the cursor in the direction

you think the word is in. For example, move down one row if the word is down the screen.

When a valid position has been selected the word list is searched. If a match is found an asterisk is placed by the word at the right hand side of the screen indicating that it has been located correctly.

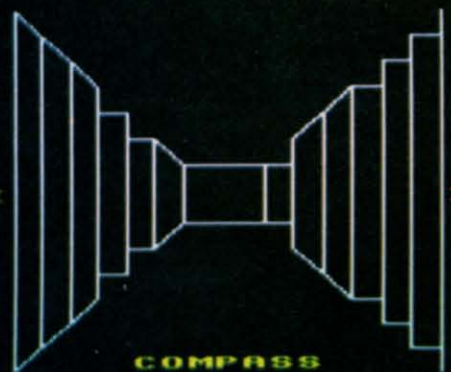
The word in the box is also highlighted by printing it in red. If the word isn't found a beep will sound.

When a correct word is found the elapsed time is also printed at the top of the screen. This is useful if you decide to have competitions with friends.

When all the words have been found you will again be asked if you want a print output. The printout can be marked with the solution for later reference.

And that's about it. Enjoy yourself puzzling.

**Full listing starts
on Page 189**



CLAUSTROPHOBIA!

YOU are exploring the ruins of an ancient settlement on a planet not far from Alpha Centauri when a large maze-like structure suddenly grows around you.

Before you know it you are trapped, with all your possessions and various treasures scattered around in different places. You are not content with simply escaping, but need to recover as much of the treasure as you can.

You can move about the maze, turning left and right and going in the direction you are facing. Objects can be picked up and dropped. If you find the PEN and PAPER, you can drop up to five notes as place markers.

Your combined physical energy and power pack runs to 2000 units. If your energy gets too low you can eat or drink

It's bad enough on Earth—but in ROBIN NIXON's game you're on a distant planet and those claustrophobic effects can be deadly

any FOOD or WATER you find, though this results in loss of credits upon escape.

In return for a favour you did for a Denebian telepath you have been given the ability to teleport your mind out of your body for short periods, thus enabling you to look down at a plan view of the maze.

However you find this extremely tiring and lose large amounts of energy. If your energy starts to run out you can always try leaving the maze to re-charge

and go back for another attempt.

The cursor arrow keys turn you left and right and move you forwards. The other control keys are:

G = Get object.
D = Drop object.
E = Eat.
Q = Drink.
I = Inventory.
W = Write note and drop it.
T = Teleport.
K = Look at Help page.

PROCEDURES

maze	Creates the maze, shows its construction on the screen, and calls PROCinst to display the instructions.	see	Tells you if you are standing next to an object.
shuffle	Used by PROCmaze to choose a random direction in which to create the next section of corridor.	space	Displays "Press the Space Bar" and waits for it to be pressed.
push	Pushes the last coordinate of the maze that was visited onto a stack.	drop	Called when an object is to be dropped.
pull	Pulls coordinates off the stack when there are no free positions in which to move.	comp	If the player has picked up the compass, the direction he is facing in is displayed.
tel	Displays the maze in a plan view.	wand	If the player has the wand, his present coordinates are displayed.
direction	Called by PROCmaze after having called PROCshuffle, to set up variables to point in the randomly chosen direction.	key	Checks whether or not the player has the key when he or she wants to leave the maze.
look	Shows a three dimensional representation of the maze in the direction the player is looking.	gameover	Displays the results at the end of a game.
passleft	Called by PROClook if there is a passage off to the left.	eat	Called when a player tries to eat any food.
passright	Called by PROClook if there is a passage off to the right.	quaff	Called when a player tries to drink some water.
door	Displays a door when the exit is visible.	energy	Displays the amount of energy the player has left every 100 moves.
get	Called when an object is to be picked up.	write	Writes up to five notes and drops them if the player has both the pen and paper.
invent	Shows all the objects the player is presently carrying.	checkwr	Displays a note on the screen when one is in view.
gram	Decides whether to print the word SOME or A depending on whether an object is pronounced with a plural or not.	inst	Displays the instructions.
		keys	Shows which keys do what.
		gaps	After the maze has been created, there is only one possible way from one point to any other. PROCgaps puts in a few gaps at random positions to allow for more flexible movement through the maze.



```

100 REM *****
110 REM *
120 REM * Claustrophobia *
130 REM *
140 REM * By R.Nixon *
150 REM * (c) The Micro User *
160 REM *
170 REM *****
180 REM
190 DIMAX(20,20),BX(5),PX(400),QX(4
00),O$(15),IX(15),WR1X(5),WR2X(5)
200 #FX4,1
210 #FX11
220 FORGX=1TO5:BX(GX)=GX:NEXT:FORGX
=1TO15:READO$(GX):NEXT:SCX=0
230 XX=10:YX=10:PTX=0:NX=0:H1X=60:V
1X=56:DX=1:IX=0:FDX=1:WTX=1:WRX=0:ISX
=0:REX=0:IX=0
240 FORZX=1TO15:IX(ZX)=0:NEXT:FORZX
=1TO5:WR1X(ZX)=0:WR2X(ZX)=0:NEXT
250 MODE4:VDU23;8202;0;0;0;29,0;-11
20;8202;0;0;0;29,0;-112;:GOTO360
410 IFGX=73 CLS:PROCinvent:COLOUR3:
PROCspace:GOTO360
420 IFGX=68 PROCdrop:GOTO360
430 IFGX=69 PROCeat:GOTO360
440 IFGX=75 MODE4:VDU23;8202;0;0;0;
:PROCkeys:REPEATUNTILGET=32:MODE5:VDU
23;8202;0;0;0;29,0;-112;:GOTO360
450 IFGX=81 PROCquaff:GOTO360
460 IFGX=87 PROCwrite:GOTO360
470 ON GX-135 GOTO480,500,380,520
480 DX=DX-1:IFDX=0 DX=4
490 GOTO360
500 DX=DX+1:IFDX=5 DX=1
510 GOTO360
520 PROCdirection:IFX=10 AND YX=20

```

```

330 AX(R1X,R2X)=AX(R1X,R2X)OR(ZZX*1
6):IX(ZZX)=0
340 NEXT
350 MODE4:VDU23;8202;0;0;0;29,0;-11
2;:PROCtel:MODE5:VDU23;8202;0;0;0;29,
0;-112;
360 PROCenergy:PROClook:PROCsee:PRO
Ccomp:PROCwand
370 #FX15,1
380 GX=GET:IFGX<>71 AND GX<>73 AND
GX<>68 AND GX<>75 AND GX<>84 AND GX<>
87 AND GX<>69 AND GX<>81 AND GX<136 O
R GX>139 GOTO360
390 IFGX=71 PROCget:GOTO360
400 IFGX=84 AND EGX>1 MODE4:VDU23;8
202;0;0;0;29,0;-112;:PROCtel:MODE5:VD
U23;8202;0;0;0;29,0;-112;:GOTO360
410 IFGX=73 CLS:PROCinvent:COLOUR3:
PROCspace:GOTO360
420 IFGX=68 PROCdrop:GOTO360
430 IFGX=69 PROCeat:GOTO360
440 IFGX=75 MODE4:VDU23;8202;0;0;0;
:PROCkeys:REPEATUNTILGET=32:MODE5:VDU
23;8202;0;0;0;29,0;-112;:GOTO360
450 IFGX=81 PROCquaff:GOTO360
460 IFGX=87 PROCwrite:GOTO360
470 ON GX-135 GOTO480,500,380,520
480 DX=DX-1:IFDX=0 DX=4
490 GOTO360
500 DX=DX+1:IFDX=5 DX=1
510 GOTO360
520 PROCdirection:IFX=10 AND YX=20

```

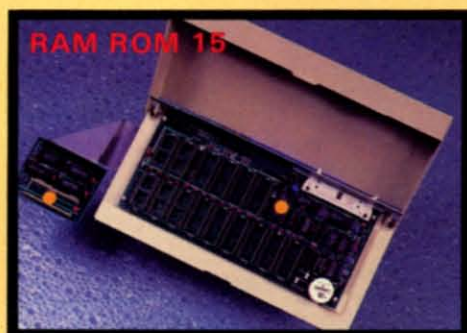
```

AND DX=1 PROCkey:IFREX=1 REX=0:GOTO3
10 ELSE IFX=10 AND YX=20 AND DX=1 GO
TO360
530 PROCdirection:IFAX(XY,YX)ANDTX:
X=X+X1X:YX=YX+Y1X:GOTO360
540 GOTO380
550 DEFPROCaze:PRINTSPC13"CLAUSTRO
PHOBIA":VDU28,0,20,39,2:PROCinst
560 REPEATINX=INKEY(0):IFINX=32 AND
ISX<5 PROCinst ELSE IF INX=13 AND IS
X=5 ISX=0:PROCinst
570 GX=0:HX=0:PROCshuffle:REPEAT:GX
=GX+1:ON BX(GX) GOTO580,620,660,700,7
40
580 IFYX<2 GOTO740
590 IFAX(XY,YX-1)>0 GOTO740
600 PROCpush:AX(XY,YX)=AX(XY,YX)OR1
:YX=YX-1:AX(XY,YX)=AX(XY,YX)OR4
610 HX=1:GOTO740
620 IFX>19 GOTO740
630 IFAX(XY+1,YX)>0 GOTO740
640 PROCpush:AX(XY,YX)=AX(XY,YX)OR2
:XX=XX+1:AX(XY,YX)=AX(XY,YX)OR8
650 HX=1:GOTO740
660 IFYX>19 GOTO740
670 IFAX(XY,YX+1)>0 GOTO740
680 PROCpush:AX(XY,YX)=AX(XY,YX)OR4
:YX=YX+1:AX(XY,YX)=AX(XY,YX)OR1
690 HX=1:GOTO740

```

Turn to Page 181

BBC ? -



GCC!

5 WAYS TO IMPROVE YOUR BBC.....

3" SINGLE DISC DRIVE

One of the most compact disc drives available today, the 3" Drive features the ingenious dual-sided cartridge style protected disc. The twin sided discs, 100K both sides, are physically protected at all times. The whole unit is very quiet and fast in operation and comes complete with all necessary cables, manual and formatting disc. In its sturdy, BBC colour coded metal case this drive is ideal for many varied uses especially within the educational field.

£86.00 + VAT = £98.90 inc. P. & P.

5 1/4" SINGLE DISC DRIVE

This highly reliable, high performance half height single 5 1/4" disc drive is fully BBC compatible 400K 40/80 Track switchable drive. The drives come complete with all necessary cables, formatting disc and disc drive manual, one year warranty and are supplied in a BBC colour coded metal case. Equally at home alongside or on top of your BBC Micro at £167.85 + VAT = £193.03 inc. P. & P.

5 1/4" DUAL DISC DRIVE

Finished in a metal case the same colour as the BBC, this slim compact dual disc drive, fully BBC compatible, is at home on top of the BBC Micro and is angled to allow easy access to the drive doors. Featuring twin 400K 80 Track drives the unit is also 40/80 Track switchable, the switch being mounted on the front of the unit with LED illumination.

Complete with all necessary cables, formatting disc and disc drive manual and a one year warranty, the complete unit is available at £358.00 + VAT = £411.70 inc. P. & P.

RAM ROM 15

"..... for those who want an expansion board (RAM/ROM) of the highest specification the RAM ROM 15 will not disappoint". (Acorn User April 1985). The RAM ROM 15 is an external board which allows the use of a maximum 16 sideways ROM sockets plus the necessary hardware for up to 16K of battery backed sideways RAM. With "No Solder" installation, the fully buffered RAM ROM 15 can be optionally powered by an external PSU, thereby virtually eliminating power drain and overheating problems.

RAM ROM 15 is "of the highest specification" but ONLY £89.99 + VAT = £100.79 inc. P. & P.

MONITOR STANDS

These robust metal monitor stands are finished in the same colour as the BBC Micro. They are available in two heights:

The High Stand: Which enables the stand to be used in conjunction with the BBC Micro and disc drive.

The Low Stand: Fits neatly over the BBC Micro on its own.

To tidy up your BBC, Disc Drives and Monitor, these drives are available at:

High Stand £18.00 + VAT = £20.70 inc. P. & P.

Low Stand £16.00 + VAT = £18.40 inc. P. & P.

ALSO AVAILABLE:

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STARdataBASE

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B.M.C. GREEN SCREEN	£109.00 + VAT	£125.35

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JUKI 6300	

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BBC FIRMWARE

GRAPHICS ROM	£29.00 + VAT	£33.35
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WORDWISE PLUS	£49.00 + VAT	£56.35
BEEBASE	£35.00 + VAT	£40.25

BBC ACCESSORIES

STARdataBASE	£65.22 + VAT	£75.00
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SINGLE 400K 5 1/4" DISK DRIVE

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10
SUPERB
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Win yourself the ultimate ROM/RAM board

ONE of the reasons for the outstanding success of *The Micro User* has been our determination to reflect, as far as we possibly can, the interests of our readers. We do this by careful study of the letters that pour into our editorial office every day, and by talking to the many thousands of readers who visit us at the shows.

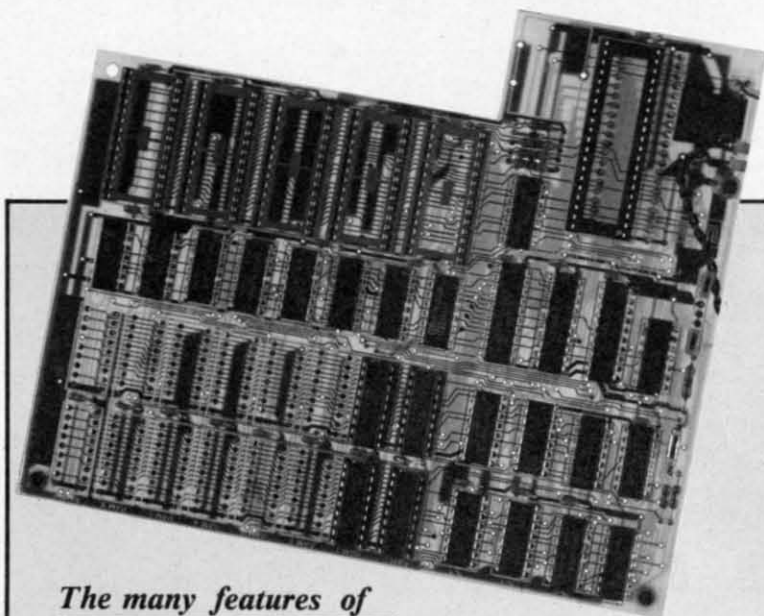
Now, as we plan the features that will entertain, amuse and intrigue you during the rest of 1986 – and hopefully stimulate to make even more use of your ever-expanding BBC Micro – we feel we need to take the pulse of the whole of our readership. To find out the kind of equipment you use now, and are considering buying in the future. To discover where your interests lie – and the subjects you would most like to read about in the pages of *The Micro User*.

What YOU say when you fill in our reader survey on the opposite page could play a vital part in determining the kind of features you'll be reading in *The Micro User* in months to come. So we're asking for the cooperation of every one of you in making it a success.

To encourage you, we've an outstanding gift for ten of you – the latest product from Watford Electronics that marks the second generation of sideways ROM/RAM technology for the BBC Micro.

As you can see from the panel on this page, the Watford ROM/RAM card marks the coming of age of sideways boards. And you've got ten chances to win one.

Help us give you the magazine you want by filling in our Reader Survey form and ten of you, chosen at random from the completed forms, will be the winners.



The many features of Watford's new ROM/RAM board include:

- ★ 32k of dynamic sideways RAM – easily upgraded to a massive 128k.
- ★ a comprehensive RAM filing system that turns the sideways RAM into a silicon disc.
- ★ software controlled write protection.
- ★ up to eight sideways ROMs on your micro.
- ★ software packed utilities disc.

These are just a few of the powerful aspects of this versatile system.

You can, if you wish, use the sideways RAM as a printer buffer, or to perform a fast *BACKUP. And there's potential for upgrading with

dynamic as well as static, battery-backed RAM.

Of course, as you'd expect from such a sophisticated product, there's no soldering required to fit it – it simply plugs into your BBC Micro.

And naturally, it's fully buffered.

If you wish your survey form to be included in the draw for the ROM/RAM cards, please return it by January 31, 1986.

*I wish to enter the draw for a
Watford ROM/RAM board.*

Name (Mr./Mrs./Ms)

Address

Age group:

- ☐ Under 15 ☐ 20-30 ☐ 40-50
☐ 15-20 ☐ 30-40 ☐ Over 50

*How long have you been reading the
Micro User?*

- ☐ 0-3 months ☐ 3-6 months
☐ 6 months-1 yr ☐ 1-2 yrs
☐ over 2 yrs

Do you:

- ☐ subscribe
☐ have a regular order
☐ buy occasionally

If you buy occasionally, do you purchase

- ☐ 1 in 2
☐ 1 in 3
☐ less regularly

Do you own:

- ☐ BBC Model B ☐ BBC Model A
☐ BBC B+ ☐ BBC 128K
☐ Electron

What do you use your micro for?

- ☐ playing games
☐ educational software
☐ writing your own programs
☐ business use

*Please tick which of the following ROMs
you have fitted:*

- ☐ View ☐ Wordwise
☐ Viewsheet ☐ Wordwise+
☐ Viewstore ☐ Intersheet
☐ Commstar ☐ Disc Doctor
☐ Termini ☐ Slave

Please list any others you may have

Do you have a ROM/RAM board? If so:
Is it ☐ Internal ☐ External

Do you have sideways RAM fitted?

- ☐ Yes ☐ No
Please state the manufacturer and model

*Do you have any of the shadow RAM
boards fitted?*

- ☐ Aries ☐ Watford ☐ Raven

*When you play games, which of the
following types do you enjoy most?*

- ☐ arcade
☐ strategy (eg. chess, draughts)
☐ adventure
☐ simulators (eg. Revs, Aviator)

*Which DFS is fitted to your micro, if any?
Manufacturer and version number, please.*

Is it

- ☐ single density ☐ double density

If you have disc drives, are they

- ☐ 40 track ☐ 80 track
☐ single sided ☐ double sided
☐ single drive ☐ twin drive
☐ 3 inch ☐ 5 1/4 inch
☐ other ☐ 40/80 Switchable
Please state manufacturer and model

If you own a printer is it

- ☐ dot matrix ☐ daisy wheel
☐ thermal ☐ other
Please state manufacturer

*Which, if any, of the following modems do
you own?*

- ☐ Le Modem
☐ Nightingale
☐ Minor Miracles WS2000
☐ Prism
☐ Demon
☐ Other

If other, please give details.

Is your modem:

- ☐ 1200/75 only ☐ Multiple baud rate

*Which, if any, on-line database do you
subscribe to?*

- ☐ MicroLink ☐ Micronet
☐ Viewfax ☐ One-to-One
☐ EasyLink

Please give details of any other you
subscribe to:

If you have a monitor is it

- ☐ colour ☐ black/white
☐ monitor/TV

Please state the manufacturer and model

*What is the next piece of software you are
likely to buy?*

If you have a second processor is it:

- ☐ Acorn Z80 ☐ Acorn 6502
☐ Other

If other, please give details

*Which of the following graphics add-ons
do you use?*

- ☐ lightpen ☐ mouse
☐ plotter ☐ trackball

*What pieces of hardware are you likely to
buy over the next 6 months?*

- ☐ printer ☐ second processor
☐ disc drive ☐ digitiser
☐ monitor ☐ plotter
☐ ROMboard ☐ joysticks
☐ modem

*Which of the above do you intend to add
eventually to your system?*

*How do you purchase products for your
micro?*

- ☐ mail order
☐ high-street shop
☐ exhibitions/shows
☐ The Micro User special offers

*How many exhibitions/shows do you
attend a year?*

- ☐ none ☐ one ☐ two
☐ three or more

*Is your main interest in attending
exhibitions:*

- ☐ new product launches
☐ bargain prices
☐ purchasing a particular product
☐ the wide range of products on view

*Which article, or series of articles, would
you like The Micro User to contain in
forthcoming issues?*

*Have you any general comments to make
on the magazine contents?*

*Finally, by circling one number in each line, could you indicate your level
of interest in the following Micro User articles (0 lowest - 9 highest):*

News	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
Beginner's Basic	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
Beginner's M/code	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
Games listings	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
Utilities listings	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
Adventures	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
Software Scene	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
Hardware Scene	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
ROM Roundup	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
Body Building	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
Problem Page	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
Book Reviews	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
Barry Wood	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
Bob 'n' Trev	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
Micromail	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9

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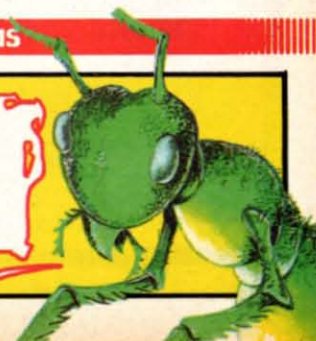
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FIVES is an adaptation of a commercial board game. It is similar to noughts and crosses save that it is played on a grid of 10×10 and it is necessary, as its name suggests, to place five pegs in a row rather than the usual three.

The game can be played between two players in the usual way or against the computer. After each game you have

the choice of a new game with the further choice of a change of players.

Until there is a change of players the running total scores are displayed after each game.

Although the computer always plays yellow the order of play is offered at the start of each game. As is normal with similar type games there is an advantage

in playing first — the computer in particular does better if given this opportunity.

In order to avoid repetitive games and to give the computer a degree of unpredictability one or two random features are built into the manner in which it plays.

It would be possible to include extra

PROCEDURES

chars	Defines counters/holes.
intro	Opening screen title.
rules	Explains rules/keys.
players	Ascertains choice of game type and names of players.
init	Initialises variables.
grid	Draws playing grid.
update	Shows last move/pegs left.
blank	Clears text area for messages.
go	Obtains player(s) moves and places them on grid. At same time updates grid array.
check	Checks for winning line.
assess	These calculate a move for the computer when applicable. They are called in a random order to avoid a pattern of play.
horiz	
vert	
diag1	
diag2	
totals	Makes computer's move either by using position from PROCassess or by checking grid for best position.
comp	
placepeg	Positions peg on playing grid.
result	Declares winner and shows score.
newgame	Invites change of players.

VARIABLES

B(x,y)	Array containing values of counters: 1s for player 1, 6s for player 2/computer.
winner	Ends game loop when greater than zero.
hole\$	Strings containing characters that comprise holes and pegs.
peg\$	Running score totals.
score1, score2	Set at 1 if playing computer.
computer	Players' names.
N1\$, N2\$	Controls who is to play and so on.
player	Grid coordinates for placing pegs in array and printing pieces on board.
x,y	Total of any group of five. If $t=6$ or $t=30$, sets winner to greater than zero.
X,Y	Total of six holes for ascertaining some moves.
t	Used to fix position that computer will play its move.
tot	Controls worth of various positions.
col,row	Keeps check of number of moves made.
C,R	Start of loop for placing peg in line of five.
merit	Used when computer looking for move with merit set at zero.
move	Random number to add variety to the order that computer chooses its move.
position,	
loop	
value,best	
mixer%	

```

10REM * FIVES By John Lambert *
20REM * (c) The Micro User *
30DIM B(11,11)
40PROCchars
50MODE5
60VDU23;8202;0;0;0;
70PROCintro
80MODE7
90VDU23;8202;0;0;0;
100PROCrules
110PROCplayers
120MODE5
130VDU23;8202;0;0;0;
140ON ERROR GOTO2910
150PROCinit
160PROCgrid
170REPEAT
180PROCgo
190PROCcheck
200PROCassess
210UNTIL winner>0
220PROCresult
230MOVE256,64;GCOL0,2;PRINT;"Press

```

```

SPACE":MOVE256,32;PRINT;"for new gam
e"
240reply$=GET$
250IF reply$<>" " CLS;GOTO280
260MODE7
270PROCnewgame;GOTO120
280END
290DEF PROCchars
300VDU23,224,255,255,231,195,195,12
9,129,129
310VDU23,225,129,129,129,195,195,23
1,255,255
320VDU23,226,0,0,24,60,60,126,126,1
26
330VDU23,227,126,126,126,60,60,24,0
,0
340hole$=CHR$224+CHR$8+CHR$10+CHR$2
25
350peg$=CHR$226+CHR$8+CHR$18+CHR$22
7
360ENDPROC
370DEFPROCintro
380DIMletter$(5)

```

```

390VDU19,0,4,0,0,0,19,3,0,0,0,0
400GCOL0,3;MOVE64,64;DRAW1216,64;DR
AW1216,960;DRAW64,960;DRAW64,64
410FOR letter=1TO5
420READ letter$(letter)
430NEXT
440across=6;title=1
450REPEAT
460FOR down=2TO14;COLOUR1
470PRINTTAB(across,down);peg$
480SOUND1,-15,52,1;zz=INKEY(15)
490COLOUR0;PRINTTAB(across,down);pe
g$
500NEXT
510COLOUR1;PRINTTAB(across,down);pe
g$
520COLOUR2;PRINTTAB(across,down+3);
letter$(title)
530across=across+2;title=title+1
540UNTIL across=16
550delay=INKEY(300)
560VDU20
570ENDPROC

```


routines to make it more difficult to beat the computer, but this detracts from the enjoyment of playing against the machine. All too often with computer games the micro wins, which is particularly off-putting for younger players.

Nevertheless, it is difficult to beat the computer in four successive games, especially if the micro plays first.

You use single key strokes to make moves. Each move is indicated on the

grid before the peg is committed and there is the chance of changing the play. Pressing the Escape key prematurely terminates the game in play and offers a new game without affecting the running score totals.

You should omit line 140 from the program until you've thoroughly debugged it.

For the most part the program is confined to procedures and is thus quite easy to follow and check.

A traditional board game adapted for your micro by JOHN LAMBERT



```
580DEFPROCrules
590space$=CHR$135+CHR$157+CHR$141+CHR$129+
  " Press SPACE to continue"
  "+CHR$135+CHR$157+CHR$141+CHR$129+
    " Press SPACE to continue"
600PRINT:FOR I=1TO2:PRINT;CHR$132;CHR$157;CHR$141;CHR$131;SPC(13);"FIVE S";NEXT
610PRINT:PRINT;CHR$134;"The object of the game is to be the"CHR$134;"first player to place five pegs in a"CHR$134;"row in any direction similar to as in"CHR$134;"noughts and cross es."
620PRINT:PRINT;CHR$130;"You may choose to play the computer or "CHR$130;"against any other player."
630PRINT:CHR$134;"Players take it in turns to place their"CHR$134;"pegs anywhere on the board. Each player"CHR$134;"is limited to 25 pegs following which a"CHR$134;"draw is declared in the event of there "CHR$134;"being
```

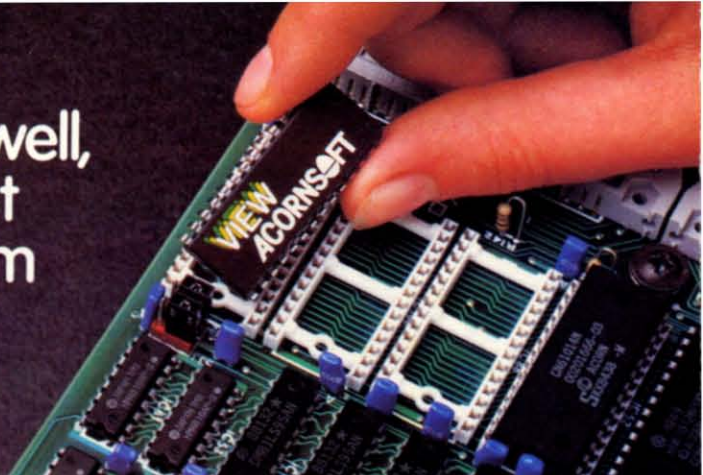
```
no winner."
640PRINT:space$
650VDU28,0,20,39,6:space=GET:CLS:VDU26
660PRINTTAB(0,6);CHR$131;"Pegs are placed by giving the grid"CHR$131;"coordinates - number then letter."CHR$131;"It is not necessary to press 'RETURN'"CHR$131;"- single keystrokes are sufficient."
670PRINT:CHR$134;"A player has the option of confirming"CHR$134;"a move or of changing it."CHR$134;"Press the SPACEBAR to confirm a play"
680PRINT;CHR$134;"or any other key to change the move."
690PRINT:CHR$134;"Press ESCAPE if you wish to start a new"CHR$134;"game before the present game is over."
700VDU28,0,24,39,6:space=GET:CLS:VDU26
710ENDPROC
720DEF PROCplayers
```

```
730score1=0:score2=0
740PRINTTAB(0,6);CHR$134;"After each game the running score is"CHR$134;"displayed and the option of another"CHR$134;"game is given. At this time there is"CHR$134;"an opportunity to change players."
750PRINTTAB(0,12);CHR$134;"Do you want to play the Computer? Y/N"
760REPEAT
770comp$=GET$
780UNTIL comp$="Y" OR comp$="y" OR comp$="N" OR comp$="n"
790IF comp$="Y" OR comp$="y" computer=1 ELSE computer=0
800IF computer=0 GOTO 840
810REPEAT
820PRINTTAB(0,15);CHR$134;"You play";CHR$129;"Red";CHR$134;"and I will play";CHR$131;"Yellow"CHR$134;"Please enter your name"CHR$134;"in 8 or 1
```

Turn to Page 184

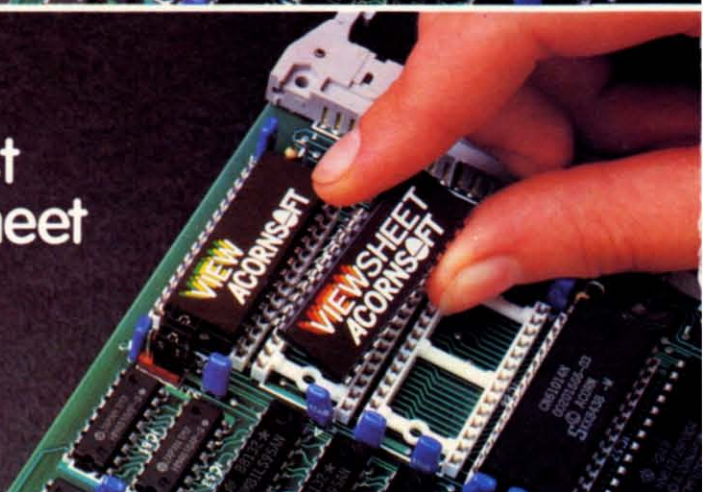
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Inside the 8271 - how your DFS really functions

IN this short series we'll be looking at the 8271 Floppy Disc Controller (FDC) and learning how to program it using OSWORD &7F.

The standard disc interface for the BBC Micro uses a rather old disc controller which is only capable of operating in single density - the 8271.

This floppy disc controller is responsible for interfacing a disc drive to the BBC Micro. Without it a disc drive is as much use as a chocolate kettle.

More recently disc interfaces have become available which use double density FDCs, such as the Western Digital 1770 used by the Watford DDFS, the Electron Plus 3 and the BBC B+.

The advantage of using FDCs such as the 1770, as opposed to the 8271, are greater speed and a larger disc capacity.

As the name suggests, double density FDCs can store twice as much information on a disc as a single density FDC.

Since speed and storage capacity are the two most important factors when using discs, double density systems are becoming more and more popular. Their popularity is also increased by the fact that the 8271 is becoming very scarce and expensive.

Nearly all double density FDCs can operate in single density mode. This means that both single and double density discs can be read by the FDC as long as the Disc Filing System (DFS) in the micro can handle both formats.

However, before you rush out and sell your 8271 to buy a double density disc interface, you must be aware of the latter's main disadvantages.

One possible problem is software compatibility - or rather, incompatibility. You see, discs are protected by changing their format so that all

KEVIN EDWARDS
shows you how to
make the most of
your floppy disc
controller

*BACKUP type commands fail to do what they're supposed to. This is usually done by changing a few tracks on the discs so that DFS commands, which load data from disc, fail to work.

These "faulty" tracks are checked for using the OSWORD &7F call which examines specific information about the disc's format and protection.

This means that the double density FDC must be capable of executing OSWORD &7F calls correctly to satisfy the protection used on the disc. The problem is that the command bytes sent to an 8271 FDC are different from the commands sent to a double density FDC.

Fortunately, many of the new double density disc systems have included an emulator, a clever piece of software which translates 8271 commands into the relevant commands for their FDC.

Even so, emulating certain 8271 commands can be very tricky if not impossible. This is when the emulator will fail and protected discs will become redundant.

So, if you've got a large collection of protected discs and you're thinking of upgrading your disc system to double density, there's always the chance that some of your discs won't work. Your best bet is to find out which discs work on the disc system you are interested in before you buy it.

Now we'll take a look at the

command which is at the heart of the problem, OSWORD &7F.

The operating system - OS - only recognises OSWORD calls 0 to 13 and passes any unrecognised calls to each paged ROM in turn. If one of these is a DFS, then OSWORD &7F is intercepted and executed.

Like all other OSWORD calls information is passed using a control block, a section of memory reserved for holding data.

This block is pointed to by the X and Y registers of the 6502 - X contains the least significant byte of the block address and Y contains the most significant byte of the block address. The data in the block contains the command and parameters which are to be sent to the 8271 FDC.

While it's easier to use OSWORD from machine code, Basic can be used as well.

A typical OSWORD &7F control block is shown in Figure 1. This shows the data needed to read one sector starting from track 0 sector 2.

The drive number indicates which drive is being used. This should be between 0 and 3. A negative drive number would indicate that the

base+0	0	Drive number
base+1	0	
base+2	&11	-Buffer address
base+3	&FF	
base+4	&FF	
base+5	3	Number of parameters n
base+6	&53	The command type
base+7	0	Parameter 1
base+8	2	Parameter 2
base+9	&21	Parameter 3
base+n+7	?	Result

Figure 1: OSWORD &7F control block

From Page 117

previously selected drive should be used – this may not apply to certain DFSs. The block in Figure I selects drive 0.

The buffer address corresponds to a section of memory where data to be read/written from/to the disc is to be stored/found. In the example the address &FFFF1100 is used as a buffer. The leading &FFFF indicates that the data is to be loaded into the BBC's memory and not the second processor's memory, should one be present.

The number of parameters specifies how many extra bytes are needed to complete the command – see Figure III. In the example, three extra parameters are needed.

The command byte is the command number written to the FDC. This can be a command to read from the disc, write to it, verify the disc, format the disc and so on. Next month we'll look more closely at the commands available. Our example command byte is &53, which

Error number in hex	Error meaning
08	Clock error
0A	Late DMA
0C	ID CRC
0E	Data CRC
10	Drive not ready
12	Disc write protected
14	Track 0 not found
16	Write fault
18	Sector not found

Figure II: 8271 disc errors

means *read multi-sized sectors*.

The next bytes are the additional parameters needed to complete the command. These usually correspond to the track address, sector start and number/size of the sectors being accessed.

In Figure I the first and second of these correspond to the track and sector address of the first sector to be read. The final parameter indicates the

number of sectors being read and the sector size.

The final byte of the control block indicates the result of the OSWORD call – this is only used once the command has been executed. Any number other than zero indicates an error. This number is the one printed after "Disc fault" error message.

Figure II lists the possible errors that can occur. You should also note that the error numbers generated by double density FDCs differ from those given by the 8271, but most 8271 emulators will automatically change the error numbers into their 8271 equivalents.

There are many different 8271 commands available. Figure III lists them with their corresponding command numbers for the control block.

When OSWORD &7F is executed the DFS extracts data from the control block and processes it accordingly. Here's a general outline of the procedure used:

- Turn the selected drive on.
- Copy an interrupt routine into page

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Fairhurst Instruments see the acquisition as a major step in the supply of computers throughout the North West, particularly to schools, colleges and universities.

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The move ensures continued growth for Fairhurst Instruments. With the additional services and facilities, customers can be confident of getting long term support, repairs and back-up.

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Command/number of parameters Effect

Initialisation:

1 then 0(0) Reset 8271
 &75 (4) Initialise 8271

Various:

&69 (1) Seek head
 &5C (8) Read drive status
 &7D (1) Read special register
 &7A (2) Write special register
 &63 (5) Format track
 &5B (3) Read ID fields

Single 128 byte sector:

&52 (2) Read data
 &56 (2) Read data & deleted
 &4A (2) Write data
 &4E (2) Write deleted data
 &5E (2) Verify data & deleted

Variable length/Multi-sector:

&53 (3) Read data
 &57 (3) Read data & deleted
 &4B (3) Write data
 &4F (3) Write deleted data
 &5F (3) Verify data & deleted

Figure III: The 8271 commands

&D - the routine depends on the command being executed.

- Wait until command register is ready to accept a new command. When it's ready write the command byte into location &FE80.
- Wait until the parameter register is empty. Now write the parameter byte into location &FE81 and repeat until all of the parameters have been sent.
- Wait until the completion flag is set.
- Read result register and store the result at the end of the OSWORD control block.
- Exit.

The data transfer, if there is any, occurs under interrupts. In fact the interrupt is a Non Maskable Interrupt (NMI). In other words, you can't stop it occurring.

When the 8271 has been asked to read or write data it must inform the 6502 microprocessor when it is ready to so - timing is critical. This is done by issuing an NMI.

When the 6502 receives this interrupt, it makes a note of what it's

been doing and jumps indirectly through location &FFFA. This causes a "jump" to location &D00. Now the routine, previously copied into page &D by the DFS, reads/writes data from/to the 8271.

If data is being read from the disc the byte must be read from the 8271 (which acts as the middle man between the disc and memory). This is done by peeking location &FE84. The byte can now be stored in RAM.

If data is being written to the disc the reverse happens. That is, a byte is read from RAM and is poked into location &FE84.

The 8271 is also capable of transferring data using Direct Memory Access (DMA). This means that data transfer occurs automatically without the need of an NMI for each byte sent/read to/from the 8271.

In short, once the command has been sent to the 8271 the memory is accessed directly by another chip when information is to be interchanged. This is much better because the 6502 is not tied up executing interrupt routines and can therefore carry out any other tasks in hand.

Unfortunately, DMAing has not been implemented on the BBC Micro - a DMA controller is needed - and so all transfer must occur under interrupts.

Figure IV shows the various SHEILA - page &FE - locations associated with the 8271 registers. There are more internal registers in the 8271 but these can only be accessed using the read/write special register commands.

Here's a brief description of each register. You'll probably never need to use them, but it's interesting to see what they do.

- &FE80, when reading, gives the

Read Location	Function
&FE80	Status register
&FE81	Result register
&FE84	Read byte from disc
Write Location	Function
&FE80	Command register
&FE81	Parameter register
&FE82	Reset register
&FE84	Send byte to disc

Figure IV: SHEILA addresses

8271 status. The bit meanings are:

- bit 0,1 Unused - always 0.
- bit 2 Non DMA data request.
1 = DMA interrupt.
0 = No DMA interrupt.
- bit 3 8271 interrupt flag.
1 = 8271 interrupt.
0 = Not an 8271 interrupt.
- bit 4 Result register full.
1 = true.
0 = false.
- bit 5 Parameter register full.
1 = true.
0 = false.
- bit 6 Command register full.
1 = true.
0 = false.
- bit 7 Command busy flag.
1 = true.
0 = false.

- &FE80, when writing, sends a command byte to the 8271. Note that the command busy flag should be clear before writing to this location.

- &FE81, when reading, gives the result of the last operation. This is only valid when the command busy flag is clear and the result register full bit in &FE80 is set. Bits 1 to 4 combine to give the error type - see Figure II. The bit meanings are:

- bit 0 Unused - always 0.
- bit 1,2 Completion code.
- bit 3,4 Completion type.
- bit 5 Deleted data found.
1 = true.
0 = false.
- bit 6,7 Unused - always 0.

- &FE81, when writing, sends a parameter byte to the 8271. Note that the parameter full bit in &FE80 should be clear before writing to this location.

- &FE82 - write only. Sending a 1 followed by a 0 to this register resets the 8271. There should be at least 10 clock cycles between writing the 1 and 0.

- &FE84, when reading, returns a byte from the disc. This can only be done after a read command has been issued to the 8271 and bit 2 in &FE80 is set to 1 - indicating that the 8271 has a data byte in &FE84 from the disc.

- &FE84, when writing, sends a byte to the disc. This can only be done after a write command has been issued to the 8271 and bit 2 in &FE80 is set to 1 - indicating that the 8271 is ready to accept a byte.

- Next month we'll be looking more closely at various 8271 commands and error messages.

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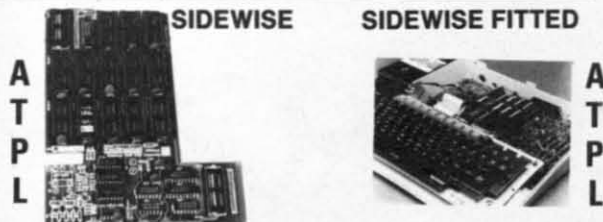
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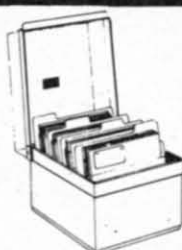
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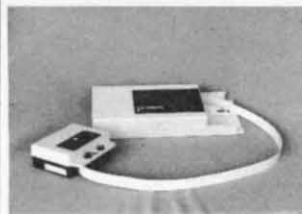
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How much it costs to use MicroLink

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IT was 1970 - the year Edward Heath moved into No 10, Charles de Gaulle died and London streets were full of uncollected garbage - that the idea behind teletext first saw the light of day.

An internal British Broadcasting Corporation memo dated December 14 suggested a "magazine" of 30 pages which would be continuously updated and transmitted either as part of the television signal or over the telephone line, thus to some extent anticipating both teletext and viewdata.

Over the next two years this proposal was refined and the embryonic system was named Ceefax - meaning "see facts". About the same time the Independent Broadcasting Authority, controller of Britain's commercial television, was working on a similar idea which came to be called Oracle.

In March and April 1973 the BBC began testing after the end of normal evening broadcasting using spare capacity in the normal television signals.

Around the middle of that year both broadcasting organisations began regular meetings with representatives of industry to agree a common standard.

Toward the end of the year the BBC transmitted the first 32 page magazine.

During these early years progress was very slow because the service was largely experimental and television receivers with teletext decoders built into them were very expensive.

However even at this stage it was clear that teletext had much to offer in the way of instant news, sports results and weather and travel information, so an editorial unit was set up at the beginning of 1974.

From then on the unit expanded steadily, and in September that year government approval was given for a two year trial period for teletext

broadcasting.

At the end of this time the government, broadcasters and industry agreed that the trial had been a success and teletext became an established broadcasting service.

Teletext information is displayed as "pages" on the viewers' television sets with one page occupying the entire screen, either replacing the picture or "mixed" over it. A page is made up of 24 rows of 40 characters.

The television picture in Britain is made up of 625 lines of which about 25 are left blank to allow for field flyback in television sets before the start of each active field.

Some of these unused lines carry test signals, and since the 1970s they have also carried teletext data.

Initially two lines per field were used for this purpose. Later a further pair were added. The total number of lines which could eventually be used depends on possible interference and also on advances in receiver design - but 10 or 12 lines seems the likely maximum.

The UK teletext system uses a synchronous fixed format structure. This means that one row of 40 characters is transmitted on each data line in the blanking interval.

It also means that the control and row address codes have a fixed relationship to the horizontal synchronising pulses.

Together these ensure that the signal capacity is used effectively and that the teletext signal itself is as robust as possible.

To make things easier for both the viewer and the broadcaster pages are organised into magazines of 100 pages, each of which is identified by a three digit number. The first of these is sometimes referred to as the magazine number. Ceefax has 100 page numbers

on BBC1 – 100 to 199 – and there are 100 page numbers on BBC2 – 200 to 299.

These magazines are sub-divided into groups or blocks of pages devoted to particular areas such as news, sport, travel and others. The number of pages in a block depends on circumstances, but in the case of Ceefax, news, sport and weather and travel are all allocated 20 pages while finance and television listings occupy 10 each.

It is usual to start each block with an index to its contents and important index pages are listed on the first page of the magazine.

It is theoretically possible to put up to eight magazines on a network so BBC1 could carry pages 100 to 899. In practice, however, each teletext page has to be broadcast in turn and the waiting time to get through 800 pages would be unacceptable as far as the viewer is concerned.

All teletext pages which are to be broadcast on a network are held in a computer and each is transmitted in turn. In the example of BBC1 the pages go out as 100, 101, 102 and so on until the computer reaches 199, when it starts again at 100.

When four lines are being used the total cycle time of the magazine is about 15 seconds and therefore average waiting time for a particular page is seven and a half seconds.

The fact that BBC1 carries 100 page numbers does not mean that it is restricted to carrying a total of 100 pages.

Any one page number can be used to carry a number of cycling pages, each of which are transmitted in turn.

For example page 103 could be two sub or cycling pages conventionally identified as 103s1 and 103s2.

On its first pass through the cycle the computer might broadcast 102, 103s1, 104 and on the second 102, 103s2, 104. This technique has the advantage of allowing an increased number of pages without increasing access time.

The drawbacks are that the viewer has no control over which one of a set of cycling pages appears first and has no way of skipping over unwanted sub-pages to reach the one required.

It is theoretically possible to use up 99 sub-pages but in practice the limit is much lower.

In addition to the three digit method of identifying pages a time code or

sub-code of four digits can be added to further identify them.

By this means every sub-page can be uniquely identified and, for instance, 103s1 can be recognised by the teletext system as 103 0001, the other sub-page being 103 0002.

It is also possible to use the four digit number to represent time and by this means a silent alarm clock page can be broadcast.

Creating the pages to fill the various blocks is a mammoth task. As most are updated daily – if not more often – and all pages are in full colour, Ceefax and Oracle present a large editorial task.

Where information is already held on computer the work of page creating is greatly simplified. For instance, during a general election results are flashed to the election computer system which, as well as providing various services to the commentators, passes the results to a minicomputer which turns them into pages for immediate broadcast.

The same approach can be adopted with an external supplier of information. Five times a day Ceefax links up with the London Stock Exchange and receives by computer around 200 updated share prices.

Apart from a quick visual check the process is entirely automatic, thus making a considerable saving in staff.

Again, much of the travel information on Ceefax comes from direct links with videotex databases. Airline information is taken from SkyGuide on British Telecom's Prestel service and train information comes from a videotex system run by British Rail.

Following the success of some early experiments, Ceefax and Oracle joined forces with Brighton Polytechnic to explore the idea of using teletext to carry computer programs, written in Basic, which could be downloaded automatically by specially adapted television receivers.

Nine secondary schools in England and Scotland were provided with special TV sets which had been designed and built by Mullan.

Regular broadcasts began in September 1981 with two main aims. First to show that the technology worked and computer programs could be broadcast, downloaded and run successfully. Second to try and discover in broad terms whether there was any educational value in such a service.

The pilot project proved that this was

a viable method of distributing software and there was interest in its educational applications.

In January 1982 BBC Television launched its computer literacy project aimed primarily at encouraging adult viewers to get direct experience of microcomputing.

The project included two TV series, together with a number of books and courses, and – most significantly – a micro produced by Acorn Computers under licence from the BBC.

This machine – the now famous BBC Micro – was designed to be a powerful and flexible computer to which a wide range of peripherals could be added.

Among these was a teletext adapter which enabled the user both to receive ordinary teletext pages from any of the UK's four television channels and free telesoftware from the BBC.

In September 1983, only a decade after the start of teletext, the BBC launched the world's first regular service of broadcast telesoftware.

To date the language used has been Basic, but there is no reason why others could not be used in the future.

Among early transmissions was software which supported BBC programmes, particularly those which were educational.

Later telesoftware began its own educating with a set of programs teaching good programming techniques by offering procedures which could be built into the user's own programs.

An interesting example of what telesoftware is uniquely able to do is a program called Dinner written at Brighton Polytechnic. It is intended to be used in domestic science teaching to encourage pupils to put together a well balanced meal within a given budget.

What is particularly significant is that the software is downloaded through the telesoftware adapter in the normal way and the program then uses the adapter to get the very latest food price information from Ceefax pages.

This means that although the pupil may choose the same ingredients each time the program is used, the result will be different if the price has changed.

It is this sort of innovative technology that has impressed other countries to the extent that the UK teletext system has become known as World System and is in use in most European countries, parts of America, and as far away as New Zealand.

Exploit the full potential of teletext

ROBIN NIXON reviews the Volex teletext adapter which keeps you in touch with this exciting field

YOU'VE probably got to grips with the use of Mode 7 teletext graphics by now. Double height, multi-coloured headers are almost certainly a feature of many of your title pages.

And I'm sure many of you will have experimented with the graphics facilities, limited though they may be, to obtain special effects.

In addition, nearly everyone has had experience with viewdata-type databases such as Prestel and the various Mode 7 carousel systems.

But, I wonder, how many of us have used Mode 7 for the purpose for which it was designed, teletext?

When tenders were being sought by the BBC from potential designers and producers of the BBC Micro, there were three features which the BBC insisted on. These were a strong structured Basic, expandability and teletext compatibility.

Teletext, in the main, seems to be the most under-exploited of these, which is a pity as a micro equipped with a teletext receiver is a far more flexible system than a standard teletext TV.

And there's no denying that there's a vast wealth of untapped information being disseminated by the BBC and ITV. In fact the amount of data on Oracle and Ceefax combined is far greater than that in your daily newspaper.

"Great", I hear you say, "but how can I cheaply and easily access this database?". Obviously many people have teletext adapters for their TV sets. But even so it has been estimated that this facility is only used for less than 10 minutes per day per person - and usually to see the horoscopes and what's on TV.

Perhaps one of the main drawbacks of teletext is the fact that you often have to wait for between 20 and 60 seconds before a selected page appears on

screen. Wouldn't it be nice if you could have instant access to teletext? Well, the Volex TTX2000B teletext adapter



could be your answer, although you have to cheat a bit.

It comes in a sleek black 15cm x 22cm x 3cm case. With it you get an external power supply and an eprom.

Fitting the TTX2000B to your BBC Micro is a simple matter. All you do is insert the eprom in an unused ROM socket, connect the TTX to the 1MHz bus, plug in an aerial lead, power up and type:

*TELETEXT

You may also need to adjust the

preset tuners to the wavelengths of your local TV transmitter, but again, this is a simple operation.

Once the system is up and running you are presented with the familiar title page of whichever teletext service you are tuned in to.

From there on you have all the facilities of a standard teletext television. All the commands are available by pressing one of the function keys or equivalent letter keys. Table I summarises these. They are fairly self explanatory except for the R key.

Some Prestel frames have information that's not revealed until you send a certain signal. This is a feature designed for quizzes and puzzles. Pressing R will alternate between revealing and concealing the answers.

However, as I've hinted, the combination of micro plus adapter can do far more than merely mimic your TV. For a start, you can download software for your micro.

At the moment the BBC transmits a number of free programs plus a set of program notes to go with the latest

Function key	Alpha	Effect
F0	P	Select page.
F1	C1	Channel 1.
F2	C2	Channel 2.
F3	C3	Channel 3.
F4	C4	Channel 4.
F5	M	MOS call (allows star commands to be entered).
F6	Z	Dump screen to printer.
F7	S	Save page to tape or disc.
F8	H	Hold page.
F9	T	Download telesoftware.
-	R	Reveal/conceal.

Table I: Control keys

*CH1 or *BBC1	Select Channel 1.
*CH2 or *BBC2	Select Channel 2.
*CH3 or *ITV1	Select Channel 3.
*CH4 or *ITV2	Select Channel 4.
*PAGE	Select page number.
*TRANSFER	Translates the buffer into displayable form and transfers it into RAM at a specified address.
*DATE	Prints the date.
*TIME	Prints the time.
*HON	Permanently displays the rolling header on a Mode 7 screen (even while a program is running).
*HOFF	Turns the header off.
*DISPLAY	Displays the contents of a page of memory at a specified address.

Table II: The applications mode star commands

Micro Live program. These can be downloaded easily in teletext mode by pressing f9 or T. You then enter the page in which the program you wish to download resides and sit back.

Downloading is fully automatic. Data is loaded in blocks and any errors that occur force the program to reload a block until all the blocks have been downloaded.

Channel 4 have also just started transmitting telesoftware, but this is at present only for the Spectrum. However they will soon be transmitting telesoftware for the BBC Micro too.

Volex has also included an applications mode which allows you to incorporate teletext in your own Basic or assembler programs via a set of additional star commands (see Table II). These can be brought into use by typing:

*APPLICATIONS

If you want to access these applications from assembly language



programs you use OSWORD with &7A. The way to do this is clearly documented in the manual.

Listing I gives an example of the power of these applications.

It switches to BBC1, displays the scrolling header, and waits until page 720 is transmitted. At the time of writing page 720 on Ceefax is the menu of a group of pages about Halley's comet.

Line 160 translates the buffer into displayable form and saves it at &3000. Then line 170 displays it on screen.

I mentioned earlier that the Volex adapter would enable you to have instant access to teletext pages.

The way to do this would be to write a program which will wait for all the pages you are interested in. Save them to tape or disc and then load them back in at your own convenience. This would mean constructing your own mini teletext database. Listing II does just that.

All right, perhaps it isn't exactly instant, but once you've captured your

pages you can flip through them. Listing III, when tacked on to the end of Listing II, will do that.

The uses of these captured pages are legion, particularly in education. One idea the editor came up with is to load the weather map page every day as part



of a geography project. These pages displayed in sequence would give a good pictorial example of how weather changes.

Statisticians could load the stocks and shares pages and so on. The possibilities are only limited by your imagination and the amount of information available on teletext which, fortunately, is constantly increasing.

Teletext has in fact been planned in five stages. We are in the middle of stage one. Eventually, in stage five, the BBC and ITV hope to be able to transmit photographic quality teletext.

However, as it is now, teletext is a very large database of free information and software which is expanding all the time. In 1973 Ceefax had only 30 pages, now it has over 100, and many of these pages have up to 10 subpages.

Anyone interested in taking advantage of this rapidly expanding



project would be well advised to take a look at the Volex 2000B.

With its implementation of the standard teletext features, plus those available in applications mode, it is the ideal product to keep you in touch with this exciting and ever-developing field.

```
10 REM Listing I
100 MODE 7
110 *APPLICATIONS
120 *HON
130 *BBC1
140 *PAGE 720
150 *HOFF
160 *TRANSFER 3000
170 *DISPLAY 3000
180 *DISC
190 *OPT 1,0
200 *SAVE PAGE720 7C00 7FFF
210 END
```

Listing I

```
10 REM Listing II
100 MODE 7
110 DIM AX(30)
120 PX=0
130 INPUT "Enter channel number",CHZ
140 REPEAT
150 INPUT "Enter page number",AZ(PX)
160 PX=PX+1
170 UNTIL AX(PX-1)=0 OR PX=30
180 MODE 7
190 *APPLICATIONS
200 OSCLI ("CH"+STR$(CHZ))
210 *HON
220 FOR ZX=0 TO PX-2
230 VDU 31,2,0:PRINTSTR$(AX(ZX))
240 OSCLI ("PAGE"+STR$(AX(ZX)))
250 *HOFF
260 *TRANSFER 3000
270 *DISPLAY 3000
280 *DISC
290 *OPT 1,0
300 OSCLI ("SAVE PAGE"+STR$(AX(ZX))+
" 7C00 7FFF")
310 *APPLICATIONS
320 *HON
330 NEXT
340 END
```

Listing II

```
350 REM Listing III
360 MODE 7
370 *OPT 1,0
380 FOR ZX=0 TO PX-2
390 OSCLI ("LOAD PAGE"+STR$(AX(ZX))+
" 7C00 7FFF")
400 REPEAT UNTIL GET=32
410 NEXT
420 GOTO 380
```

Listing III

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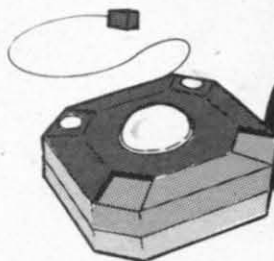
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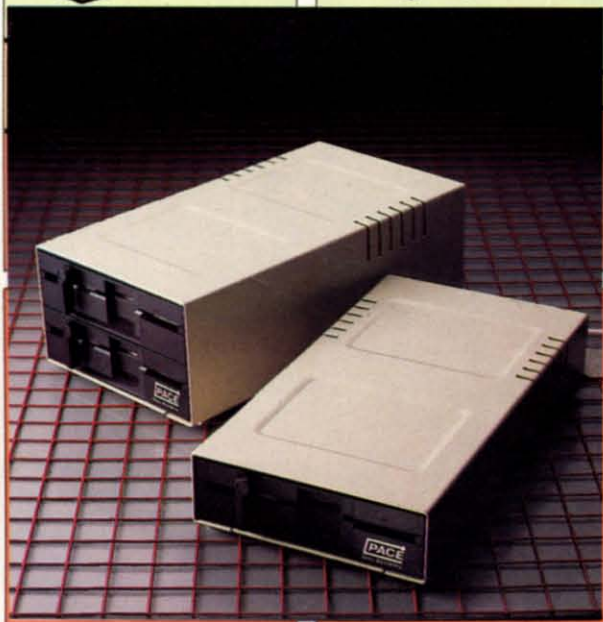
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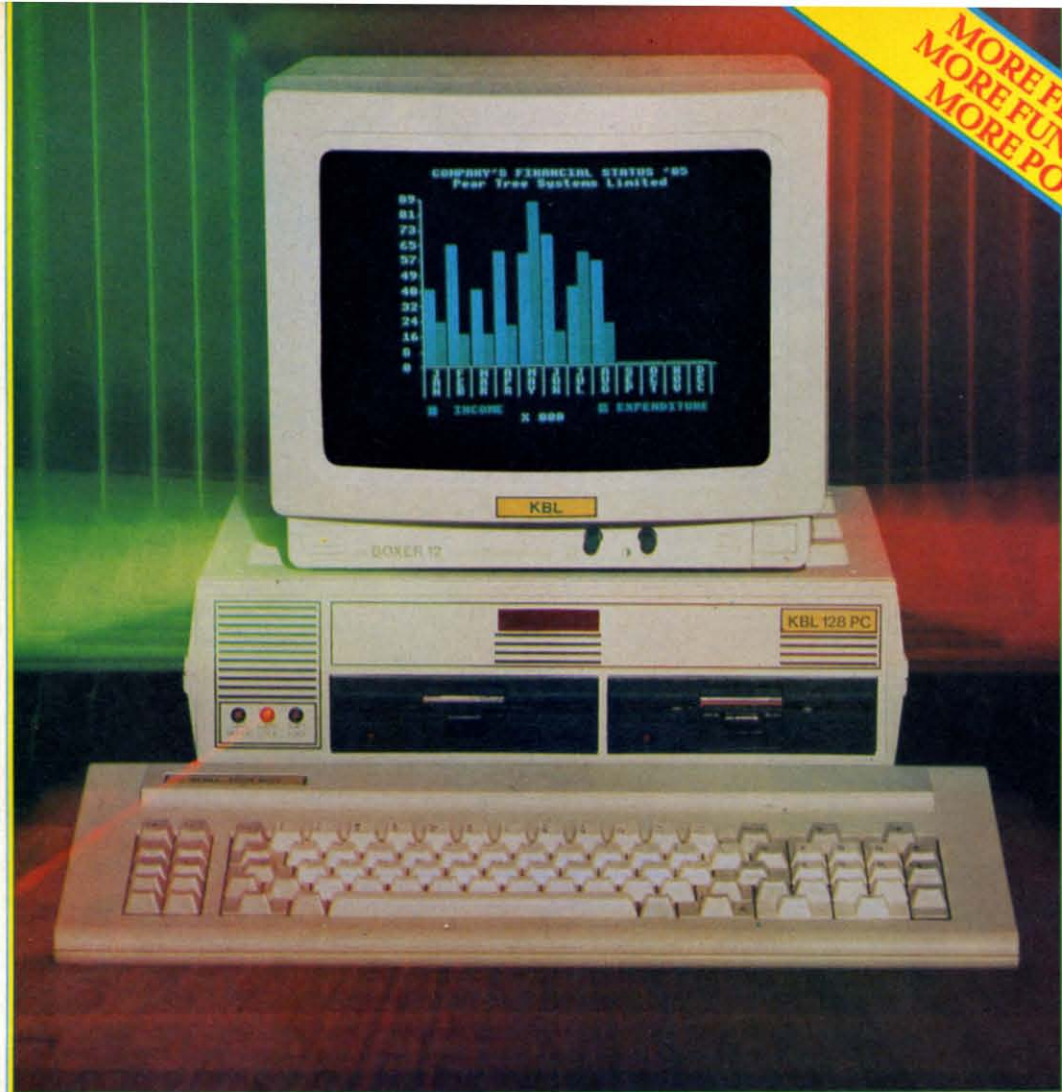
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*ERROR ON will trap errors in a program and enter the EDITOR at the statement generating the error, no more wading through multi statement lines trying to identify the error.

Commands pioneered by BROM are:

*ROMON & ROMOFF which enable you to turn on/off sideways ROMs so that they stay off even after CTRL/BREAK. This also allows the DFS to be switched off and PAGE reverts to &E00 automatically.

*CASE which forces input into upper or lower case irrespective of caps/shift lock.

*FLIST which lists a program one statement to a line but more importantly it will even list 'BAD PROGRAMS'.

*ONEKEY is a single key entry option but you can also define your own strings to any ASCII key, just like an extra 48 function keys.

*FIND, *CHANGE & *SCHANG provide selective or global SEARCH and REPLACE facilities. These commands work with strings and keywords or a mixture of both e.g. *FIND PROChelp T, will list the full line containing PROChelp, the 'T' simply tokenizes any keywords.

Yet another group of commands allow lines to be moved or copied to a new location.

The other commands provide function key editor, *BAD PROGRAM cure, variable lister, integer variable flush, program compacter etc.

This is a genuine useful ROM that no user should be without. Be warned, once used you will not be able to live without it!

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Accelerator
Computer Concepts

BASIC compilers — standard features on large computer systems — convert their Basic into machine code so that it will run much faster.

The speed increase can be very dramatic as the Basic in these machines is often very slow.

BBC Basic is renowned for being fast already, so that it is obviously more difficult to increase the speed further.

Still, some people are never satisfied, and Computer Concepts have attempted to cater for the speed merchants. It's taken a while though: There was talk of a Basic compiler by this company about two years ago. Now it has arrived I must admit it's not quite what I had expected.

The software is supplied on two eproms to be plugged into paged ROM sockets: An 8k compiler and a 16k eprom marked "Accelerator G-code".

Accelerator, as the compiler is known, will convert Basic programs either into an intermediate code — which they call G-code — or true machine code.

Unfortunately programs which have already been written may need to be altered as there are some restrictions in use.

Not all the Basic keywords are

Compiled Basic

— within limits

supported. Pseudo variables such as LOMEM, PAGE and TOP are missing, as is the EVAL statement.

Integers are only 16 bit long (—32,768 to 32,767), a retrograde step. This also affects the ! function which now only returns a two byte number.

You'll also need to alter your FN functions: A \$ must be added if a string result is required and a % for an integer. There is no TRACE facility in G-code which makes it important to be able to fully debug a program in Basic. This becomes a problem if the syntax needs to be changed.

The assembler is not supported, so machine code should be compiled separately.

You'll need to remember that some of

the normally free zero page locations, &70-&85, may be used by the G-code.

When a Basic program is in a suitable form, compilation can take place in memory or from disc by *ACCELERATOR.

The compiler goes through the program three times, displaying the current line number as it goes. If the program is in memory this is very quick. Compiling from disc takes longer but not as long as you'd expect if you've used other micro compilers.

Once converted, the G-code eprom needs to be in place to run the program.

These programs are said to run up to five times faster than their Basic equivalent, though in practice I found that many of mine were two to three

Beebman still has a bug problem

Beebman
Slogger Software

BEEBMAN from Slogger Software, is yet another utility chip with sideways ROM managing facilities for the BBC Micro. So, what does this one have to offer which may make it stand out among its competitors?

Well, it has a number of memory viewing and checking facilities for both sideways ROM and sideways RAM memory as you'll see from Figure 1.

Among these there's a very comprehensive set of facilities for moving blocks of memory between normal user memory, the sideways ROM area, sideways RAM and filestore.

These performed extremely well. Screen presentation was very simple in

black and white and could easily be diverted to a printer. Probably the only useful information missing after executing *PROMS was the language or service entry labels.

However, Beebman's most important feature is the ability to switch off and switch out unwanted ROMs under software control and that this 'removal' even survives a Ctrl+Break.

This facility is quite important when ROM commands clash or when autobooting disc software which is incompatible with certain ROMs.

I also find this necessary when using Pace's autodial utility for communications. I was certainly looking forward

to having this capability permanently within my micro.

The two relevant commands were *OFFROM and *KILLROM. For these to operate on all ROMs it is important that Beebman is placed in a high priority socket, preferably 15. When certain ROMs were present in the machine, however, these commands did not seem to work correctly — they only temporarily switched off ROMs and this did not survive a Break, never mind a Ctrl+Break.

However if *BEEBMAN is typed in before using these functions it "fights" the offending ROMs for workspace and performs as described. Recent versions

times faster.

Nor is it easy to predict the length of the resulting code. Sometimes it is shorter and sometimes longer than the original.

Once a Basic program has been compiled to G-code, this code can then be converted to machine code by a program supplied on disc.

In addition to the restrictions at G-code level, no real numbers or real number functions such as SQR, PI, SIN and COS are implemented. In addition the Escape key is not automatically trapped.

Depending on which keywords you want to use, one of three libraries of routines is added to the code.

Level 1 routines – the simplest – are 3k long but do not support strings, filing system commands or procedures.

Level 2 routines are 4.5k long. They include all level 1 routines plus filing commands and some string functions.

Level 3 routines are 6k long. These include levels 1 + 2 and procedures and functions.

These libraries are designed to work at specific addresses. Those supplied on the disc locate at &1900, &800 for second processor users, &E00 to produce code that can be run on a tape system, and &8100 for developing sideways ROMs. If another location is

required the LIBGEN program will do this.

Converting G-code into machine code results in further speed improvement, up to three times faster.

I would have preferred options in the compiler to allow for double precision integers – as is normal in BBC Basic. Also some sort of trace facility would have been nice – even if it meant maintaining an extra trace file on disc – as well as the ability to have real arithmetic in machine code.

Documentation was very good. All aspects of the software are covered including theory and how to implement differences.

There are extensive lists with all the BBC Basic keywords listed and whether it was possible to use them and at what level.

To sum up, if you expect that a compiler should be able to convert any Basic program you have, you'll be disappointed.

You really need to plan new programs in view of the limitations to get the best out of this system.

Conversion to G-code requires the least alteration to a Basic program, while still producing a worthwhile increase in speed as well as protecting the program from being listed.

Jim Notman

PROBLEM

I HAVE a keyboard problem. At times, when I am programming or playing games, the keyboard stops responding in which case I have to press Break which ruins the program.

Even pressing Break has no effect – it just escapes the program or game. I've tried everything, including Break, Ctrl+Break, and I've switched the machine off. Sometimes the problem solves instantly, sometimes it takes hours, days, and even weeks for the typing to come back. – Austin Maguire, Irvinestown, Co. Fermanagh.

SOLVED

This sounds like a loose keyboard connector. You can take the lid off and push home the ribbon cable that connects the keyboard to the main board.

Mike Cook

*Command	Function	*Command	Function
PROMS	Displays status of all or selected sideways ROMs.	RLOAD	Loads file into sideways RAM.
RSIZE	Displays length of ROM code.	ROMMEM	Transfers ROM contents into user memory.
RAMCLR	Clears memory in sideways RAM.	MEMROM	Transfers data from user memory to sideways RAM.
OFFROM	Disables specified ROM star commands even through a Ctrl+Break.	PEEK	Displays contents of any sideways memory in hex and Ascii.
ONROM	Re-enables a disabled ROM.	POKE	Writes to memory or sideways RAM.
KILLROM	Equivalent to removing a ROM from the computer.	ILIST	Disassemble user or sideways memory to 6502 mnemonics.
CRCSUM	Performs a checksum on a specified area of memory.	PKEY	Displays contents of function keys.
RSAVE	Saves ROM contents to file.	KLIST	Lists user status of function keys.

Figure 1: Beebman commands

of Beebman certainly seem to be able to switch off every ROM I have tried.

Unfortunately the presence of the chip also interferes with the DNFS workspace, for example *DUMP no longer works at all. This is disappoint-

ing, particularly as I have tested four different "versions" of this chip over a period of a few months, having communicated the bugs back to the manufacturers.

Therefore despite the apparently

reasonable memory viewing and handling features of Beebman, I can only recommend the chip when this problem has been sorted – yet another case of incompletely debugged software being sent off for review. Mike Mahon

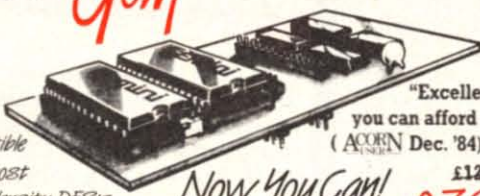
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AMATEURS & PROFESSIONALS

For newcomers to databases as well as seasoned users, DataGem represents an ideal starting point. Structuring your file and layout couldn't be simpler using DataGem's on-screen 'painting' format. You can have up to 62 fields or data items wherever you want them on a scrolling 120 x 120 card. Colours are all definable, and field data and field titles may be separated if required. Data entered may be stored in up to 8 tiers or 'levels', as well as within the whole database file. Scan one level or the whole database for records that match your search parameters, and place them in another data level for later manipulation. DataGem also boasts limited facilities for producing data merged letters, and may be configured as a 62 cell spreadsheet.

TECHNICALLY SPEAKING

- The System Comprises:-
- 2 EPROMs mounted on carrier board containing 24K of 6502 optimised machine language. Carrier board may be inserted in either of two positions under keyboard or in sideways ROM board.
 - Demonstration applications disk in both 80 and 40 track format with documented examples of DataGem files. Disk contains no DataGem program code.
 - Full colour packaging consisting of A5 ring binder with professional documentation, user registration card and quick reference card.
 - Utility program named 'Trans' also supplied to allow transference of data files from all other Gemini databases.

- The System Features:-
- Permits just ONE file to exist over FOUR floppy disk drive surfaces with a maximum file size of at least 10 Megabytes.
 - Allows up to 5100 User Definable Records.
 - Maximum number of 62 fields per record, which may be any combination of the following types:
 - STRING - Up to 120 characters long.
 - DATE - Either two or four digit year dates may be selected.
 - TEXT - A field with no data, allowing background text to be placed anywhere on the record. This may then be altered/moved/deleted, even after the database is in use. Up to 3000 characters of background text may be placed on the record in this way, enough for limited word processing and mail merge.
 - NUMERIC
 - Allows searches on any field or COMBINATION of fields to ANY depth.
 - Up to 9 subsets of data INSTANTLY available and saved to disk automatically.
 - Sorts alphabetical or numeric on any field, ascending or descending with NO LIMIT on the depth of sort.
 - Interfaces with 'VIEW' and 'WORDWISE'.
 - Includes a free format report generator for a completely flexible printing format.
 - Allows the user to extend the file or add fields after having started to enter data.
 - Offers a free format printed screen which scrolls 120 x 120, and supports extensive mathematics.
 - Provides User defined field relational variables and multiple and single character wildcards.
 - Exists self contained on ROM, and does not require additional utilities on disk.
 - Finds the occurrence of a string or partial string in ANY field in the database with just one command.
 - Mathematical Operators
 - + , - , * , / , multilevel parentheses (up to 50 levels), unary negation.
 - Logical Operators
 - > , < , = , <= , >= , * (AND) , + (OR)

WHAT OTHERS SAY

DataGem provides many of the Spreadsheet facilities of an item like Lotus 1-2-3. Combined with a Word Processor, it forms the basis of a very competent small business system. Personal Computer News - July 1984.

DataGem stands out in terms of both price and performance. Excellent if you can afford it. Acorn User - December 1984.

NEW DATAGEM GUIDE

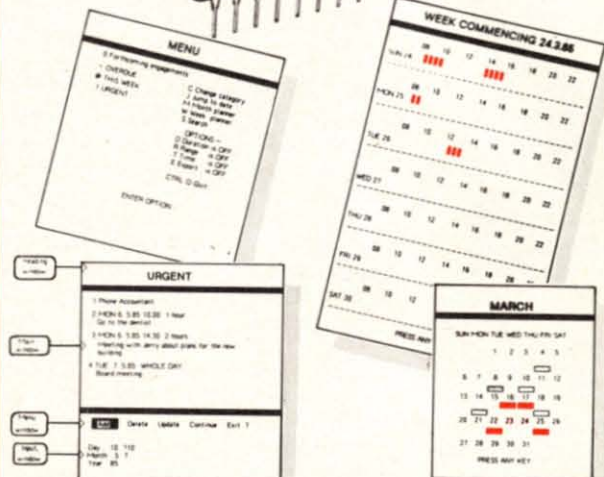
Available separately to existing owners of DataGem (see below), this new and comprehensive manual has just been completely re-written by Simon Williams, a veteran press reviewer and writer. The new guide takes you step by step through all the facilities of the program with worked examples, and without any requirement for a previous knowledge of databases. It contains over 40,000 words and is fully indexed.

MONEY-BACK GUARANTEE

The power and facilities of DataGem are just too great to detail in this advertisement. As the product is protected against unauthorised copying, we are able to offer our no-quibble money-back guarantee to customers purchasing DataGem direct from Gemini. If you don't agree that it's worth the price, send it back to us undamaged within 7 days of purchase for ANY reason and we'll refund your money - immediately.

L.B.O. LIFE & BUSINESS ORGANISER

- the ULTIMATE BBC utility!



A NEW & EXCITING ROM RELEASE FROM GEMINI

This is a comprehensive life and business organiser package in 100% machine code which has been very carefully designed to provide a wide range of useful facilities for the busy person at home or in the office, and is simplicity itself to use. Once you start using LBO, you'll ALWAYS use it - not like one of those ROMs you only occasionally call on. LBO will put an end to forgetfulness and ensure that your time is organised, you know what you have to do and when, you don't forget bills or birthdays, and you are reminded constantly of urgent matters. LBO was written by two graduates in Computer Science from Exeter University in consultation with a lecturer in Cognitive Psychology. It has been very cleverly researched and programmed and is confidently recommended by Gemini as a very superior program for the very superior BBC micro.

- Features include:-
- Automatic reminder of entries overdue for attention
 - One week's advance notice of forthcoming events
 - Urgent notice board
 - Creation of categories of entries; e.g. bills, birthdays, letters to be written, notepad etc.
 - Sorting of appointments by date and time of day
 - Month AND week's summary at a glance, indicating time booked and free
 - Single entry of a RANGE of events and updating of regular happenings
 - Super search facility to call any event by any related word or part word
 - Month by month preview of all forthcoming events
 - Built-in intelligent calendar
 - All data saved to disk
 - Full printer support
 - Easy to follow documentation
- Use LBO to organise your life from today until 1999! It can handle literally hundreds of multi-line messages, as many as you are every likely to need. Despite the very wide range of facilities offered, this professional program is VERY easy to use and requires absolutely NO knowledge of computers. A vital aid to your everyday life, LBO is GREAT FUN TO USE!



L.B.O. only £19.95

Also available on DISK for those with a cluttered ROM board - £19.95. QL version also available now, MS-DOS version early 1986.



STOP PRESS!!

New DataGem owner's manual (see above) available separately at £12.95 inclusive Price refundable against purchase!



DISK SOFTWARE



Suite

THE REVOLUTIONARY 'TRIPLE-D' BBC DISK INTEGRATED SOFTWARE SYSTEM

Of great significance to businessmen, educationalists and hobbyists alike, these programs are certainly the most powerful and sophisticated of their breed, and may be used 'stand-alone' or together as a suite. Gemini have probably the most experience in writing serious software for the BBC micro, with classics such as BEEBCALC and BEEBPLOT achieving sales of tens of thousands of units. We have drawn on almost four years of experience and user feedback to produce what we are confident will be hailed as the ultimate in functional software for the BBC micro: the 'TRIPLE-D' Integrated Suite. We've also brought it in at a price that should make it accessible to more of you, and most importantly, we're giving you REAL value for money.

The modules, which are formatted for both 40 and 80 track systems, are available separately, or as an economical combination pack. Each module is clearly documented with a comprehensive, indexed manual, with training sections that refer to demonstration applications provided with each disk. Remember, 'TRIPLE-D' uses proper random-access files that will take advantage of your true disk capacity, even over TWO drive surfaces. Have you ever heard of a true disk-based spreadsheet before? Well it's here now in the form of the 'TRIPLE-D' suite and can handle up to 52,000 FILLED cells! If you already have our 'DataGem' ROM database, you'll be pleased to know we've even included some special utilities for you!

I confidently recommend the 'TRIPLE-D' suite to you. If you purchase the product from us and don't share my enthusiasm, return it to us in new condition within seven days of purchase and we'll refund your money - immediately and without quibble.

Dale Hubbard
Chairman & Managing Director
Gemini Marketing Limited

-BASE £29.95

- Up to 2000 records, 1 search level subset, 26 fields/record, 2 drives, 79 chars/field
- Scrolling screen, 79 x 26. Interrupt driven real-time clock
- Layout painted on-screen to your design, including background text/graphics
- Fully menu driven, with powerful line editor and access to 'OS' commands
- Default entry capability, no need for tedious re-typing of repetitive data
- Lightning search using advanced 'hashing' techniques
- Powerful maths, allowing all BASIC functions, on any field
- 10 user-defined variables to simplify complex calculations
- Multiple level 'intelligent' sort - program only sorts 'out-of-order' data
- Printed reports in record or summary format. Data spool option for transfer to other files
- FULL DATA COMPATIBILITY WITH 'DDD-CALC' AND 'DDD-PLOT'

-CALC £29.95

- True disk-based spreadsheet, 2000 rows, 26 columns, 52000 cells. Powerful line editor
- Fast, smooth machine code screen scroll with pop-down menu
- Individually adjustable column widths with text overflow
- Full relative and absolute replication
- Find and move to a row by name
- User defined variables, delete/insert rows, SORT rows with 'DDD-Base'
- Send data from all or part of sheet to printer, or just print cell formulae
- Data over 1 or 2 drive surfaces
- Fast recalculation, even over large files
- All BASIC functions allowed, plus 'SUM', 'MAX', and 'MIN'. 'OS' calls, and real time clock
- Data spool option for merging with other files
- FULL DATA COMPATIBILITY WITH 'DDD-BASE' AND 'DDD-PLOT'

-PLOT £29.95

- Stunning menu driven colour graphics using the BBC's capability to the full
- Pie charts, histograms, scatter graphs, line graphs and function plotting
- Disk save of screen for instant recall within your own programs
- Superb data entry editor with up to 255 plottable data entries for text and x/y coordinates
- Automatic scaling with user override
- Screen customisation allowable after plotting for background text etc., with up to 64 columns in Mode 1
- Disk save of ALL data
- Statistics facilities include mean, max, min, standard deviation, line of best fit, correlation coefficient etc.
- Colours re-definable for any plot
- Epson m/c fully SHADED screen dump with interface for other dumps on request
- FULL DATA COMPATIBILITY WITH 'DDD-BASE' AND 'DDD-CALC'

Combo Pack - All 3 modules £69.95



MONEY MANAGEMENT



This program is designed for disk users. It allows individual transactions to be stored and retrieved in respect of up to 5 separate Bank/Building Society/Investment accounts AND up to 5 Credit card/loan/Mortgage accounts.

The transactions are also analysed - and may be (screen) listed - under 3 separate Income and 15 separate Expenditure headings.

Each transaction consists of:

- (1) Date
- (2) Description - up to 16 characters
- (3) Amount
- (4) Last 4 digits of cheque no. or a credit card transaction reference. (Payments only)

Account and income/expenditure headings may be personalised. Budget amounts can be stored for each of the 15 expenditure heads and a report shows how expenditure to date compares with the budget. It also shows the balance remaining. This report is also produced in percentage terms and a third report forecasts annual expenditure based on expenditure to date at any particular time.

A further report gives balances for each Bank/Loan account at the beginning of the year, balances for each income/expenditure account to date and the resultant Bank/loan account balances. This report represents, therefore, the changes in liquid assets and liabilities over the period, both in terms of totals and of distribution between accounts.

The main menu contains a print option for this report.

Lists of outstanding cheques or credit transactions may be produced for each account and when statements are received, input of the cheque reference no. (last 4 digits) and the amount causes verification to occur (on screen), whereafter these cheques are removed from the cheque no. file, the remaining list of un-presented cheques allowing simple reconciliation of each Bank a/c. Similar reconciliation of credit card a/cs can be achieved.

The program caters for transfers between accounts (e.g. from Bank to Building Society a/c or from Bank to Credit card a/c etc) the relevant details being input only once.

The program also allows for standing orders to be set up on any single account or between any two accounts. These are paid simply by inputting a date up to which the payment of all orders should be recorded. The necessary debits and credits are then created and the date of each order is reset. Orders can be for any multiple of calendar months.

The program is fully menu driven and all areas of input are 'range protected'. As much guidance as possible is included in all screen displays and the user is always given the opportunity to abort a transaction.

Full amendment and deletion routines are provided, for individual transactions, for Standing orders and for budgets.

The main file can hold between 800 (all full length descriptions) and 1800 (no descriptions) transactions. The former should be sufficient for most people for at least one year and the index file size is set on this basis. A warning is flashed on the main menu when the main file reaches 750 transactions. Account balances may be carried forward to a new set of accounts.

All you will ever need in a home finance package and beautifully presented.



**VALUE!**

With over four years experience of providing practical software solutions for business and home applications, Gemini have put together a selected range of famous titles for the BBC and BBC Plus in TWO special packs, at VERY SPECIAL prices. These super value packs contain all the serious application software you're ever likely to need for your BBC, from spreadsheet and database management to a complete professional business accounting system. Gemini's 'OFFICE MATE' and 'OFFICE MASTER' packs are here - put that computer to WORK!



- DATABASE • BEEBCALC SPREADSHEET
- BEEBLOT GRAPHICS • WORD PROCESSOR • FULL DOCUMENTATION

DATABASE

Use this program for storing all types of information just the way YOU want to store it. You set up a computerised 'card index' system and add records and data to the file in the format that you choose.

Advanced features include sorting and searching for specific records, mathematical calculations, printer routines, data summaries etc. If you don't have a database, you certainly should!

BEEBCALC SPREADSHEET

Perhaps the most commercially successful item of business software yet written, the Gemini Spread Sheet processor offers a very wide range of invaluable calculation and editing features.

Consider, for example, a Cash Flow forecast containing rows and columns of figures, combined with text and numbers. If say, the cash receipts for January need to be changed, it would normally be necessary to delete and recalculate several figures for each successive month.

With BEEBCALC, however, an 'on screen' amendment to the January figure is made, and the corrected figures for each successive month automatically appear upon touching the 're-calculate' key.

Formulae cells in the table may be specified which relate to each other and then copied RELATIVELY or ABSOLUTELY to other parts of the program, which in itself is modular, and directly linkable to other Gemini programs. BEEBCALC has a complete range of inbuilt data entry and formatting techniques, and the structure of the table may be amended at any stage. Of course, full printer facilities are included which allow for either the table to be printed or just the data and formulae relating to the table. Another important feature, any valid BBC BASIC formula is acceptable as data entry making the system immensely powerful and versatile. BEEBCALC's sister program, BEEBLOT will take data from disk or tape files created by BEEBCALC to provide data portrayal in graph, histogram or pie chart format.

BEEBLOT Graphics

Written specially for use with the BBC micro, this program makes full use of the high resolution colour graphics to provide an easily assimilated visual representation of numerical data.

For example monthly sales statistics comparing two year's results may be instantly converted into two side by side pie charts, histograms or graphs ... for easier visual comparison and assimilation.

BEEBLOT also incorporates a built-in machine code screen dump, enabling a high resolution printed image to be produced using an Epson or similar bit image compatible printer. It also interfaces with other Gemini programs such as Beebcalc and Cash Book and is particularly recommended where any kind of mathematical plotting facility is required.

WORD PROCESSOR

This program provides many routines found in large and more expensive packages. With a typical word length of 5-6 letters it allows for up to 1000 words in memory at one time and is ideal for the user who wishes to write any kind of business letter on a home computer.

Features include: block delete, block insert, search and replace, edit text, display text, and many more.

Step up to Office Mate and save money!
(Price if purchased individually - £79.80
- save £67.80 with this pack)

Electron version available,
pack contains Database, Beebplot,
Beebcalc, Home Accounts,
Cassette only.

OFFICE MATE
£12
Cassette
or Disk



- CASH BOOK • FINAL ACCOUNTS • MAILIST
- EASILEDGER • INVOICES & STATEMENTS • STOCK CONTROL
- FULL DOCUMENTATION

CASH BOOK

Gemini's CASHBOOK is a complete 'stand-alone' accounting software package for the cash based sole trader/partnership business. It is designed to replace your existing cash book system and will provide you with a computerised system complete to trial balance.

Simple to use, this program will replace your manual cash and bank records and provide vital management information at any time. It will take you from sheaves of invoices and cheque book stubs to trial balance, and may, if desired, be used in conjunction with the Final Account program.

Typical information from CASHBOOK is as follows: 1. Summary of VAT information to enable completion of VAT returns. 2. Cumulative receipts and payments report analysed over the standard profit and loss and balance sheet headings. 3. Option for departmental analysis of sales and purchases. 4. Printout of all transactions, nominal account balances etc. 5. Journal routine for entering transfers between accounts and year end adjustment for debtors, creditors, etc. 6. Trial balance. 7. Full audit trail facility.

This program is recommended not only for businessmen, but also for practising Accountants for use in the preparation of Accounts from incomplete records; a printer is essential.

FINAL ACCOUNTS

Requires Gemini 'CASHBOOK' module (except Commodore 64 version)

This program will take data prepared by your Gemini Cashbook module and produce a complete set of accounts for you in the following format: 1. Trial Balance with inbuilt rounding routine. 2. Notes to the Accounts. 3. VAT summary. 4. Profit and Loss Account with comparatives facility. 5. Balance Sheet with comparatives.

All reports may be produced at any time interval comparing actual to budget if required.

MAIL LIST

Gemini's Mailist program will enable you to keep a record of names and addresses and then print, examine, sort and find them, all with special selection techniques. All our mailists contain our exclusive 'SEARCHKEY' system, giving you the option of creating your own dedicated coding system for each name on file. For example, on most mailing list systems, you are only given the standard heading such as name, street, town, country, postcode etc. With the Gemini searchkey system, you could find, say, all names on the file that are companies having a turnover in excess of '50,000' or all names that are subscribers who are behind in their subscriptions or all names that are eligible for a Christmas card this year!

A full and useful range of routines is included in the menu, and the program allows you to set up your own format for printing labels, i.e. the tab settings you require and spaces between labels, etc. Multiple copies can also be printed.

EASILEDGER

Contains routines to enable the small business man to keep a record of one of the most important aspects of his business - cash flow.

EASILEDGER is essentially a debit/credit ledger system which can handle sales, purchase and nominal ledger routines to provide instant management information. Its flexibility lies in its ability to produce account balances instantly for debtors and creditors, together with a record of all transactions, dates and references. A year-to-date summary of sales, purchases, receipts and payments over the twelve month period is also provided, as is a complete INTERACTIVE bank account database.

EASILEDGER is a management aid software tool and is designed to run alongside an existing accounting system. If you operate a cash based business and require a complete accounting package to produce the accounts to trial balance and beyond then we recommend you consider using both Easiledger and Cashbook programs together.

INVOICES & STATEMENTS

The Gemini INVSTAT program greatly reduces the time and cost of preparing Invoices and Statements by storing essential information such as customer names, addresses and account numbers, VAT routines and footer messages such as 'Please remit by return', 'Overdue and outstanding', etc.

Not only are Invoices and Statements produced more quickly and accurately, but pre-printed forms for them are eliminated since the INVSTAT program produces professionally formatted documents using your own printer.

STOCK CONTROL

You have a stock of products. With the Gemini program you may enter details of each product on to a record card on the computer with details of your own existing part number (if any), a description of the product, the unit quantity (i.e. one, a gross, a pair, etc.), the cost price per unit, the selling price per unit, a specified minimum satisfactory stock level, units in stock ordering quantity and supplier details.

The program will allow you to enter stock received, stock out, and will also give you a summary of stock items and current holding, together with details of total cost of stock, total sales value of stock, current gross margin on stock, cost of bringing stock up to minimum level, understocked items, etc.

Each stock item has its own computerised record and you may browse through the file as a whole, or just a specified number of records. An extremely powerful program, highly recommended for inventory control in small and medium sized businesses.

OFFICE MASTER
£25
Cassette
or Disk

GEMINI INTEGRATED ACCOUNTS & HARDWARE

WHY INTEGRATED ACCOUNTING?

Because it will retrieve information stored in one program for use by another, and store data in one program which has been generated by another.

This means that the scope for human transcription error is virtually eliminated... for example, when typing an invoice manually, the typist could type £14.25 instead of £41.25, and undercharge the customer. Such an error cannot occur with integrated, computerised invoice generation, since only the part number needs to be entered and the price (and product description), are taken AUTOMATICALLY from the Stock Control program, and printed AUTOMATICALLY onto the invoice.

Likewise a Stock Controller, operating a manual system, could transpose the quantity sold, when posting from a copy invoice, and deduct 93 pps from the Stock card, instead of 39. This would understate the book stock by 54 pps, and possibly cause the product to be re-ordered, and consequently overstocked. Again, this could not happen with an integrated system, since the quantity invoiced is AUTOMATICALLY deducted from stock, due to integration of the Invoicing and Stock Control programs.

WHY THE BBC MICRO?

Because, although originally designed as an educational computer, it has the facilities needed for serious business use. In particular, speed of operation... although only an 8 bit machine, it has a faster operating speed than many 16 bit micros. By gearing a suite of Integrated Accounting programs to the BBC Micro, Gemini have produced a combination of excellence which will eclipse any other computerised business system in its price bracket... and many other systems in much higher price ranges.

WHY GEMINI?

Because our business software for the BBC Micro is based upon the solid foundation of experience. We have successfully written business software for the BBC Micro since it was first launched.

Your choice of software for a computerised business system is critical... badly written programs could bring your business nearer to ruin, more quickly than almost any other investment. The fine reputation of Gemini, evidenced by the Independent Press comments listed below, are your guarantee of confidence in the professional experience which back this major investment in the efficiency of your business.

INTRODUCTION

Designed for the small to medium sized business user, where speed and efficiency are vital, Gemini Integrated programs are suitable for sole traders, partnerships, or limited companies. All require a BBC B 32K microcomputer, and an 80 column printer. A double disk drive with an Acorn compatible DFS is required for integrated accounting purposes. A single disk drive may be sufficient where modules are used independently, although this is not recommended for the Sales Ledger and Invoicing module. The manuals indicate the system capacities for various disk drive combinations.

The programs have been devised by H.C.S. Ltd in the light of substantial mainframe computing experience, and share many of the features normally found only in very large installations. Used in a typical business environment where invoicing, sales ledger posting, stock control adjustment and nominal ledger posting is simultaneously made, the software will convert the BBC micro into a business computer of enormous power, directly comparable with hardware/software combinations costing many times its price.

Each program is supported by a comprehensive, easily followed manual, and 'user friendly' screen prompts with error trapping routines, which make a specialised knowledge of accountancy unnecessary for the average user. All the programs, however, have many sophisticated features which make the programs revolutionary for the home micro market.

Gemini Marketing Limited confidently recommend the programs to serious commercial owners of the BBC B micro as software capable of making an enormous contribution to business efficiency and profitability at minimal cost, since it requires no expensive second processor in order to achieve the advantages of integrated accounting.

INDEPENDENT PRESS COMMENTS

John Vogler reporting in December 1984 edition of A & B Computing said of Gemini Integrated Accounting when comparing to Peartree, Micro Aid, Software for All, Acornsoft Mirle and Sage:-

"This is the newest and most exciting... To have achieved a substantial degree of integration, very rapid file access and respectably large file sizes, without the use of a second processor is a fine achievement. As one would expect from GEMINI, the individual modules are eminently professional and for the first time present the single processor BBC as a viable small business computer... GEMINI have produced a superb product... superb examples of the programmer's art."

INVOICING & SALES LEDGER

The Gemini Sales Ledger and Invoicing program will produce invoices and statements for customers and enable a tight control over credit procedures to be maintained by producing aged debtors reports, and by keeping current information concerning customer accounts.

The module can be used independently or interfaced with the Gemini Nominal Ledger and Stock Control modules, and offers the following advantages: • Maintains open item sales ledger. • Comprehensive customer Master File maintained in memory. • Choice of fixed and free format invoices. • Integrates with Gemini Nominal Ledger and Stock Control modules. • Prints invoices, invoice copies, statements and credit notes. • Reports include: Aged Debtors, Sales Daybook Sales analysis by user defined code, VAT analysis, Audit trail giving copy details of all transactions. • Automatic updating of sales ledger. • Comprehensive accounting controls including period end close down routines and full audit trail for all transactions. • Examine customer status by file enquiry to screen or printer showing year to date activity. • Trade and settlement discount terms definable for each customer. • Caters for up to 5 rates of VAT. • Can hold up to 135 customers on 40 track disk system and up to 610 customers on a 80 track disk per Sales Ledger file. • Comprehensive analysis of invoices over unlimited, user definable sales codes. Price £69.95.

PURCHASE LEDGER

Used independently or interfaced with the Gemini Nominal Ledger, the program maintains a complete file for each supplier, records amounts outstanding at any time, helps to determine which invoices are payable, and payment dates for the claiming of discounts. Among this module's many features are the following:

- Automatic posting of suppliers' invoices to Purchase Ledger. • Comprehensive analysis of invoices over unlimited, user definable expense headings. • Comprehensive accounting controls including period end close down routines with posting reports, and full audit trail facilities at appropriate stages of processing.
- Full integration with Gemini Nominal Ledger module. • Purchase invoices and credit notes easily processed.
- Supplier file held in memory, with full details of each supplier. • Maintains open item purchase ledger.
- Management of invoices due for payment within cash restraints. • Maximum number of suppliers on 40 track disk system of 135 and maximum of 610 suppliers on 80 track disk system per Purchase Ledger file. Price £69.95.

NOMINAL LEDGER

This is the central module of the Integrated Accounting system and may also be used independently as a Cash Book or interfaced with the Sales and Purchase Ledgers and payroll programs. It includes the following main features: • 143 Nominal accounts all of which are user-definable. • Posting of transactions from Sales and Purchase Ledgers and Payroll modules. • Full Cash Book facilities. • Print out of full Trading and Profit and Loss Account and Balance Sheet together with notes to the accounts. • Full accounts may be produced for whatever period chosen by the user. • Comprehensive accounting controls including period end close down routines and complete audit trail for all transactions. • Journal feature for adjustments between accounts and correction of book-keeping errors. • Reports include: Account Master File showing complete code listing, Cash Book entry details, Journal printouts, Trial Balance, Trading and Profit and Loss Account with notes, Balance Sheet with notes, Audit Trail Enquiry for all accounts. • Account enquiry showing movements over the period under review including opening balance, period end adjustments and closing balance. • Account posting masks allow conversion of analysis codes set up in other modules into selected user-defined Nominal Ledger codes. Price £69.95.

PAYROLL

This program provides a full range of controls over the different aspects of Payroll Accounting including tax and other deductions. It can be used independently or interfaced with the Gemini Nominal Ledger, and offers the following facilities: • Employee file maintained in memory, containing: Name, address, sex, marital status, National Insurance Number and contribution type, date of birth, personnel number, department, date employment commenced, all applicable tax codes, whether week 1 or month 1 applicable, hourly or salaried, pay cycle, payment type (cash, cheque or direct transfer), PAYE reference number, previous name, bank details. • Supports weekly, fortnightly, four weekly or monthly employees. • Company master file containing: Name, address, bank account number and name, bank name and branch, PAYE reference. • Produces cash analysis of note and coinage to suit requirements. • Employee pay details include: Gross pay and tax paid to date both current and previous employer, National Insurance contribution for employer and employee, Five rates of overtime per employee. Up to 12 standard and 5 non-standard pay elements per employee. Basic pay. Hourly rate. • Reports include: Payroll reconciliation, Payslips, Coinage analysis, Cheque and bank giro list, Payroll masterfile, Departmental analysis. • Relevant data to complete inland Revenue forms including: P11, P35, P45, P14/P60. • Maximum 98 employees on 40 track disk system and 196 employees on 80 track disk system per Payroll file. Price £69.95.

STOCK CONTROL

A program providing full control over every aspect of stockholding operations which can be interfaced with the Gemini Sales Ledger and Invoicing program, this module includes the following features and routines: • Inventory Master File holding details of part number, selling and cost price, sales and product code, current stock, location of stock, allocated items, re-order level, quantity on order, current period activity and supplier code. • Permits four types of transactions - sales, returns, receipts and adjustments. • Part enquiry routines for any stock item. • Reports include: Part catalogue, giving stock sales and cost values. Re-order report. Evaluation stocks list, giving stock sales and cost values. Dormant parts report. Delete parts report. Stock usage report. Stocktaking sheet. Stock audit report sorted into part sequence and transaction type and date. • Screen prompt when item falls below the minimum re-order level. • Directly interfaces with Sales Ledger to enable automatic generation of product details for invoice production and adjustment of stock records. • Maximum 980 part numbers on 40 track disk and 1980 on 80 track disk per stock file. Price £69.95.

Gemini's Office Mate and Office Master, sole distributors to the trade

CentreSoft Ltd

Unit 10, The Parkway Industrial Centre, Heneage Street, Birmingham, B7 4LY. Tel: 021 359 3020. (Mail order to Gemini).

NEW LOW PRICE

Price £69.95 per Module



Includes 1 year software support

Special Hardware/Software OFFERS

Having arranged bulk hardware purchasing discounts, Gemini is now able to offer complete systems of hardware and software offering unequalled value for money. We offer a choice of hardware only or hardware with software as follows:-

DEAL 1

- BBC SYSTEM comprising:-
- BBC 32K with DFS
- 40/80 switchable 800K double disk drive
- 80 column printer
- 12" screen monitor (for colour add £150 to system price)
- All connecting cables
- OUR PRICE INC. VAT £999.95

MS-DOS version soon.

DEAL 2

- DEAL 1 with the addition of the following:-
- 'DDD' integrated database, spreadsheet and graphics
- DataGem database ROM
- Integrated Accounts - ALL 5 MODULES
- Mail Merge utility for Integrated Accounts
- 'Video Classroom' programming educational video (VHS only)
- 'Life & Business Organiser' ROM
- 'Office Master' software pack
- 1 pack each pre-printed stationery; payslips, statements, remittance advice, invoices for use with integrated suite, plus one box 2000 sheets listing paper.
- USUAL PRICE £1650 - OUR PRICE INC. VAT £1395

If not ordering by telephone, please use this order form to order any item on this page, or three preceding pages. Please state your requirements clearly, and whether you require 40 or 80 track format when ordering disks. Please allow 7 days for delivery.

24 hour CREDIT CARD HOTLINE - AMEX/ACCESS only - 0395-265165

All stated prices include VAT and post/packing.

To: Gemini Marketing Ltd., Gemini House, EXMOUTH EX8 4RS

Please supply

Name

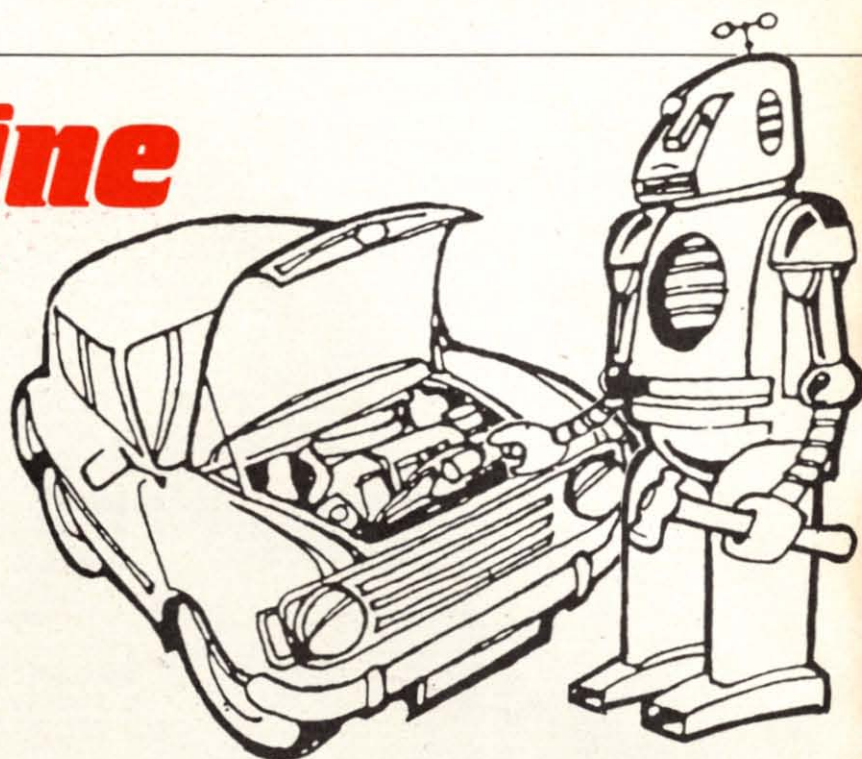
Address

Cheque/POs value £ enclosed, or please debit my Access/Amex no.

Signature

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Machine Code? It's all done by numbers...



I THINK the question I get asked most often by micro enthusiasts is: "What exactly is machine code? I just can't make sense of all this LDA# & AD and BNE business. I bought a book, but that didn't help".

Well, this series of articles is an attempt to answer that question. You may not be an accomplished machine code programmer at the end of it, but you will certainly know what machine code is, and be able to write your own simple programs.

Better than that, you'll be in a position to take advantage of the many excellent books on 6502 machine code currently on the market, and see how they fit in with your BBC Micro. From then on you'll be able to teach yourself, and that's always the best way.

So what IS a machine code program?

Let me dodge the question by telling you that all programs are machine code, eventually, and we'll get round to exactly what that means in a minute.

First of all, tradition decrees that I tell you that the microprocessor at the heart of the BBC Micro is the 6502, complete with 8 bit registers and a 16 bit address bus. I should then go on to discuss its

MIKE BIBBY helps make sense of machine code

arithmetic logical unit, its internal data bus and so on, referring you to an incomprehensible diagram showing its "architecture".

To heck with all that. Let's talk about it from the consumer's point of view — yours. You see, I'm not one of those "you can drive a car better if you know what's under the bonnet" freaks. I have it on good authority that gynaecologists do not make the best lovers.

So what is machine code all about? The fact is, it's all about numbers — lots of them. More precisely, it's about lots of numbers, each of which is between 0 and 255 in value.

Show me a machine code program and I'll show you a load of such numbers. Forget about LDA and BNE for the moment. Believe me, it's all done by numbers.

Let me explain. We're used to talking about a micro having memory, aren't we? Well a micro's memory is composed of lots of individual memory cells, as is our own brain. And, just like our memory cells, a micro's memory cell can only remember so much.

In the case of the 6502, the cell can

Switch	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0
Value	128	64	32	16	8	4	2	1

Table 1: Values associated with each switch

Switch	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0
Value	128	64	32	16	8	4	2	1
State	off	off	on	off	off	off	on	off

gives → 32 + 2 = 34

Figure 1: Encoding 34 with switches

remember only one byte at a time – and a byte, you won't be surprised to learn, happens to be a number in the range 0 to 255.

An upper limit of 255 might seem a little arbitrary, but there's an excellent reason for it. It's all to do with the wiring. (Okay, we'll lift the bonnet just a little!)

Each memory cell, or location as it's more properly termed, consists of a set of eight switches, each of which can be either ON or OFF. Now by arranging the switches in various patterns of on and off, we can encode things – a sort of electrical semaphore. And what we code is – yes, you've guessed it – numbers!

Have a look at Table I. What it does is to link each switch with a number. We've labelled our switches switch 0, then switch 1 and so on up to switch 7. Notice that, yet again, computers start counting at 0. Even though we only go up to switch 7, there are eight switches in all.

Now below each switch in the table is the number linked to it (don't worry why we picked these particular numbers for the moment). Switch 0 is worth 1, switch 1 is worth 2, switch 2 is worth 4 and so on.

Notice how the value of each switch doubles as you go along. Given these values we can code numbers. For example, if switch 4 were ON, and all the others off, we'd be "hiding" the number 16. Similarly, if just switch 7 were on, we'd be coding 128.

Even better, by having more than one switch on at a time we can code other numbers than just the eight we've linked so far – we just add the values of all the switches that are ON, to arrive at the new number. For instance, if switch 5 and switch 1 were on simultaneously, and all the others were off, the number we've got is 34. Figure I shows why.

If you think about it for a moment, you'll see that the smallest number we can encode is 0 (all the switches OFF) and the largest number we can encode is 255 (all the switches on).

The really nice thing about the way we've chosen our numbers though, is that every number between 0 and 255 has its own unique pattern of switches, so there's never any confusion about the number you've coded, or stored – to use computerese – in the byte.

But, and it's a big but, writing 34 as off off on off off off on off is incredibly cumbersome. However mathematicians decided that since there were only two states for each switch (ON and OFF),

hi	bit	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8
byte	value	32768	16384	8192	4096	2048	1024	512	256
lo	bit	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0
byte	value	128	64	32	16	8	4	2	1

Table II: 16 bits explained – compare with Table I

Switch	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0
Value	128	64	32	16	8	4	2	1
State	off	on	on	off	on	off	on	off
binary	0	1	1	0	1	0	1	0

Giving $\rightarrow 64 + 32 + 8 + 2 = 106$ decimal
 $\rightarrow \%01101010$ binary

Figure II: The binary representation of 106

they'd use the number 1 for ON and 0 for OFF. Using 1 and 0 in this way gives us what are called binary numbers. In this scheme of things 106 becomes $\%01101010$. Figure II shows how.

You may be wondering why we've put the "%" in front of the 01101010. The reason is that otherwise we might mistake it for an incredibly large ordinary number. So if you see a % in front of a number it's coded in our binary way. Incidentally, each switch is known as a bit, and since a byte consists of eight such switches, we can say that there are eight bits in a byte. Bits and Bytes in the April 1983 edition of *The Micro User* goes into it in more detail.

Now these eight bits in a memory byte allow us to store any number from 0 to 255 – 256 different numbers, if you remember to count 0. But if we're going to have a computer of any power we don't want to stop counting at 255. After all, if we were using binary to count the number of bytes in a micro's memory, we'd be limited to 256 (counting from 0 to 255) – not a very big computer.

So what the micro does is to have 65536 different memory locations, numbered from 0 to 65535 to store its data in. Why 65536? Well, in order to keep track of its memory bytes, the computer has to do some more wiring.

We've already seen that having eight wires would only allow us to keep tabs on 256 locations. What the 6502 does is to double up the number of wires to 16 – which then gives it 65535 as its largest number. Look at Table II if you don't believe me!

As you can see, it's like the old Table I with an extra eight switches or bits added on top – that is, another byte.

To get the value of these extra bits we just keep on doubling. 128 was the last

one, so it goes 256, 512 and so on up to 32768. The top (higher valued) set of eight bits is called the high byte of the address – hi byte for short. The bottom (lower valued) set of eight is called the low byte of the address – lo byte for short.

If all the switches are on – that is, if all the bits were set at 1 – the number these two bytes would code is:

$\%1111111111111111$	
= 32768	+
16384	
8192	
4096	
2048	
1024	
512	
256	
128	
64	
32	
16	
8	
4	
2	
1	
65535	

hi byte values
lo byte values

Now do you believe me? The reason we've gone into so much detail is because, as I've said, machine code is all about numbers stored in the micro's memory. In fact machine code is mostly about moving those numbers (and hence the information encoded in them) around the memory of the computer – that is, from one memory location to another.

For example, there's a large machine code program that actually runs your BBC Micro. It's called the Operating System (OS for short). One of its jobs is to print that familiar "BBC Computer"

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message on the screen when you first turn on the machine.

What happens is that the message is stored away in the micro's memory. When you switch on it copies the message from those locations into the memory reserved for the screen so you can see it. That is, the OS machine code program moves the numbers that encode the message from one location to another.

This same sort of transfer of data occurs when you press a key. The OS transfers the value of the key pressed from the location that remembers which key it was to the memory set aside for the screen.

When you save a Basic program the OS's own machine code program moves the contents of the memory where the Basic program is stored out to the cassette port.

It's all about moving bytes of data around. More formally, most of machine code is concerned with moving bytes of information from one memory location to another. If you're a realist, you'll probably have guessed that there's a lot more to it than that. But have faith, most of what I'm telling you is true.

To investigate this movement of bytes further we need an analogy – in other words a meaningful lie. Suppose we have a tiny micro with only three memory locations. Figure III shows the sort of thing.

It's fairly easy to wire them up so that the numbers can move from one location to another – just join each location to every other location (in the figure, by the way, I've only shown one of the eight wires for clarity).

If you stretch your imagination you'll see that it looks a lot like a simple railway.

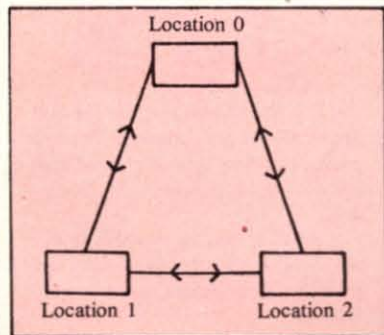


Figure III: Linking three memory locations

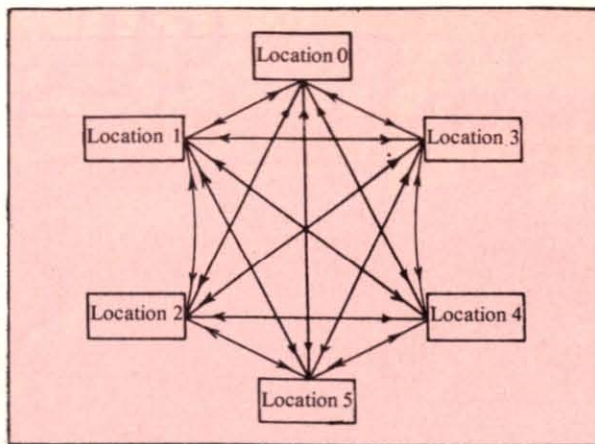


Figure IV: The complexities of linking six memory locations

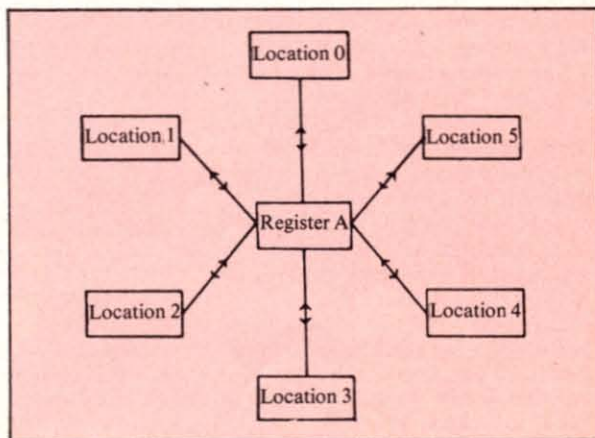


Figure V: Memory locations linked by Register A

But suppose there were more locations, as in Figure IV. You can see the layout's getting complicated. And when you consider that the 6502 addresses tens of thousands of such locations, you can see that we've got problems – the wiring's far too complex.

Of course the answer is to stop giving each memory location its own direct lines to each and every other location. We'll do what railways do, and have junctions and branch lines.

Figure V shows such a layout. Our six locations are all connected via the major junction A. Everything passes through here. In fact there is such a memory location as A – a major junction through which traffic passes. It's deep in the heart of the 6502 and can hold one byte numbers. In computing jargon we call such a junction a register and the A register in particular is known as the Accumulator.

Now suppose you wanted to move a byte of information from memory

location 32777 to memory location 31744. You would have to go via the Accumulator, that is, register or junction A.

You would do this by giving the machine two instructions:

1. Load the Accumulator with the number contained in memory location 32777.
2. Store the contents of the Accumulator in memory location 31744.

It's a sort of microelectronic pass the parcel. The data goes from location 32777 to A, then from A to 31744. It's always a two-stage journey. All traffic passes through the Accumulator.

In practice the actual layout is more like Figure VI, but there's still no direct traffic. Everything goes to A first and then back out.

To stretch our analogy a little further, a major rail junction like A would have

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lots of facilities that other junctions haven't. It's the same with the 6502 — once you've got a number in the Accumulator you can do all sorts of things with it!

Also no rail designer worth his salt would depend on one major junction — there'd be too much congestion. He'd have other junctions. Similarly the 6502 has registers other than the Accumulator for much the same reasons.

By now I think I've convinced you that machine code's all about moving numbers around in memory. But how does the micro know what to do? How do you tell it to move these numbers, and where you want them putting?

The answer's simple — you give it a list of numbers stored in memory!

I'm not joking, honest.

The program itself is just a sequence of bytes in memory. The bytes have meaning to the 6502, you see — it's a sort of code, machine code in fact. All you do is point your 6502 at the first byte and say go. It then moves along the list of bytes doing what it's told.

Let's have a look at what this means in the context of the little program we discussed earlier — the one that transferred one byte from location 32777 to location 31744.

The actual string of bytes we need is:

173 9 128 141 0 124 96

I've written the numbers in decimal, as that's what we're used to — of course the micro reads them in binary. Figure VII explains what it's all about. When we point the 6502 at the location of the first byte of our program and tell it to go it knows that first byte is going to tell it to do something. The fancy name for this sort of "command" byte is an opcode — short for operation code.

Now 173 is an opcode that tells the 6502 to load the Accumulator with the contents of a particular location in memory. From the opcode itself, the 6502 knows that the address of this memory location will be contained in the two bytes directly following the opcode (remember you need two bytes to specify addresses).

So having understood the meaning of the opcode, the 6502 moves its attention along to these two bytes and works out the address they refer to (in this case, location 32777). It then copies the

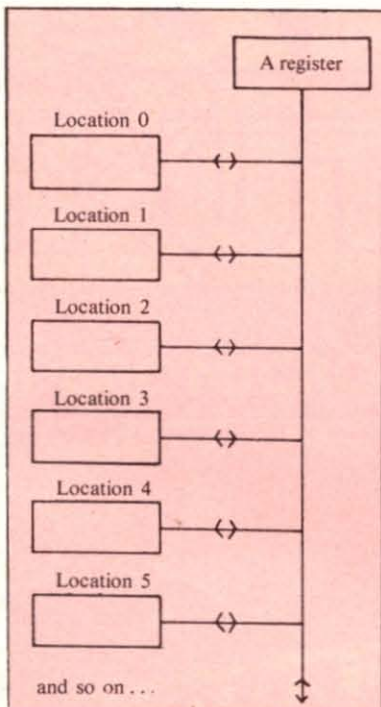


Figure VI: A more realistic representation of memory/register linkage

contents of that address into the Accumulator.

Don't worry about how it works out this address. Suffice it to say for the moment that it's stored in two bytes — we'll go into more detail next month.

The 6502 has finished with the first three bytes and has done all the first opcode instructed it to. It now turns its attention to the fourth byte, which it knows must be an opcode since it has finished its previous task.

This time the byte is 141, which tells the micro to store the contents of the Accumulator in the memory location specified in the next two bytes. (In a sense, this is the mirror image of the last opcode. That loaded the Accumulator from a memory location. This opcode stores the Accumulator in a memory location.)

So having worked out what the opcode contained in the fourth byte wants it to do, the 6502 turns its attention to the next two bytes along, works out the address they store and copies the Accumulator into that location.

Having finished that instruction, which used the fourth, fifth and sixth bytes, the 6502 then moves on to the

seventh and last byte to find its next opcode.

The seventh byte contains 96, the opcode for return — which tells the 6502 to go back to where it was before it started or, as the jargon has it, called this program.

This works in much the same way as RETURN does in a subroutine, causing the micro to rejoin the main flow of the program.

Notice that you don't need any extra bytes after this opcode to tell it where to return to. When this routine was called the 6502 carefully stored where it was up to for future reference — as does a Basic program when it meets a GOSUB.

Let's have another look at the machine code program we've developed. I'm going to split each instruction — that is each opcode and its data bytes — onto a separate line.

173 9 128
141 0 124
96

PROBLEM

I HAVE a BBC Micro with Acorn DFS. I also have a TRS-80 48k with expansion interface and twin disc drives. The disc drives are Micropolis Model 10221, 100k, 40 track single sided single density.

Would you please advise me of what modifications and parts would be required in order to be able to interface the discs to use with the BBC Micro?

The disc drives have their own power supplies.

Could you also tell me if the Brother EP22 typewriter/printer will work with the BBC Micro? — G. Bromehead, Rotherham.

SOLVED

Yes it is possible to use just the disc drives. Get a disc upgrade fitted to your computer and use your own drives. No modification is necessary.

I think it is also possible to use the Brother printer, but I have not tried it. Get a dealer to make up a lead.

Mike Cook

Doesn't make immediate sense, does it? Our brain is much more adept at making sense of words than numbers. Have a look at the program in a new form, that uses "words":

```
LDA 32777 173 9 128
STA 31744 141 0 124
RTS      96
```

The symbols on the lefthand side are mnemonics. LD stands for Load, ST for Store and RTS for ReTurnS.

The translation is as follows:

```
LDA 32777  Load the Accumulator
            with the contents of
            memory location
            32777.
STA 31744  STore the contents of
            the Accumulator in
            memory location
            31744.
RTS        ReTurnS to the pro-
            gram that called the
            machine code in the
            first place.
```

There are special program called

assemblers that let you type in your routines in these more meaningful mnemonics and then translate them into machine code. In fact your BBC Micro has one built in, which we'll be learning to use.

Well that's all for now. I hope you've now got a better understanding of what machine code is.

● Next month we'll be looking at hexadecimal and running your own machine code programs. Until then, practice your binary – you'll be needing it!

Contents of memory location	173	9	128	141	0	124	96
Meanings of above bytes	Load Accumulator with contents of the address that follows	These two bytes specify the address needed by previous opcode		Store the Accumulator in the address specified by the next two bytes	These two bytes specify the address referred to by the previous opcode		Return from whence you came

Figure VII: A simple machine code program explained

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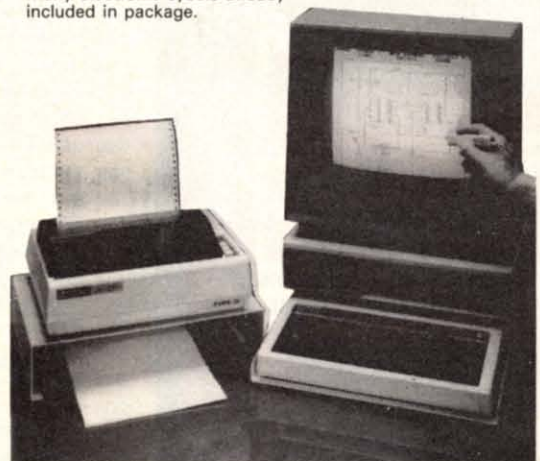
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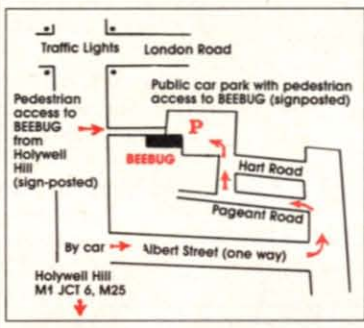
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Alice invites you to take your pick

A WHILE back I mentioned that I had, with extensive use of the hint sheets, "solved" most of Level 9's games. A few days later Jon Thackray, co-author of Acornsoft's gigantic Acheton adventure, rang to ask me why I had not solved his game.

The main reason is that Acheton is so big that it is only available on disc and I had only been able to play it intermittently on a borrowed machine.

"Never mind", says Jon, "I'll send you a full solution", which duly landed, with a thump, on my desk soon afterwards. A quick scan through and test rattled both my brains and the disc drive.

Essentially it's Colossal Cave*3, that is it's about that much bigger (54 treasures for example) and consequently about 10 times longer and harder to sort out.

Even with this full solution, plus all the hints, it will take weeks to battle your way through to opening the safe and completing the master section.

In the process you will still have to recognise and solve dozens of puzzles – the Tower of Hanoi is one example – plus contending with some rather obscure jokes and references – a thing I deplore because, when humour is

comment that adventures "can just as easily be written that take place above ground" – see what I mean about humour?

On the subject of obscure jokes I long ago appreciated that the bird in Colossal Cave was a Norwegian blue parrot (pining for the fjords) but had failed to see that birds, cages, snakes and killing dragons with your bare hands was largely taken from Mozart's "The Magic Flute".

I passed this useful information on to Pete Austin because there have been complaints (not from me) that he ruined the dragon joke in his Level 9 version.

As you may know, Level 9 has moved to Avon country, but this has not

stopped the company turning out three or four top quality games per year and taking note of my comment that GET EVERYTHING did not always work.

They have re-written, yet again, their analyser and text compressor and the result (called SHOVEL 9?) is believed to be 100 per cent right.

This attention to detail partly explains Level 9's success, but I think the main reason is they are always experimenting with new ideas – take their latest D&D innovation for example.

"Dekko Chand Lal Hai" is Hindi for "Look it's the Red Moon". I recall this from the Eagle comic in 1952 when Dan

Solution

THE Knapsack problem (August) has a maximum total value of 24. There are a number of ways to do this, for example a size 8 (value 11) plus a size 9 (value 13).

The main interest of the puzzle is its very practical, commercial applications. One reader, Jonathan Hurwitz, of Leeds, sent in a complex Basic program which recursively solved the Knapsack puzzle for up to 1300 items, each with different volumes and values.

He also added that, if it was useful, could I "please sell it and send me 20 per cent of the profits".

Unfortunately it's not that simple because, in the real world, objects tend to have rather more than just two simple properties. They are usually awkward, knobbly three-dimensional shapes of differing fragility/durability and often require a priority in packing.

For example, the British Army

wants to load equipment – tanks, guns, food, ammunition and so on – into a Hercules air transport. The type of emergency decides the required load but tanks can only be loaded into specially strengthened parts of the cargo bay and certain other equipment is delicate or required immediately and is therefore stowed last and on top.

The number of restrictions and requirements make the real Knapsack problem virtually unsolvable in real life, and so far computer programs, usually written in artificial intelligence languages that attempt to simulate "properties" of objects, such as Lisp and Prolog, have failed to compare with the "pattern packing" abilities of experienced humans.

Nevertheless, it is a fascinating problem and maybe the property handling features of adventure shell programs – Jon Thackray's Shovel can handle 256 per object – might help to improve the computer's efforts.

'Adventures can just as easily be written that take place above ground'

involved, "people usually mean what they say but rarely say what they mean".

For example, and apart from the solution, Jon also sent a listing of his Auto Adventure System which, like The Quill, is intended to take the spadework out of writing such programs.

He and co-author David Seal call it Shovel (Structured Handling of Versatile Exploration Language) with the

From Page 149

Dare destroyed the original with a chlorophyll lamp.

Level 9 claim the name as copyright, which shows that Peter Austin hasn't read everything.

Nevertheless he always tells a good story and this is no exception – interesting plot, bags of atmospheric text and plenty to try at the start, so it must appeal to both novice and expert.

Briefly you have to find the Red Moon Crystal which (due to Dan?) has been recreated with magik and hidden in a tower on Baskalos island.

The game has over 200 rooms as usual, and the new wrinkle is that you can cast spells (10 of them).

But there is more than magik abroad in the air – you need some of the spells to survive combat with creatures who don't just chuck the odd axe or sharp knife.

I was just getting into the swing of things (and marvelling that mushrooms can shrink chain mail) when Bob Redrup wrote that he had solved it,

'No wonder the British excel at solving puzzles – it's the climate'

albeit with only half the maximum points, in five rainy days.

No wonder the British excel at solving puzzles – it's the climate.

Slightly piqued, after all I'm the expert, I asked Bob if he would like to write a review so he did. If you think I ramble obscurely try his offering in the panel above.

I am often asked to recommend games, something I usually avoid because, like Bob, I am a confirmed reactionary with a preference for classics with lots of text (=atmosphere), puzzles and plays on words.

What I will say is that if you have a disc drive then Acheton will keep you quiet – and the drive rattling – for months.

If you've no disc then you won't go far wrong if you buy ANY Level 9 game before it's written, let alone reviewed!

Alice

The task: Find the Crystal

"I FOUND Krellf the human slumped over, dying of thirst. A moment's thought and I remembered where I'd seen a bottle, so off I went on my errand of mercy. Umpteen moves later, battered and glad of medical help to restore my failing strength, I returned with a bottle of water. Gratefully, Krellf told me something I already knew. I killed the Wally".

That's typical of the involvement one should feel with a good adventure.

With Red Moon, Level 9 has introduced some new features – a smaller box to house the tape, info on the insert and the concept of combat

– is this a pandering to the bloodthirsty younger generation?

The task: Find the Crystal. The equipment: Your wits.

The Crystal is hidden in the depths of Castle Cakabol. I found three ways of entering, but make sure you explore all the open-air "rooms" before venturing inside. There are the usual chain-type puzzles to link and deft touches of wry humour. Hardest, as a dog lover, was the canine conundrum.

Funniest, for me anyway, was the crossing the line ceremony – or lack of it. There's also a maze – but at least it's logical and you don't need to drop objects to solve it. Actually a

A look in my postbag

I RARELY reproduce letters, believing that how to do X in game Y is of little interest to most readers. Paradoxically I also advise people who regularly get stuck to browse through other magazines for just such clues and refuse to answer multiple questions without an SAE – I'm also contrary, so:

Dear Alice,

During my holidays I played several adventures at the same time, but am now

back at school from 9 to 5 so little time. Can you help me with a few problems – particularly Level 9's:

Snowball: I have completed this (1000 out of 1000) but the booklet says that everything has a purpose. I didn't use the debt card, the bomb and the gun. What is the use of these items?

What bomb? The other two are alternative ways of getting the lance and moving in space.

Return to Eden: I had a quick sniff at this but am stuck at the river. You can't feed the leviathan and once you're on the tiny island you can't leave. What am I missing?

You CAN feed the leviathan.

Emerald Isle: How on earth do you stop the cars? I have taken everything to the city, but nothing happens. It must have something to do with the signpost, but you can't turn, burn, break or take it.

Only when you type in LIGHT MATCH do the cars disappear, but that must be a bug in the program because they reappear when you type



Snowball

Puzzle this

one out

A NUMBER of computerate readers spotted that line 10 of Lac Dracula was incorrect. They correctly deduced that:

10 ON ERROR GOTO 140

was intended to trap division by zero (at the middle of the lake) and suck you down into the Black Hole.

Intrigued that some people called programmers can read a program as easily as a musician reads music, I now present a similar problem in that all you have to do is read the program, deduce the question and then find the answer (which is hidden in it) by applying the Sherlock Holmes technique of ignoring everything that cannot be relevant, therefore that which remains MUST be the answer.

The program was written by Peter Derlien, of Sheffield, who thinks it is much simpler than my average puzzle, but I seriously doubt whether more than 1 in 999 of our computerate readers can correctly confound me with their mental ability. The editor disagrees. Who's right? Answers on a postcard please.

DERLIEN'S PUZZLE

```
10 DIM U(9)
20 REPEAT
30 FOR J=1 TO 9:U(J)=0:NEXT J
40 INPUT " A ",A
50 INPUT " B ",B
60 N=STR$(A)+STR$(B)
70 OK=1:L=LEN(N)
80 FOR J=1 TO L
90 N=VAL(MID$(N,J,1))
100 IF U(N)<>0 OR N=0 THEN OK=0:
J=L
110 U(N)=1
120 NEXT J
130 IF B=0 THEN PASS=0 ELSE PASS
=(OK=1 AND L=9 AND B=A*INT(P/1))
140 UNTIL PASS
150 PRINT"These confound me and
I confirm your"PRINT"mental
abilities"
```

Equipment: Your wits

rewarding exercise.

Of the characters encountered, some you slay, some you don't. Likewise some things are "magik" (see the insert for helpful hints) but it always costs, success or no, one hit point.

The same penalty pertains when you SAVE, which I found an irritation - after all this is the time-honoured way to explore many dangers.

However I liked the one-way exits (like trap doors you can't always go back), the fact that you can't drown and - I think - I like things that go bump in the night.

Biggest moan is for the combat

damage system, I don't mind a bit of D&D, but the random factor doesn't really appeal.

I finished without a clue sheet but only half points - I never found the fan, for example.

On the whole this is an ideal introduction to proper adventures. It is nicely beyond the idiots' fare that too many software houses offer and provides plenty of fun for any level of player.

An enjoyable romp and great value for money, even if I didn't scratch my head quite as much as I am with Acheton - though I was bald before I started.

Bob Redrup



Return to Eden

LOOK.

And where is the lever for the plaque? Speaking of bugs (September, Micro User) you can push the ceiling in the mine without holding the fencepost.

Another two bugs for Pete Austin? The irony is that the fence post is the lever for the plaque. Insert it and the traffic stops.

Adventure Quest: Thanks to you I have completed Colossal Cave, but am now stuck in the sequel. I cannot pass the djinn, the Sphinx or the orcs and the snowman cannot help me. Please tell me just the hint I need to go on.

"Just the hint" is as follows. You need the Bag of Wind to blow the djinn

away, you need the sandworm to swallow the Sphinx and you need the snowman to push the rocks on to the first group of orcs (there are four groups altogether).

Je suis très désolé que je ne peut pas payer d'un coupon-réponse. - Marcel Langezaal, 2313 KC Leiden, Holland.

Actually the above is only about half the letter, all in excellent English. I have visited Holland and can only remember "Kopecken Kaput?" - which means "Broken carburettor?" The Dutch simply don't let the English learn how to say even "Good morning". Incidentally, Marcel has solved so much on his holidays I must presume Holland also shared our English summer.



Adventure Quest

MIRROSOFT

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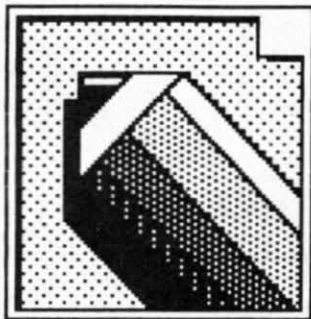
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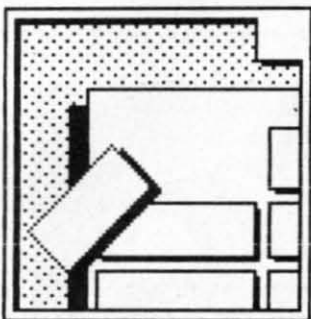
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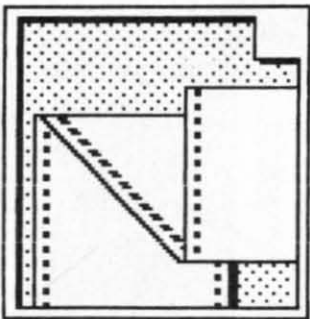
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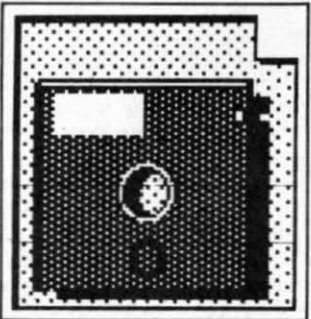
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Issue No. 1

January 1986

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N-N-NOW YOU CAN MAKE A SOUND SAMPLER

M-M-MIKE COOK
presents a way to
capture sounds and turn
them into exciting
electronic effects

AS a New Year is upon us it's time to sit back, letting the turkey sandwiches digest, and contemplating the past year. No doubt the TV will show reviews of the last year's events and I dare say that the hit songs will receive a final airing.

One of them represented a first in pop music - Paul Hardcastle's "Nineteen". What made it unique was that it was the first electronically compiled song to top the charts.

I am sure that you know that Paul does not stutter, and that the "N... N... N... Nineteen" effect was achieved by the use of a sound sampler. So this month we will see how we can make a sound sampler for our computer.

A sound sampler has more uses than just producing a rhythmic stutter. Any sound can be captured and stored, then it can be modified, manipulated and generally mashed about before being replayed.

Treated sounds sometimes bear no relationship to the original.

Bearing in mind that the first commercial systems to manipulate sounds in this way cost much the same as an average house, our system will have to be more modest.

Nevertheless it is capable of all the

effects available on full size systems, the major limitations being brought about by the computer's lack of memory.

Incidentally, I much prefer the cricketing spoof of "Nineteen" called "Nineteen not out", and that was done without any electronics at all!

We have covered the basic elements of a sound sampler in past Body Building articles. We first of all need a way to convert sounds from a microphone into a digital form.

We have to do this faster than 8000 times a second, so the computer's inbuilt analogue to digital (A/D) converter will not be fast enough.

We looked at a fast A/D converter in the March 1984 Body Building article. Next we need software to process the digital information.

Finally we need some way to turn it back into an audio signal such as the digital to analogue (D/A) converter described in the October 1984 Body Building article.

Unfortunately we can't use these past projects directly as they both plug into the user port. True, we could use the user port expansion board (August 1984) but that would be rather costly for those not already possessing one.

As we need some additional circuitry as well as the converters, a better solution is to start from scratch and build a board especially for the job.

We can also take advantage of the slightly better chips that have appeared on the market since the earlier projects were designed.

As well as sampling the signal with these converters we also need to filter it. On the output side the effect of sampling is to break up the signal at a high rate. If this is above the maximum frequency of hearing then we have no need to filter it.

However it is useful to vary the rate of sampling so we need to filter the signal to remove any high pitched whine produced by lower sampling rates.

Similarly, we need to filter the input signal to prevent aliasing. I have described aliasing several times before, so briefly it is the creation of artificial signals due to sampling the input signal at a rate slower than once every cycle.

In the September 1985 Body Building article I looked at a switched capacitor filter whose cut off frequency could be varied by the clock rate fed to it. We can use the same device for our two filters.

The last requirement of our sound sampling system is some form of input

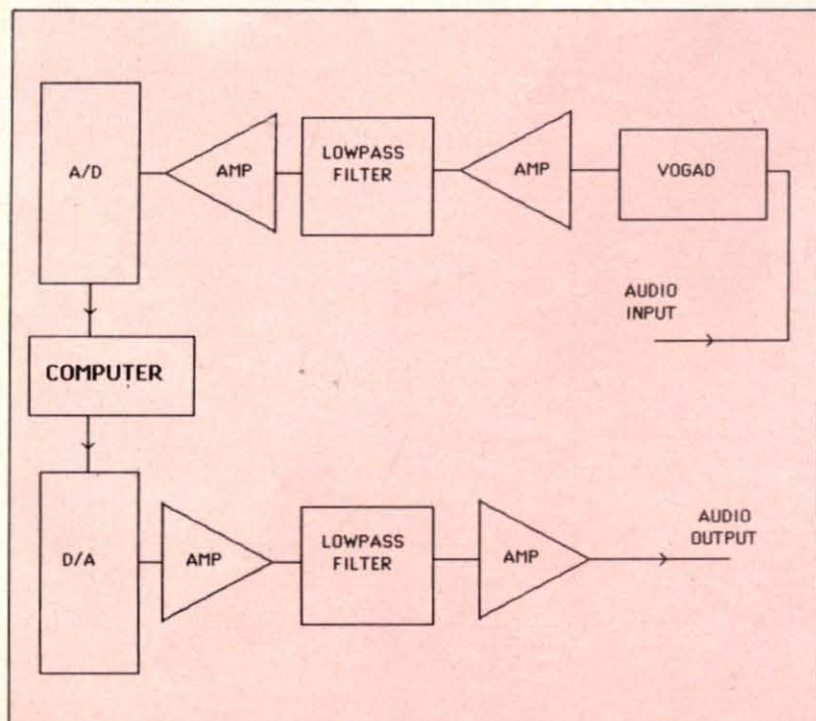


Figure 1: Block diagram of sound sampler

control. You see, we are going to sample our signal to 8 bits of resolution. In that way one sample will fit nicely into one byte.

This will produce an adequate quality if the signal is adjusted to cover all the values represented in one byte, but if the signal drops then not very many values in the byte are used so the signal sounds coarse and noisy.

So with only 8 bits to play with you have to be constantly twiddling with the input levels to optimise the quality.

What we need is a VOGAD – not some fugitive from the "Hitch Hikers Guide to the Galaxy", but a Voice Operated Gain Adjusting Device.

Basically it is an automatic level controller of the type found in most cassette recorders. It's the device that stops cassette recorders working properly with computers – they all have them. With a VOGAD you can always be sure of the correct level.

Having looked at the signal processing elements we need, all that has to be decided is how to connect it to the computer. There are several ways to do this and I had considerable difficulty deciding which to choose.

Finally I decided that the most cost effective solution would be direct

connection of the converters to the 1MHz bus.

The block diagram of the sound sampler can be seen in Figure I. The signal first passes through a VOGAD and is amplified before being filtered. After filtering, the signal is amplified again to give a full scale reading on the A/D converter. Then it can be read into the computer.

After storage and/or processing in the computer it is passed to the D/A converter. This requires an op-amp to turn the current output into a voltage output.

The signal is then filtered before being passed to the final buffer amplifier.

You might think I could have used fewer amplifiers, and so I could. However there is no point, as inside each filter IC are two uncommitted op-amps, and it's those I am using.

That's the outline. Now down to the detail. Figure II shows the full circuit of our sound sampler. Let's go through it section by section and see how it relates to the block diagram.

The signal from a microphone or other sound source is first buffered with an emitter follower. This is because the VOGAD has a low input impedance and a microphone has a high output

impedance, so transistor T1 acts as an impedance buffer.

The signal is passed into IC1, the VOGAD. This is a Plessey device, the internal structure of which is shown in Figure III.

As you can see, it consists of two amplifiers. The output from the pre-amp is coupled to the input of the main amp through an external capacitor.

The main amplifier's output is detected and rectified in the AGC (automatic gain control) detector and passed to the gain control of the first amplifier.

An external resistor and capacitor control the dynamic response of the gain control – that is, how fast the gain is turned up and down in response to signals.

With the components used, the gain gets turned down rapidly (20mS) in response to a large input signal. When the signal drops the gain is turned up in about two to three seconds.

After the signal has been made a constant amplitude by the VOGAD it is passed into the filter, IC2. The block diagram of this is shown in Figure IV. R5 and R6 make an inverting amplifier

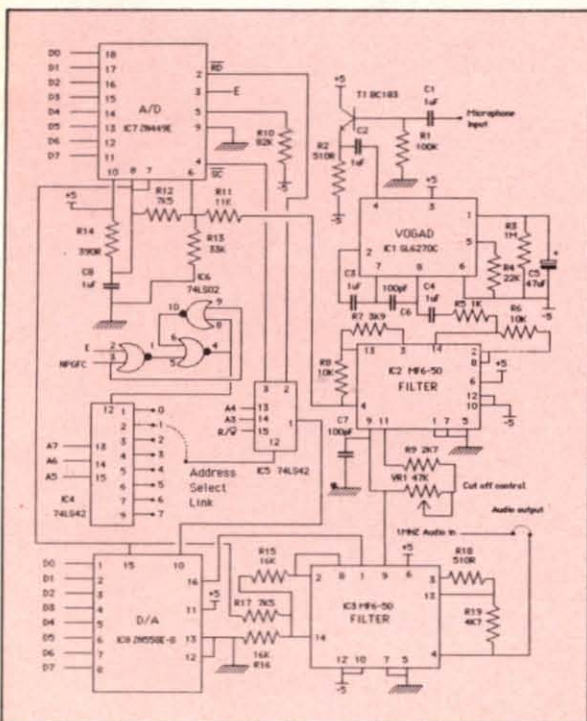


Figure II: Sound sampler circuit

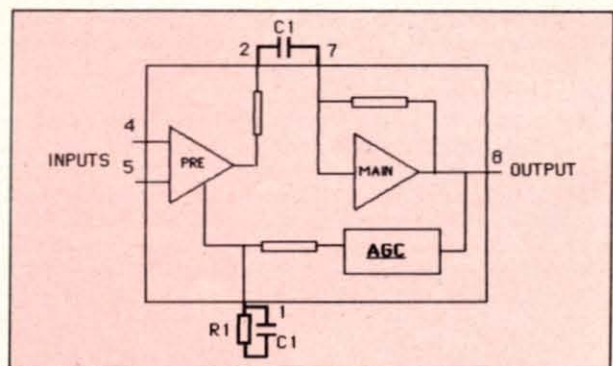


Figure III: SL6270C VOGAD (Voice Operated Automatic Gain Device)

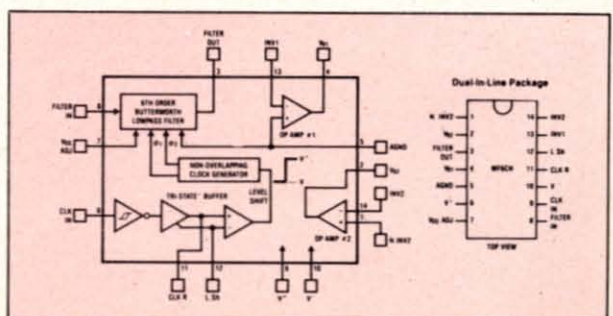


Figure IV: Block and connection diagrams for the filter

From Page 155

with a gain of 10 and pass the signal into pin 8 the input of the filter. The filtered signal on pin 3 is amplified again before being passed to the A/D converter.

The filter's cut-off frequency is set by an internal clock oscillator which is controlled by C7, R9 and VR1.

The range on the variable resistor will allow you to set the cut-off frequency from approximately 4KHz to 16KHz. You can adjust this for optimum results when you are using the sampler.

The A/D converter, IC7, is a Ferranti device and a successive approximation type similar to that used in the March 1984 Body Building article.

This one is slightly faster and has an internal clock oscillator which, however, we aren't using as it is fast enough to be clocked by the E signal on the 1MHz bus. This means that conversion will always be done in 9uS.

If necessary, we can relate this to the number of machine code instructions, since we instructed the device to start a conversion. The start conversion signal (SC) is derived from the address lines on the 1MHz bus as is the read (RD) signal.

The 1MHz bus interface consists of IC 4, 5 and 6. IC6 is a conventional clean-up circuit for the page enable signal. This signal is then fed to pin 12 of IC4 which decodes the address lines.

The link option allows the sound sampler to be placed into one of eight 32 byte memory address slots. This works exactly like the user port expansion board (see August 1984 issue).

The address slot signal is then passed to another 74LS42 which uses address lines A3 and A4, along with the read/write signal to sort out unique address locations within the 32 byte address block. The net result is that

when reading the first address in the block you read the A/D converter, and when writing to that address you write to the D/A converter.

If you write to the middle address in the block – the first address + 8 – you will trigger the start convert signal on the A/D converter.

After processing, the samples are written to the D/A converter and filtered by IC3. This takes its clock input, and hence its cut-off frequency, from the input filter IC2.

The final stage is an amplifier, but this is one with a gain of less than one

● **Component list for Body Building Pack 30:** 1 SL6270C VOGAD, 2 MF6-50 filters, 1 ZN449E A/D converter, 1 ZN558E-8 D/A converter, 1 74LS02, 2 74LS42, 19 resistors, 12 capacitors, 1 printed circuit board, 1 aux power supply connector and cable, 7 IC sockets, 1 BC183 transistor, 1 34 way IDC socket.

Pack 16: 1 length of 34 way ribbon cable, 1 34 way IDC socket.

because the signal at this stage is a 10 volt peak to peak audio signal.

This is far too high for most amplifiers, so if amplified by a factor of 0.1 we will end up with 1 volt audio signal. This can be fed into the computer's amplifier input available on the 1MHz bus or to a hi-fi amplifier or recorder.

To save the diagram being cluttered I have not shown the power supply connections to IC4, 5 and 6. These are simply on opposite corners of the device – pin 16 +5V pin 8 0V for the 74LS42 and pin 14 +5V, pin 7 0V for the

74LS02. Also not shown are capacitors C9 to 12 which are 0.1uF supply decouplers.

The signals on the 1MHz bus are described in the Advanced User Guide but note that the author's view of the physical location of the pins uses a rather strange convention. If you want to know the location when looking at the underside of the connector you should invert the diagram shown there.

To connect the sound sampler to the bus you need a ribbon cable and connector. This should be made up as shown in Figure V. Also power is taken from the auxiliary power socket shown in Figure VI.

All the components have been gathered together, along with a high quality double-sided, plated through hole, printed circuit board as Body Building Pack 30. The order form can be found on Page 209. As with previous 1MHz bus packs, only one IDC connector is supplied.

Pack 16 is a cable and one connector. In this way if you already have a cable you can simply chain the new device on to it. If you don't you will need pack 16 as well as pack 30.

The sound sampler works quite well except when sampling silence. You see the VOGAD turns up the volume so much that interference from the computer is picked up. This manifests itself as a quite "werdling" noise. In practice however this is not much of a disadvantage as you are usually sampling a sound. If you do want silence before a sound is sampled a little judicious signal processing in the software will produce it.

Now on to the software. If we want to produce our stuttering effect we must store a series of samples and then play them back. During playback we need to

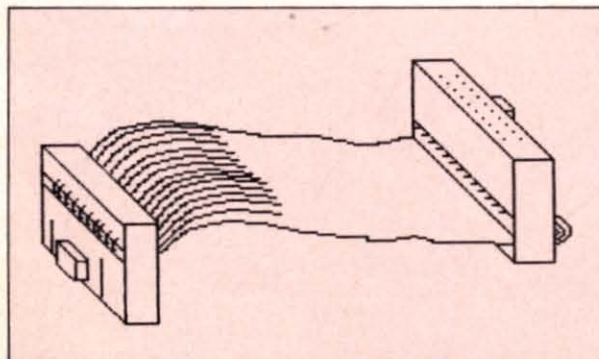


Figure V: Computer-to-board cable

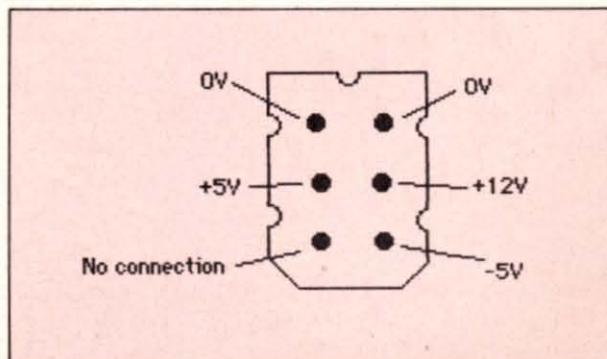


Figure VI: Auxiliary power supply connector

be constantly looking for a key input. If we see one the samples need to be played back from the beginning again.

The program in Listing I will allow us to do just this. It uses nearly 20k of memory as the sample buffer. This is the same space as used by the high resolution screens, so by keeping the program in Mode 1 we can actually see the samples as we store them. We have to be careful, however, not to allow the screen to scroll, otherwise some of our samples will be lost.

The sample rate is controlled by timer 1 of the User VIA. The faster the rate (smaller number) the higher the quality of sound but the shorter the duration.

By placing a large value in the timer we can get longer times but lower quality. There is enough memory to get about three seconds of reasonable quality sound.

To get the sample into the computer a machine code routine is used. This is GIN, and is found between lines 230 to 440.

The first thing the program does is to call a subroutine to set up the timers. As we need exactly the same code when we replay a sample we place it in a subroutine. This disables the interrupts, as otherwise we would get a non-uniform rate of sample gathering resulting in crackling at the final audio output.

Lines 250 to 270 hold the program until timer 1 times out. Then it is time to read the A/D converter, line 290. We then start the converter working on the next sample (line 300) while we store this one.

The sample is stored by lines 310 to 370 and we use memory locations from &3000 to &7CFF. When this area is full the program winds down by stopping the timer, enabling the system interrupts and returning to Basic.

To play back a sample we press the space bar and enter a machine code routine SOUT at lines 450 to 750. This starts off by calling the start up subroutine and then looks directly at the keyboard and loops until the Space bar is released.

Then lines 610 to 630 wait until the timer times out, get a sample and output it. Then the Space bar is looked at and if it is pressed we branch back and start the playback again.

Note that line 530 would set the output to the mid point to prevent clicks when the sample was replayed. When we have finally outputted all the samples

the program jumps back to the wind down code.

The Basic section of the program has to make sure the screen does not scroll. This would happen when you pressed Return with a conventional INPUT statement. To circumvent this, lines 980 to 1020 gather a number one key press at a time.

You can sample at one rate and play back at another, thus increasing or decreasing both the speed and pitch. To get the stuttering effect simply press the Space bar rapidly.

You could add extra features to this program quite simply, for example, saving and loading samples to disc.

This could be done with a *SAVE NAME 3000 7D00 from within the program, NAME being the name of the file you wanted to save it in. Make sure

that you don't let the screen scroll, otherwise your samples will be spoilt.

Many other effects can be achieved using this system, but I have run out of space.

● Next month we will look at how to make the sampler alter the pitch of a sound without altering its length and thus play a tune composed of sampled sounds. Imagine that - Bach played in bark. We will also see how to achieve real time processing effects using the board.

So I'll leave you by wishing you a happy n...n... New Year.

**Full listing starts
on Page 163**

PROBLEM

I HAVE a BBC Micro with Basic II, OS 1.2, version 4 board, Beebug's toolkit, UDM DDFS version which has the 8271 emulated, a Shugart SA 410 200k 80 track disc drive which is powered by the BBC and a Smith-Corona printer.

At our May show in London, I was told that many problems were caused by overheating and to deal with this, remove the cover. As my disc drive is powered by the computer, I thought the PSU from another BBC to power my disc drive would help, but my computer still gets hot after one to two hours.

Enclosed, is a printout of what happens when my poor BBC overheats. Also enclosed is a printout of an experiment I was able to do.

Would it damage my printer to print on toilet paper? - Matthew Field, Kingston upon Thames.

SOLVED

I am not sure from your letter if you are running the computer with the lid off. If you are and it crashes when it gets hot it looks as though you have some bad memory chips. If so, these will need replacing.

The printout is not very helpful, as rubbish is rubbish, but it does point to the memory.

As to the toilet paper, I have two reservations. Being absorbent it might draw more ink from the ribbon than normal paper, and the soft fibres might clog up the print head more easily, requiring more frequent cleaning.

Mike Cook

If you have a technical query that you just can't solve, send it to: "Problems", Mike Cook, The Micro User, Europa House, 68 Chester Road, Hazel Grove, Stockport SK7 5NY.

Letters on other subjects should be sent, as usual, to Micromail.

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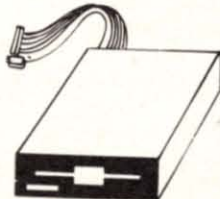
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RA20+44 £79.00
Write protect kit £5.00

RAMAMP RA32N

The RAM/ROM board has 6 slots of ROM and 2*16K of sideways RAM that is addressed from &8000 to &BFFF. THIS EXTRA RAM IS NOT AN EXTENSION OF MEMORY FOR BASIC.

RA32N £59.00
WPK/N £5.00

RAMAMP RAM16

The 16K RAM BOARD (RAM16) is a sideways RAM board which plugs into any spare ROM slot. It is addressed from &8000 to &BFFF. THIS EXTRA RAM IS NOT AN EXTENSION OF MEMORY FOR BASIC. A write protect switch can be fitted. Any utility can be 'LOADED into the RAM directly from Disc with the command 'LOAD "FILENAME" 8000 RETURN. This can be done wherever the board is fitted, the slot need not be specified.

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The ROM board has 6 slots of ROM (ROM6). Each slot can accommodate any 8K or 16K ROM. One can NOT fit RAM at a later date.

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ROM6S £32.00

RAMAMP RA32+

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The RAMAMP boards come complete with RAM inclusive in the price and are fully buffered. Fitting takes only a few minutes. No soldering required. No bits of the I/O port are used. All bits of the I/O port are yours. Free software is available. Write protect switch can be fitted if required.

RAVEN 20

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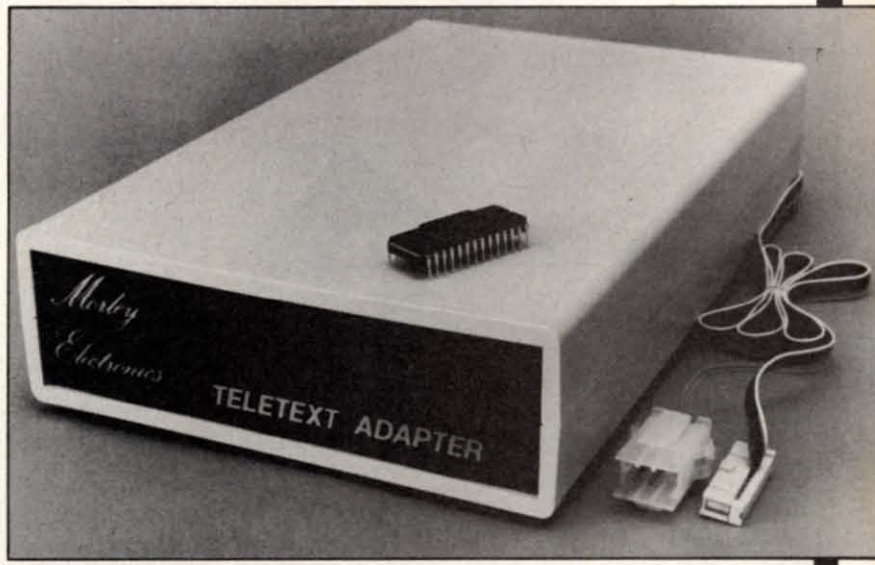
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MU 1

From Page 157

```
10PRINT"BEEB BODY BUILDING COURSE"
20PRINT"SOUND SAMPLER"
30PRINT"By Mike Cook"
40PRINT
50LINK=1
60BA=&FC00+LINK*32
70SC=BA+8
80FOR PASS=0 TO 3 STEP 3
90P%=&A00
100
110OPT PASS
120.SETUP \ INITIALISE
130SEI \ DISABLE INTERRUPTS
140STA SC
150LDA &40
160LDY #0
170STA &FE6B \ ENABLE TIMER 1
180LDA &C0
190STA &FE6E \ ENABLE INTERRUPT
200LDA #0
210STA &FE65 \ START IT OFF
220RTS
230.GIN \ GET SAMPLE INTO MEMORY
240JSR SETUP
250.HOLD
260LDA &FE6D \ GET INTERRUPT FLAG
270BPL HOLD \ LOOP UNTIL TIME OUT
280STA &FE6D \ CLEAR INTERRUPT
290LDA BA \ GET SAMPLE
300STA SC \ START GETTING NEXT ONE
310STA (&70),Y
320INY
330BNE HOLD \ GET ANOTHER
340INC &71 \ INCREASE MS POINTER
350LDA &7D
360CMP &71 \ REACHED LIMIT ?
370BNE HOLD \ BRANCH IF NOT
380.FIN LDA &40
390STA &FE6E \ DISABLE T1 INTERRUPT
```

```
400STA &FE6D \ CLEAR ANY INTERRUPTS
410CLI \ ENABLE SYSTEM INTERRUPTS
420LDA &80
430STA BA \ LEAVE AT DC LEVEL ZERO
440RTS
450.SOUT \ PLAY A SAMPLE
460JSR SETUP
470LDA &62
480STA &FE41 \ SPACE BAR LINE
490LDA &83
500STA &FE40 \ KEYBOARD ENABLE
510.AGAIN
520LDA &80
530STA BA \ SET DC LEVEL
540.PAUSE
550LDA &FE41 \ LOOK AT KEYBOARD
560BMI PAUSE \ WAIT TILL UNPRESSED
570LDA &72 \ TRANSFER START ADDRESS
580STA &70
590LDA &73
600STA &71
610.HOUT
620LDA &FE6D \ GET INTERRUPT FLAG
630BPL HOUT \ LOOP UNTIL TIME OUT
640STA &FE6D \ CLEAR INTERRUPT
650LDA (&70),Y \ GET A SAMPLE
660STA BA \ OUTPUT IT
670LDA &FE41
680BMI AGAIN \ BACK AGAIN IF SPACE
        PRESSED
690INY
700BNE HOUT \ GET ANOTHER
710INC &71 \ INCREASE MS POINTER
720LDA &7D
730CMP &71 \ REACHED LIMIT ?
740BNE HOUT \ BRANCH IF NOT
750JMP FIN
760
770NEXT
780MODE1
790PROC_INSTRUCTIONS
800CDX=25
810?&FCC7=0
```

```
820?&FCC6=CDX
830?&70=&80
840?&72=&80
850?&71=&30
860?&73=&30
870REPEAT
880PRINTTAB(0,31);SPC(38);
890PRINTTAB(0,31);"(S sp R)";
900A$=GET$
910IF A$="S" THEN ?&70=00: ?&71=&30:
CALL GIN
920IF A$=" " THEN ?&70=00: ?&71=&30:
CALL SOUT
930IF A$="R" THEN PROC_RATE
940UNTIL FALSE
950DEF PROC_RATE
960PRINT"DELAY ";CDX;" INPUT NEW VA
LUE ";
970T$=""
980REPEAT
990A$=GET$
1000IF A$(<) CHR$(13) THEN PRINTA$;
1010T$=T$+A$
1020UNTIL A$=CHR$(13)
1030CDX=VAL(T$)
1040?&FE66=CDX
1050ENDPROC
1060DEF PROC_INSTRUCTIONS
1070PRINT"BEEB BODY BUILDING COURSE"
1080PRINT"SOUND SAMPLER"
1090PRINT"JANUARY 1986"
1100PRINT"By Mike Cook"
1110PRINT
1120PRINT"Options are:-"
1130PRINT"S - Sample input"
1140PRINT"sp - Play back sample"
1150PRINT"R - Rate of digitising"
1160ENDPROC
```

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From Page 53

Listing I

```
10 REM PLAY1
20 REM =====
30 REM (c) The Micro User
40 MODE7:CLOSE#0
50 PRINTCHR#134;"ABCDEFB ";CHR#129
;"X ";CHR#130;"0-N ";CHR#132;"X ";CH
R#133;"WHQBST ";CHR#131;"."
60 VDU28,0,24,39,2
70 ENVELOPE 1,0,1,-1,0,1,1,255,12,
-2,-1,-15,126,50
80 ENVELOPE 2,5,1,0,-1,1,0,1,120,-
4,0,-12,128,20
90 ENVELOPE 3,2,4,0,0,0,0,110,-2
,-6,-8,126,0
100 ENVELOPE 4,130,-1,1,0,1,1,0,-10
0,-1,-8,-9,120,120
110 ENVELOPE 5,3,1,-1,1,1,1,7,-1,
-1,-1,00,126
120 ENVELOPE 6,1,-1,0,1,1,4,1,-100,
-1,-8,-9,100,120
130 ENVELOPE 7,1,1,-1,0,2,1,4,110,-
2,-6,-8,126,10
140 ENVELOPE 8,129,0,-4,4,0,1,1,110
,-2,-6,-8,126,10
150 ENVELOPE 9,1,-1,1,0,1,1,0,0,1,-
6,-1,120,126
160 ENVELOPE15,4,4,-4,0,1,1,0,110,0
,-6,-8,126,0
170 CHAIN"PLAY2"
```

Listing II

```
5 REM (c) The Micro User
10 CLS:CLEAR:mbZ=60:anZ=400
20 a$="ABCDEFB0-N.>(^WHQBST"
30 DIM nZ(5,anZ),b$(2,mbZ),pZ(7),d
Z(6)
40 pZ(1)=41:pZ(2)=49:pZ(3)=53:pZ(4)
)=61:pZ(5)=69:pZ(6)=73:pZ(7)=81
50 dZ(1)=32:dZ(2)=16:dZ(3)=0:dZ(4)
)=4:dZ(5)=2:dZ(6)=1
60 FOR AX=0 TO 2:FOR BX=0 TO mbZ
70 b$(AX,BX)=STRING$(40," ")b$(AX
,BX)="":NEXT:NEXT
80 *CAT
90 AX=0:RX=0:SZ=0:TX=10:UX=0
100 ONERRORGOTO200
110 PROCread
120 REPEAT:PRINT"CHR#134;"Copy-Edit
-New-Play-Save-Tempo-exit?:x$=GET$
130 IFx$="C" PROCcopy
140 IFx$="E" PROCedit
150 IFx$="N" PROCsave:RUN
```

```
160 IFx$="P" PROCplay
170 IFx$="S" PROCsave
180 IFx$="T" PROCtempo
190 UNTIL x$="X":PROCsave:END
200 IF ERR=17 PRINT:GOTO120
210 REPORT:PRINTERL:STOP
220 ===
230 DEF PROCchan1
240 IF GX>TIME-JX ENDPROC
250 IF LX=BX QZ=QX OR 1:ENDPROC
260 JX=TIME:XZ=XZ+1
270 PX=nZ(0,XZ):GX=tZ*nZ(3,XZ)
280 IF PX>0 SOUND k11,EX,PX,GX
290 IF PX<0 SOUND k11,15,ABS(PX),GX
300 ENDPROC
310 :
320 DEF PROCchan2
330 IF HX>TIME-KX ENDPROC
340 IF YZ=CX QZ=QX OR 2:ENDPROC
350 KX=TIME:YZ=YZ+1
360 PX=nZ(1,YZ):HX=tZ*nZ(4,YZ)
370 IF PX>0 SOUND k12,EX,PX,HX
380 IF PX<0 SOUND k12,15,ABS(PX),HX
390 ENDPROC
400 :
410 DEF PROCchan3
420 IF IX>TIME-LX ENDPROC
430 IF ZX=DX QZ=QX OR 4:ENDPROC
440 LZ=TIME:ZX=ZX+1
450 PX=nZ(2,ZX):IX=tZ*nZ(5,ZX)
460 IF PX>0 SOUND k13,EX,PX,IX
470 IF PX<0 SOUND k13,15,ABS(PX),IX
480 ENDPROC
490 :
500 DEF PROCcopy
510 PRINTCHR#134;"Copy from bar?";C
HR#135:INPUT"FX
520 PRINTCHR#134;" to bar?";C
HR#135:INPUT"GX
530 REPEAT:PRINT"CHR#133;"Bar ";FX;
" to bar ";GX;" :";FOR AX=0 TO 2
540 PRINTTAB(20)CHR#134;"Voice ";AX
+1;"?";CHR#135;
550 REPEAT:z$=GET$:UNTILz$="Y" OR z
$="N":PRINTz$
560 IF z$="Y" b$(AX,GX)=b$(AX,FX):S
Z=0
570 NEXT:FX=FX+1:GX=GX+1
580 UNTIL FX=mbZ OR GX=mbZ:ENDPROC
590 :
600 DEF PROCedit
```

```
610 REPEAT:PRINTCHR#134;"Start at b
ar?";CHR#135:INPUT"RX:UNTIL RX<mbZ
:IF RX=0 RX=1
620 RX=RX-1:REPEAT:RX=RX+1:PRINT
630 FOR BX=0 TO 2:PRINTCHR#133;"Bar
";RX;" Voice ";BX+1"b$(BX,RX)"CHR#13
4;
640 IF b$(BX,RX)=" PRINT"Insert?"
ELSE PRINT"Change to?"
650 INPUTLINE"i$:IF i$<"" b$(BX,R
X)=i$:SZ=0
660 IF i$=" " b$(BX,RX)="
670 NEXT:UNTILRX=mbZ:ENDPROC
680 :
690 DEF PROCflat
700 NX=4:WZ=-1:FOR AX=1 TO KX
710 WZ=WZ+3:IF WZ>7 WZ=WZ-7
720 pZ(WZ)=pZ(WZ)-4:NEXT:ENDPROC
730 :
740 DEF PROCgetkey
750 REPEAT:PRINTCHR#134"Key (nS/nF)
?";CHR#135:INPUT"k$
760 UNTIL INSTR("1234567",LEFT$(k$,
1))>0 AND INSTR("FS",MID$(k$,2,1))>0
770 IF k$=" " k$="C "
780 PROCkey:ENDPROC
790 :
800 DEF PROCkey
810 IF k$="C " ENDPROC
820 KX=VAL(LEFT$(k$,1)):z$=RIGHT$(k
$,1)
830 IF z$="F" PROCflat ELSE PROCsha
rp
840 ENDPROC
850 :
860 DEF PROCpitch
870 IF AX=anZ WZ=1:ENDPROC
880 AX=AX+1:nZ(CX,0)=AX:nZ(CX+3,AX)
)=0Z
890 IF XZ=0 nZ(CX,AX)=0 ELSE nZ(CX,
AX)=pZ(XZ)+0Z
900 ENDPROC
910 :
920 DEF PROCplay
930 IF SZ=0 PROCscan:SZ=1
940 PRINTCHR#134;"Envelope (1-9)?";
CHR#135:REPEAT:EX=GET$:UNTILEX>40 AND
EX<58:EX=EX-40:PRINT;EX
950 BZ=nZ(0,0):CX=nZ(1,0):DX=nZ(2,0
)
960 GX=0:HX=0:IX=0:JZ=0:KX=0:LX=0:Q
```




```

X=0
970 XX=0:YY=0:ZZ=0:TX=21-TX:TIME=0
980 REPEAT:PROCchan1:PROCchan2:PROC
chan3:UNTIL QX=7:ENDPROC
990 :
1000 DEF PROCread
1001 PRINTCHR$134"Load filename?"CHR
$135;:INPUT"#$:IF f$="" PROCgetkey:E
NDPROC
1010 CX=OPENUPf$:UX=0
1020 INPUTCX,TX,k$:PROCkey:PRINTCHR
$133;"Tempo ";TX;" Key "k$;
1030 REPEAT:UX=UX+1:INPUTCX,b$(0,UX
),b$(1,UX),b$(2,UX):UNTIL EOF#CX:CLOS
E#CX
1040 IF UX<60 UX=UX-1
1050 PRINT " Bars ";UX:ENDPROC
1060 :
1070 DEF PROCsave
1080 PRINTCHR$134;"Save filename?"CHR
$135;:INPUT"#$:IF f$="" ENDPROC
1090 CX=OPENOUTf$:PRINTCX,TX,k$:RX=
0
1100 REPEAT:RX=RX+1:PRINTCX,b$(0,RX
),b$(1,RX),b$(2,RX):UNTIL b$(0,RX)=""

```

```

OR RX=mbX
1110 CLOSE#CX:PRINT" OK":ENDPROC
1120 :
1130 DEF PROCscan
1140 KX=0:MX=0:PRINTCHR$133;"Compili
ng...";FOR CX=0 TO 2:AX=0:DX=0:OY=40
:FOR RX=1 TO mbX:PROCscbar(b$(CX,RX))
:NEXT:NEXT
1150 IF MX>0 PRINTCHR$129;"Maximum n
otes used"
1160 PRINTCHR$133;"Bars ";UX;" Voic
es ";KX
1170 ENDPROC
1180 :
1190 DEF PROCscbar(i$)
1200 IF i$="" OR MX>0 ENDPROC
1210 UX=RX:KX=MX+1:FOR BX=1 TO LENi$
:PROCseek(MID$(i$,BX,1)):NEXT:ENDPROC
1220 :
1230 DEF PROCseek(x$)
1240 XZ=INSTR(a$,x$):IF XZ=0 ENDPROC
1250 IF XZ<9 PROCpitch:ENDPROC
1260 IF XZ>15 DX=dX(XZ-15):ENDPROC
1270 IF XZ=13 OX=OX+40:ENDPROC
1280 IF XZ=14 OX=OX-40:ENDPROC

```

```

1290 IF XZ=9 nX(CX,AX)=nX(CX,AX)+4:
ENDPROC
1300 IF XZ=10 nX(CX,AX)=nX(CX,AX)-4:
ENDPROC
1310 IF XZ=11 nX(CX,AX)=nX(CX,AX)+NX
:ENDPROC
1320 IF XZ=12 nX(CX+3,AX)=nX(CX+3,AX
)*3 DIV 2:ENDPROC
1330 nX(CX,AX)=nX(CX,AX):ENDPROC
1340 :
1350 DEF PROCsharp
1360 NX=-4:WX=9:FOR AX=1 TO KX
1370 WX=WX-3:IF WX<1 WX=WX+7
1380 pX(WX)=pX(WX)+4:NEXT:ENDPROC
1390 :
1400 DEF PROCtempo
1410 PRINTCHR$133;"Tempo is ";TX:REP
EAT:PRINTCHR$134;"New tempo (1-20)?"
CHR$135;:INPUT"TX:UNTIL TX>0 AND TX<
21:PRINT" OK":ENDPROC

```

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From Page 69

```

190 FOR P=0 TO DIFX:NEXT P
200 IF INKEY(-98)HX=HX-1
210 IF INKEY(-67)HX=HX+1
220 IF HX<13 HX=13
230 IF HX>3 HX=3
240 COLOUR1:VDU31,HX,28:CALL CRAFTX
250 IF HX<6 AND NX=7 PROCcrash
260 IF HX=6 AND HX<10 AND N1X=7 P
ROCcrash
270 IF HX>10 AND N2X=7 PROCcrash
280 GOTO 120
290 REM Draws the universe
300 DEFPROCstars
310 FOR OX=-1 TO 1 STEP 2
320 FOR STARSX=0 TO 30
330 ANGLX=RND(180)
340 IF ANGLX=90 GOTO 330
350 KX=RND(5)+1
360 CX=RND(8)+7
370 TN=TAN(RAD(ANGLX))
380 FOR XZ=0 TO 22
390 CX=CX+1:IF CX>15 CX=8
400 GCOL0,CX:PLOT69,KX*TN+600,500-K
X*OX:KX=KX*5/4
410 NEXT
420 NEXT
430 NEXT
440 ENDPROC
450 REM Moves the stars
460 DEFPROCmove
470 VDU19,XZ,3,0;
480 IF XZ=8 VDU19,15,0;0; ELSE VDU1
9,XZ-1,0;0;
490 IF XZ=15 XZ=7
500 XZ=XZ+1
510 ENDPROC
520 REM Machine code which prints t
he spaceship
530 DEFPROCasmb
540 FOR PASS=0 TO 2 STEP 2
550 PX=CRAFTX
560 OPT PASS
570 LDA#32:JSR&FFEE
580 LDA#224:JSR&FFEE
590 LDA#225:JSR&FFEE
600 LDA#226:JSR&FFEE
610 LDA#32:JSR&FFEE
620 LDA#10:JSR&FFEE
630 LDA#127:JSR&FFEE
640 LDA#0:JSR&FFEE
650 LDA#0:JSR&FFEE
660 LDA#0:JSR&FFEE
670 LDA#0:JSR&FFEE
680 LDA#32:JSR&FFEE

```

```

690 LDA#227:JSR&FFEE
700 LDA#228:JSR&FFEE
710 LDA#229:JSR&FFEE
720 RTS
730 J
740 NEXT
750 ENDPROC
760 REM Defines characters and enve
lopes
770 DEFPROCchar
780 ENVELOPE5,2,1,-1,1,2,4,2,120,-1
,-1,-1,120,110
790 FOR P=224 TO 240
800 READA,B,C,D,E,F,G,H
810 VDU23,P,A,B,C,D,E,F,G,H
820 NEXT P
830 AS=CHR$(235)+CHR$(8)+CHR$(10)+
CHR$(236)
840 AL=CHR$(237)+CHR$(238)+CHR$(8)
+CHR$(8)+CHR$(10)+CHR$(239)+CHR$(240)
850 AST$(1)=CHR$(238)
860 AST$(2)=CHR$(231)
870 AST$(3)=CHR$(232)
880 AST$(4)=CHR$(233)
890 AST$(5)=CHR$(234)
900 AST$(6)=AS$
910 AST$(7)=AL$
920 DATA0,0,0,0,0,0,1,2,0,24,24,60,
126,219,189,189,0,0,0,0,0,128,192,7
,31,126,254,255,0,0,0,126,66,189,231,
219,219,102,60,224,240,126,127,255,0,
0,0
930 DATA0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,24,16
,0,0,0,0,0,0,24,24,8,0,0,0,0,12,26,28
,28,26,12,28,118,114,120,120,114,118,
28,0,0,0,0,28,118,114,123,249,249,249
,251,251,118,118,60
940 DATA7,15,31,63,63,127,127,127,2
24,56,12,4,134,130,130,130,127,127,12
7,127,63,63,31,7,130,130,130,134,4,8,
56,224
950 ENDPROC
960 REM Prints asteroid on the left
970 DEFPROCleft
980 IF NX>N1X AND NX>N2X SOUND&10,-
(NX*2),7,30:SOUND&11,0,NX*10+150,1
990 M1X=1:GCOL0,0:MOVE600-AX,500-BX
:PRINT AST$(NX)
1000 IF NX=7 M1X=0:NX=1:B1X=6:AX=5:SO
UND&10,-1,0,1:PROCscore:ENDPROC
1010 BX=B1X*2:AX=AX*2:NX=N1X+1
1020 GCOL0,7:MOVE600-AX,500-BX:PRINT
AST$(NX)
1030 ENDPROC
1040 REM Prints asteroid in the cent
re

```

```

1050 DEFPROCcentre
1060 IF NX>N1X AND N1X>N2X SOUND&10,
-(N1X*2),7,30:SOUND&11,0,N1X*10+150,1
1070 M2X=1:GCOL0,0:MOVE600,500-B1X:P
RINT AST$(N1X)
1080 IF N1X=7 N1X=1:M2X=0:B1X=6:SOUD
&10,-1,0,1:PROCscore:ENDPROC
1090 B1X=B1X*2:N1X=N1X+1
1100 GCOL0,7:MOVE600,500-B1X:PRINT A
ST$(N1X)
1110 ENDPROC
1120 REM Prints asteroid on the righ
t
1130 DEFPROCright
1140 IF N2X>N1X AND N2X>N1X SOUND&10,
-(N2X*2),7,30:SOUND&11,0,N2X*10+150,1
1150 M3X=1:GCOL0,0:MOVE600+AX,500-B
2X:PRINTAST$(N2X)
1160 IF N2X=7 N2X=1:M3X=0:B2X=6:AX=
5:SOUND&10,-1,0,1:PROCscore:ENDPROC
1170 AX=AX*2:B2X=B2X*2:N2X=N2X+1
1180 GCOL0,7:MOVE600+AX,500-B2X:PRI
NT AST$(N2X)
1190 ENDPROC
1200 REM Displays a crash when the c
raft has been hit
1210 DEFPROCcrash
1220 FOR P=0 TO 40
1230 SOUND&11,0,250-(P*6),1:SOUND&10
,-15,7,2:VDU19,0,RND(15);0;
1240 FOR X=0 TO 20:NEXTX
1250 NEXT
1260 VDU19,0,0;0;
1270 LIVE=LIVE-1
1280 IF LIVE=0 PROCend
1290 ENDPROC
1300 REM Defines initial value of va
riables
1310 DEFPROCvariables
1320 LIVE=3:SZ=0:YX=0:M1X=0:NX=1:B1X=
6:AX=4:M2X=0:N1X=1:B1X=6:M3X=0:N2X=1:
B2X=6:AX=4
1330 ENDPROC
1340 REM Sets up initial actual colo
urs
1350 DEFPROCsetup
1360 FOR P=9 TO 15
1370 VDU19,P,0;0;
1380 NEXT
1390 VDU19,8,7;0;
1400 VDU19,6,11;0;
1410 ENDPROC
1420 REM Calculates and displays the

```


PINEAPPLE SOFTWARE

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- Diagrams may consist of up to 39 mode 0 screens, defined in any aspect ratio, e.g. 3 screens across by 13 screens down, 10 screens x 3 screens etc.
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- The latest version of **DIAGRAM** is now fully compatible with Marconi Tracker Ball, which allows 'scrolling' of the screen and many of the editing features to be carried out using the tracker ball.
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From Page 167

```

score
1430 DEFPROCscore
1440 SZ=SZ+100
1450 VDU4
1460 IF SZ=5000 PROCbonus
1470 COLOUR 2:PRINTTAB(0,2);SZ
1480 VDU5
1490 ENDPROC
1500 REM Shows the craft as it enter
s Hyperspace
1510 DEFPROCinitial
1520 COLOUR2:PRINTTAB(0,2)" SCORE 0
00
1530 PRINTTAB(0,4)"
1540 VDU31,HZ,28:COLOUR1:CALL CRAFTX
1550 COLOUR 6
1560 FOR P=0 TO 250 STEP 2
1570 SOUND&11,0,P,1
1580 SOUND&10,-15,7,5
1590 PROCmove
1600 IF P=50 PRINTTAB(2,4)"WARNING"
1610 IF P=100 PRINTTAB(2,4)"MEGAROID
S AHEAD"
1620 IF P=200 PRINTTAB(2,4)"FASTEN S
EAT BELT"
1630 FOR X=0 TO 100:NEXT X
1640 NEXT
1650 PRINTTAB(2,4)"
1660 ENDPROC
1670 REM Prints players score and th
e High Score
1680 DEFPROCend
1690 VDU5
1700 FOR P=1 TO 6
1710 IF M1X<>0 PROCleft
1720 IF M2X<>0 PROCcentre
1730 IF M3X<>0 PROCright
1740 NEXT
1750 VDU4
1760 IF SZ>HIZ THEN HIZ=SZ:PROCmusic
1770 COLOUR 7:PRINTTAB(0,2)"Your sco
re is ";SZ
1780 PRINTTAB(0,4)"High score is ";H
IZ
1790 IF INKEY(-82)THEN 1800 ELSE 179
0
1800 PROCvariables
1810 PROCinitial
1820 ENDPROC
1830 REM Introduction to the game
1840 DEFPROCintro
1850 PRINTTAB(9,6) CHR$(141);CHR$(13

```

```

6);CHR$(131);"Megaroids"
1860 PRINTTAB(9,7) CHR$(141);CHR$(13
6);CHR$(131);"Megaroids"
1870 PRINTTAB(8,8)"by Peter Mujtaba"
1880 PRINTTAB(0,10)"You are fleeing
from the CYLONS and havejust entered
Hyperspace.SUDDENLY you realise th
at you are in the middle of a megaroi
d storm.Your only means of surv
ival is by dodging the megaroids !"
1890 PRINTTAB(0,15)" You need f
ast reflexes and nerves of steel to S
URVIVE"
1900 PRINTTAB(5,22)"Press SPACE to c
ontinue"
1910 IF INKEY(-99) THEN 1920 ELSE 19
10
1920 ENDPROC
1930 REM Displays functional keys
1940 DEFPROCinstructions
1950 COLOUR2
1960 PRINTTAB(0,3)"KEYS"
1970 PRINTTAB(2,7)"Z.....LEFT
"
1980 PRINTTAB(2,9)"X.....RIGH
T"
1990 PRINTTAB(0,11)"To replay the ga
me press 'S'"
2000 VDU5
2010 FOR P=1 TO 7
2020 PROCleft
2030 FOR X=0 TO 100:NEXT X
2040 NEXT
2050 VDU4
2060 COLOUR1
2070 PRINTTAB(2,30)"PRESS"
2080 VDU5
2090 FOR P=1 TO 7
2100 PROCcentre
2110 FOR X=0 TO 100:NEXT X
2120 NEXT
2130 VDU4
2140 COLOUR3
2150 PRINTTAB(0,30)"SPACE"
2160 VDU5
2170 FOR P=1 TO 7
2180 PROCright
2190 FOR X=0 TO 100:NEXT X
2200 NEXT
2210 VDU4
2220 COLOUR6
2230 PRINTTAB(14,30)"BAR"
2240 IF INKEY(-99) THEN 2250 ELSE 22
40
2250 ENDPROC
2260 REM Adds a bonus score when a s

```



```

core of 5000 is reached
2270 DEFPROCbonus
2280 COLOUR1:PRINTTAB(0,4)"BONUS 100
0"
2290 FOR P=0 TO 250 STEP 5
2300 SOUND&12,-15,P,1
2310 FOR X=0 TO 60:NEXT X
2320 NEXT
2330 PRINTTAB(0,4)"
2340 SZ=SZ+1000
2350 ENDPROC
2360 REM Selects level of difficulty
2370 DEFPROCdifficult
2380 CLS
2390 PRINTTAB(5,15)"0 IS DIFFICULT"
2400 PRINTTAB(5,17)"5 IS EASY"
2410 INPUT TAB(0,10)"Please enter le
vel of difficulty(0-5)"DIF
2420 DIF=DIF+20
2430 ENDPROC
2440 REM Plays a piece of music when
a high score has been obtained
2450 DEFPROCmusic
2460 RESTORE 2510
2470 FOR P=1 TO 23
2480 READ PITCH,DURATION
2490 SOUND1,5,PITCH,DURATION:SOUND2,
5,PITCH+2,DURATION
2500 NEXT
2510 DATA149,9,129,4,113,4,129,5,101
,18,149,9,129,4,113,4,129,4,101,15,14
1,8,137,4,129,4,137,5,109,15,137,7,12
9,4,121,6,101,16,137,7,129,4,121,6,10
1,4,0
2520 ENDPROC

```

This listing is included in this month's cassette tape offer. See order form on Page 223.

Thank you.

Online Aid is a co-ordinated effort by the computer industry to raise money to help relieve the famine in Africa. And possibly the prevention of a recurrence.

Any money received will be managed by the Band Aid Trust and used for both short and long term projects.

From the list below you can see we've already had many donations and offers of help. But the picture

opposite, from David Bailey's book 'Imagine', only serves to remind us how urgently help is still needed.

The closing date for donations is February 1986.

If you would like to contribute, please send your donations to: The Honorary Treasurer, Online Aid, Lading House, 10-14 Bedford Street, London WC2E 9HE.

For further information, telephone Claire Gooding on 01-642 7945 or Paul Walton on 01-515 2739.

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More please.

**ONLINE
AID**



From Page 89

```

10 REM (c) The Micro User
20 PROCinit
30 PROCassemble
40 PROCsave
50 END
60 DATA Find, &1FF, Replace, &2BA,
  GenUtil, &2DA
70 DATA &88D3, &8A13, &98F1, &98F5
, &A06C, &AD38, &B53A, &BCAA
80 DATA &8951, &8A8C, &991F, &9923
, &A07B, &AD12, &B50E, &BC8D
90 :
100 DEF PROCinit
110 CLS
120 FOR IX=0 TO 1
130 PRINT TAB(0,IX) CHR$141 CHR$132
CHR$157 CHR$131 "BASIC Edit Utility
Generator"
140 NEXT
150 REPEAT
160 PRINTTAB(3,5) CHR$131 "Find, Re
place or GenUtil (F/R/G)?";
170 aZ=INSTR("FRG",CHR$(GET AND 95)
)
180 UNTIL aZ
190 typeZ=aZ-1
200 :
210 FOR IX=0 TO typeZ
220 READ type$,L
230 NEXT
240 basicZ=2+(?&8015=ASC"1")
250 baseZ=&900
260 zZ=&70
270 name$=type$
280 REPEAT
290 PRINTTAB(0,5) SPC(240) "TAB(0,1
3) SPC(240) "TAB(0,18) SPC(200)
300 PRINTTAB(3,5) CHR$130 type$ " Ut
ility will be created. " TAB(4)"Set-
up values are as follows:"
310 base$ = "&"+STR$*baseZ
320 work$ = "&"+STR$*zZ
330 PRINT "TAB(4) "BASIC" TAB(23) b
asicZ
340 PRINT TAB(4) "Code area" TAB(33
-LENbase$) base$
350 PRINT TAB(4) "Work area" TAB(33
-LENwork$) work$
360 PRINT TAB(4) "Name" TAB(33-LENN
ame$) name$
370 clearZ = FNClear
380 PRINT TAB(3,17) CHR$131 "OK to
continue?"
390 aZ=95 AND GET
400 IF aZ(>89 AND aZ)=32:PROCAlter
410 UNTIL aZ=89 OR aZ<32
420 :
430 work1 = zZ

```

```

440 work2 = zZ+&1
450 work3 = zZ+&2
460 work4 = zZ+&3
470 slen = zZ+&4
480 rlen = zZ+&5
490 rend = zZ+&6
500 diff = zZ+&7
510 f1 = zZ+&8
520 f2 = zZ+&9
530 lptr = zZ+&A
540 start = zZ+&C
550 finish = zZ+&E
560 imlen = &6FF
570 :
580 page = &18
590 ptrb = &19
600 ptroff = &1B
610 inta = &2A
620 crom = &4F
630 :
640 rowlat = &FE30
650 gsinit = &FFC2
660 gsread = &FFC5
670 osargs = &FFDA
680 osrdch = &FFE0
690 osnewl = &FFE7
700 oswrch = &FFEE
710 osbyte = &FFF4
720 oscli = &FFF7
730 :
740 IF basicZ=1 RESTORE 70 ELSE RES
TORE 80
750 READ tline0, getchb, plnum0, pl
num5, getnab, instr0, ptoken, inslin
760 ENDPROC
770 :
780 DEF FNClear
790 IF baseZ<&BFF OR baseZ+LX(&801
: =0
800 PRINT TAB(3,14) CHR$7 CHR$131 "
Utility will corrupt Fn-keys"
810 IF typeZ=2 : =0
820 PRINT TAB(3) CHR$131 "Reset key
s after use (Y/N)?";
830 =-((95 AND GET)=89)*5
840 :
850 DEFPROCAlter
860 INPUT "TAB(4) "BASIC" TAB(32) z
$
870 basicZ = FNnewval(basicZ,1,2)
880 INPUT TAB(4) "Code area" TAB(29
) "&" z$
890 baseZ = FNnewval(baseZ,&800,&7D
00)
900 INPUT TAB(4) "Work area" TAB(30
) "&" z$
910 zZ = FNnewval(zZ,&4F,&70)
920 INPUT TAB(4) "Name" TAB(25) z$
930 IF z$(>"" : name$=z$

```

```

940 ENDPROC
950 :
960 DEF FNnewval(oldZ,loZ,hiZ)
970 IF z$="" : =oldZ
980 xZ = EVAL("&"+"z$")
990 IF xZ(loZ OR xZ)hiZ : VDU7 : =o
ldZ
1000 =xZ
1010 :
1020 DEF PROCassemble
1030 FOR optZ = 0 TO 2 STEP 2
1040 PX = baseZ
1050 IF typeZ=0 PROCfind
1060 IF typeZ=1 PROCreplace
1070 IF typeZ=2 PROCgeneral
1080 NEXT
1090 PRINT TAB(0,14) SPC(160)
1100 IF PX-baseZ(>LX+clearZ : PRINT
TAB(3,14) CHR$131 "Length " "PX-baseZ
" in Error" : STOP
1110 PRINT TAB(4,14) "Checksum :""FN
sum
1120 ENDPROC
1130 :
1140 DEF FNsum
1150 SZ=0
1160 FOR JX=baseZ TO PX-1
1170 SZ=SZ+JX(JXMOD256*7JX)
1180 NEXT
1190 =SZ
1200 :
1210 DEF PROCfind
1220 [OPT FNdiscint
1230 OPT FNsaveptr
1240 OPT FNfindcmd
1250 OPT FNparam1
1260 OPT FNstr1
1270 OPT FNparam2
1280 OPT FNdiscint
1290 OPT FNnext
1300 :
1310 JSR print
1320 BEQ next
1330 :
1340 OPT FNdisplay
1350 :
1360 JMP cont1
1370 :
1380 OPT FNrest
1390 JENDPROC
1400 :
1410 DEF PROCreplace
1420 [OPT FNdiscint
1430 OPT FNsaveptr
1440 OPT FNfindcmd
1450 OPT FNparam1
1460 OPT FNstr1
1470 OPT FNstr2
1480 OPT FNparam2

```



```

1490 OPT FNdiscend
1500 OPT FNeditline
1510 OPT FNnext
1520 :
1530 BMI replace
1540 :
1550 OPT FNdisplay
1560 OPT FNreplloop
1570 OPT FNrest
1580 JENDPROC
1590 :
1600 DEF PROCgeneral
1610 [OPT opt%
1620 \Initialise Utility
1630 LDA #entry MOD256
1640 STA &200
1650 LDA #entry DIV256
1660 STA &201
1670 RTS
1680 :
1690 ,entry
1700 \*line entry point
1710 \get command line location
1720 STX &F2
1730 STX ptrb
1740 STY &F3
1750 STY ptrb+1
1760 :
1770 OPT FNsavetr
1780 OPT FNparam1
1790 :
1800 \get requested type (F or R)
1810 JSR gread
1820 AND #&5F
1830 CMP #&32
1840 BNE notrepl
1850 \Replace requested - set flag b
t7
1860 ROR f1
1870 BNE notfind
1880 :
1890 .notrepl
1900 CMP #&46
1910 BNE paramerr
1920 :
1930 .notfind
1940 JSR gread
1950 BCC paramerr
1960 CLC
1970 JSR gsinit
1980 BEQ paramerr
1990 OPT FNstr1
2000 BIT f1
2010 BPL onestr
2020 :
2030 OPT FNstr2
2040 :
2050 .onestr
2060 OPT FNparam2

2070 :
2080 RTS
2090 :
2100 .paramerr
2110 OPT FNbrk("Parameters?")
2120 :
2130 .endline
2140 BIT f1
2150 BVC noedit
2160 :
2170 OPT FNeditline
2180 OPT FNnext
2190 :
2200 BIT f1
2210 BVS replace
2220 JSR print
2230 BEQ next
2240 BMI replace
2250 :
2260 OPT FNdisplay
2270 :
2280 BIT f1
2290 BVC conti
2300 :
2310 OPT FNreplloop
2320 OPT FNrest
2330 JENDPROC
2340 :
2350 DEF FNdiscinit
2360 [OPT opt%
2370 \Find the BASIC ROM
2380 LDX #0
2390 LDY #&FF
2400 LDA #&8B
2410 JSR osbyte
2420 LDA crom
2430 PHA
2440 \page in the BASIC ROM
2450 SEI
2460 STX crom
2470 STX rolat
2480 CLI
2490 ]
2500 =opt%
2510 :
2520 DEF FNsavetr
2530 [OPT opt%
2540 \Save BASIC stack pointers
2550 LDA &4
2560 PHA
2570 LDA &5
2580 PHA
2590 \save and reset WIDTH
2600 LDA &23
2610 PHA
2620 LDY #&FF
2630 STY &23
2640 \set lptr to start of program
2650 INY

2660 LDA page
2670 STA lptr+1
2680 LDA #1
2690 STA lptr
2700 ]
2710 =opt%
2720 :
2730 DEF FNfindcad
2740 [OPT opt%
2750 \get location of parameter list
2760 LDX #work1
2770 JSR osargs
2780 LDA work1
2790 STA &F2
2800 STA ptrb
2810 LDA work2
2820 STA &F3
2830 STA ptrb+1
2840 ]
2850 =opt%
2860 :
2870 DEF FNparam1
2880 [OPT opt%
2890 CLC
2900 JSR qsinit
2910 \if zero, no parameters found
2920 BEQ checkline
2930 LDA #0
2940 STA f1
2950 ]
2960 =opt%
2970 :
2980 DEF FNstr1
2990 [OPT opt%
3000 \get "find" string into start o
f string buffer, length in X-reg.
3010 LDX #&FF
3020 :
3030 .ploopi
3040 JSR gread
3050 INX
3060 \if -ve, string is too long
3070 BMI paramerr
3080 STA &600,X
3090 BCC ploopi
3100 \store length to slen
3110 STX slen
3120 ]
3130 =opt%
3140 :
3150 DEF FNstr2
3160 [OPT opt%
3170 \get "replace" string into stri
ng buffer, above "find" string.
3180 CLC
3190 JSR gsinit
3200 BEQ paramerr
3210 :

```


From Page 173

```

3220 .ploop2
3230 JSR gread
3240 BCS endp2
3250 STA &600,X
3260 INX
3270 BNE ploop2
3280 :
3290 .endp2
3300 \X contains top of string
3310 STX rend
3320 TXA
3330 \get length of "replace" string
3340 SEC
3350 SBC slen
3360 BMI paramerr
3370 STA rlen
3380 \get difference in lengths of "
find" and "replace" strings
3390 SBC slen
3400 STA diff
3410 ]
3420 =opt%
3430 :
3440 DEF FNparam2
3450 [OPT opt%
3460 \get remaining params
3470 JSR getparams
3480 :
3490 .checkline
3500 LDY #1
3510 \get line no. to A/X
3520 LDA (lptr),Y
3530 TAX
3540 DEY
3550 LDA (lptr),Y
3560 CLC
3570 CPX start
3580 SBC start+1
3590 BCC next      \line no. < start
3600 LDA (lptr),Y
3610 STA inta+1
3620 STX inta
3630 CLC
3640 CPX finish
3650 SBC finish+1
3660 BCC okline    \line no. < finis
h
3670 BNE exit      \line no. > finis
h
3680 CPX finish
3690 BEQ okline    \line no. = finis
h
3700 :
3710 .exit
3720 JSR osnewl
3730 :
3740 .erexit

```

```

3750 JSR osnewl
3760 \restore BASIC pointers etc.
3770 PLA
3780 STA &23
3790 PLA
3800 STA &5
3810 PLA
3820 STA &4
3830 ]
3840 =opt%
3850 :
3860 DEF FNdiscend
3870 [OPT opt%
3880 \page back previous ROM
3890 PLA
3900 SEI
3910 STA crom
3920 STA roelat
3930 CLI
3940 :
3950 \reset Fn-keys, if appropriate
3960 OPT FNCclearkeys
3970 :
3980 RTS
3990 :
4000 .paramerr
4010 OPT FNbrk("??")
4020 :
4030 .endline
4040 ]
4050 =opt%
4060 :
4070 DEF FNeditline
4080 [OPT opt%
4090 \check if line was line edited
(f2<0)
4100 LDA f2
4110 BEQ noedit
4120 \check if line is already print
ed (ie "A" option not selected)
4130 BIT f1
4140 BPL edit
4150 JSR print
4160 :
4170 .edit
4180 \replace current program line w
ith the edited version in the keyboar
d buffer
4190 JSR editprog
4200 :
4210 .noedit
4220 ]
4230 =opt%
4240 :
4250 DEF FNnext
4260 [OPT opt%
4270 :
4280 .next
4290 \move on to next line

```

```

4300 LDA lptr
4310 CLC
4320 LDY #2
4330 ADC (lptr),Y
4340 STA lptr
4350 BCC checkline
4360 INC lptr+1
4370 BCS checkline
4380 :
4390 .escape
4400 \save current position, in case
continuation is requested
4410 LDY #0
4420 LDA (lptr),Y
4430 STA start+1
4440 INY
4450 LDA (lptr),Y
4460 STA start
4470 JMP erexit
4480 :
4490 .okline
4500 \Line is within range. Detokeni
se it, and start searching after the
line no.
4510 JSR getline
4520 LDA #5
4530 STA inta
4540 :
4550 .cont1
4560 INC inta
4570 :
4580 .cont2
4590 \continue search for "find" str
ing.
4600 \set BASIC stack pointer to poi
nt to the length byte and "find" stri
ng.
4610 LDA #6
4620 STA &5
4630 LDA &FF
4640 STA &4
4650 LDA slen
4660 STA &36
4670 JSR instr0
4680 \check for escape condition
4690 BIT &FF
4700 BMI escape
4710 \check if match found
4720 LDA inta
4730 BEQ endline
4740 \Match found - was operation to
be Global or Selective?
4750 BIT f1
4760 BPL display
4770 ]
4780 =opt%
4790 :
4800 DEF FNdisplay
4810 [OPT opt%

```



```

4820 :
4830 .display
4840 \has line already been displayed?
4850 LDA #2
4860 BNE printed
4870 \change displayed flag, and print line
4880 INC #2
4890 JSR print
4900 :
4910 .printed
4920 LDA iolen
4930 SEC
4940 SBC inta
4950 TAX
4960 \move cursor back to the start of the matched string
4970 PHA
4980 LDA #8
4990 JSR poscsr
5000 \beep, and get response from the keyboard
5010 LDA #7
5020 JSR oswrch
5030 JSR osrdch
5040 TAY
5050 PLA
5060 \move cursor on to the end of the line
5070 TAX
5080 LDA #9
5090 JSR poscsr
5100 ]
5110 =opt%
5120 :
5130 DEF FNreplloop
5140 [OPT opt%
5150 \check for escape, then for response of <space>, <return>, <tab>, etc.
5160 BIT &FF
5170 BMI escape
5180 CPY #21
5190 BCS cont1
5200 :
5210 .replace
5220 \replacement is to be made. Will the edited line be longer or shorter?
5230 LDA diff
5240 BMI shorter
5250 BNE longer
5260 :
5270 .replace2
5280 LDX slen
5290 LDY inta
5300 :
5310 .rloop

5320 \copy replacement string into current line at required position
5330 LDA &600,X
5340 STA &6FF,Y
5350 INX
5360 INY
5370 CPX rend
5380 BNE rloop
5390 :
5400 .reprint
5410 \adjust the line image length
5420 LDA iolen
5430 TAX
5440 CLC
5450 ADC diff
5460 STA iolen
5470 \if the line is displayed, erase and reprint it
5480 BIT #1
5490 BMI noprint
5500 LDA #&7F
5510 JSR poscsr
5520 JSR print
5530 :
5540 .noprint
5550 \adjust point for continuation of search, and set line edited flag
5560 LDA inta
5570 CLC
5580 ADC rlen
5590 STA inta
5600 INC #2
5610 JMP cont2
5620 :
5630 .shorter
5640 \Line will be shorter - close up the line image
5650 CLC
5660 LDA inta
5670 ADC slen
5680 TAX
5690 ADC diff
5700 TAY
5710 :
5720 .sloop
5730 LDA &6FF,X
5740 STA &6FF,Y
5750 CPX iolen
5760 BEQ send
5770 INX
5780 INY
5790 BNE sloop
5800 :
5810 .send
5820 LDA rlen
5830 BNE replace2
5840 BEQ reprint
5850 :
5860 .longer

5870 \Line will be longer - open up line image
5880 CLC
5890 LDA iolen
5900 TAY
5910 ADC diff
5920 BCS noroom2
5930 TAX
5940 :
5950 .lloop
5960 LDA &700,Y
5970 STA &700,X
5980 DEX
5990 DEY
6000 CPY inta
6010 BCS lloop
6020 BCC replace2
6030 :
6040 .editprog
6050 \reset line edited flag
6060 LDY #0
6070 STY #2
6080 \load line number into integer accumulator
6090 LDA (lptr),Y
6100 STA inta+1
6110 INY
6120 LDA (lptr),Y
6130 STA inta
6140 \set pointer to the line image for BASIC tokenise line routine
6150 BEQ rotate
6160 JMP paramerr
6170 :
6180 .rotate
6190 \rotate Carry to bit 7, (Set for "A" type operation), and type flag
6200 LDA #5
6210 STA &37
6220 LDA #7
6230 STA &38
6240 JSR tline0
6250 \replace program line, starting after the line no.
6260 LDY #5
6270 JSR inslin
6280 RTS
6290 :
6300 =opt%
6310 DEFFNrest
6320 [OPT opt%
6330 :
6340 .noroom
6350 JSR swapvectors
6360 :
6370 .noroom2
6380 OPT FNbrk("Too long")

```


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SPECIFICATIONS:

80 track double sided disc drive. 40/80 track switching with dual colour LED. Capacity 400K in single density, operates in double density. Direct drive, track to track access 3 ms in 96 TPI mode. Dimensions: 1/3 standard height, only 33.5mm.

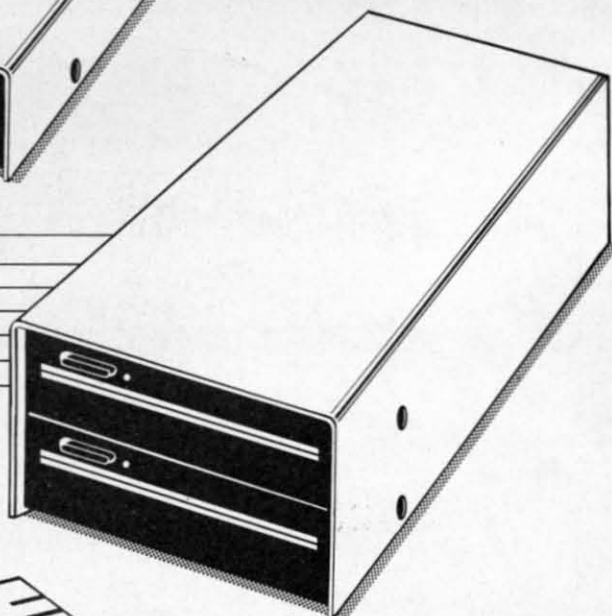
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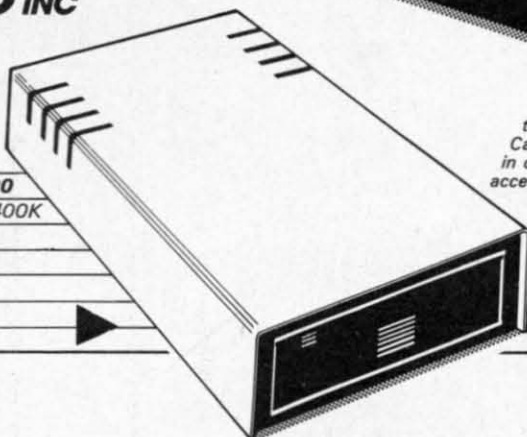
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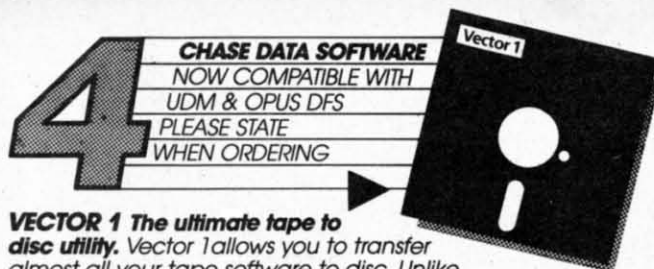


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£95 INC

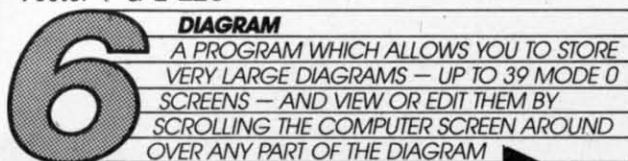
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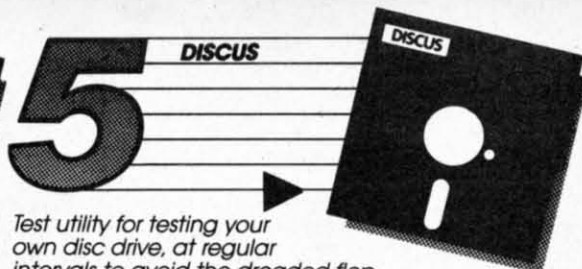
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CHASE DATA

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```

6350 :
6360 .getparams
6370 STY ptroff
6380 \set the default range for line
s to be searched
6390 LDA #0
6400 STA finish+1
6410 LDX #0
6420 STX start+1
6430 STX start
6440 STX finish
6450 STX work2
6460 \find required starting line fo
r search
6470 JSR number
6480 BCS endparam
6490 LDX #2
6500 \was there only one parameter?
- if so set finish line to start line
6510 CMP #0
6520 BEQ oneline
6530 \find required finishing line n
o.
6540 JSR number
6550 CMP #0
6560 BEQ endparam
6570 \still more in parameter list -
is it an "A" or "a"?
6580 JSR getchb
6590 AND #5F
6600 CMP #41
to bit 6
6660 ROR f1
6670 RTS
6680 :
6690 .oneline
6700 JSR repeat
6710 :
6720 .endparam
6730 CLC
6740 BCC rotate
6750 :
6760 .number
6770 STX work2
6780 \get next char and test for end
of line
6790 JSR getchb
6800 CMP #0
6810 BEQ nomore
6820 JSR getnab
6830 LDX work2
6840 \If carry clear, no number was
found
6850 BCC default
6860 :
6870 .repeat
6880 \transfer number to start or fi
nish

```

```

6890 LDA inta
6900 STA start,X
6910 LDA inta+1
6920 STA start+1,X
6930 JSR getchb
6940 :
6950 .default
6960 \Carry clear indicates more par
ameters to be processed
6970 CLC
6980 :
6990 .nomore
7000 RTS
7010 :
7020 .nvect
7030 \diverted OSMRCH writes to keyb
oard buffer & counts the characters w
ritten
7040 STX work3
7050 LDX ialen
7060 STA &700,X
7070 INC ialen
7080 BEQ noroom
7090 LDX work3
7100 RTS
7110 :
7120 .swapvectors
7130 \swap original and replacement
OSMRCH vectors
7140 LDX #1
7150 SEI
7160 :
7170 .swaploop
7180 LDA &20E,X
7190 LDY ovect,X
7200 STA ovect,X
7210 TYA
7220 STA &20E,X
7230 DEX
7240 BEQ swaploop
7250 CLI
7260 RTS
7270 :
7280 .getline
7290 STY work1
7300 STY ialen
7310 STY f2
7320 \intercept OSMRCH, saving the o
ld vector
7330 JSR swapvectors
7340 \Print the line no. using a fie
ld width of 5
7350 JSR plnum5
7360 \get the length of the line
7370 LDY #2
7380 LDA (lptr),Y
7390 STA work2
7400 :
7410 .inline
7420 \get next character in the curr

```

```

ent line of the BASIC program
7430 INY
7440 LDA (lptr),Y
7450 \Check if the end of line has b
een reached. If so, restore OSMRCH &
exit
7460 CPY work2
7470 BEQ swapvectors
7480 :
7490 \check if character is a quote
7500 CMP #22
7510 BNE cline
7520 \It is - invert quotes flag, an
d print a quote
7530 LDA #FF
7540 EOR work1
7550 STA work1
7560 LDA #22
7570 :
7580 .qmode
7590 JSR osmrch
7600 JMP inline
7610 :
7620 .cline
7630 \Check if character is within q
uotes. If so, print it out without de
tokenising.
7640 BIT work1
7650 BMI qmode
7660 \Check if character is the star
t of a tokenised line no.
7670 CMP #0
7680 BEQ linenum
7690 \Print character, detokenising
it if necessary
7700 JSR ptoken
7710 JMP inline
7720 :
7730 .linenum
7740 \get 1st byte of encoded line n
o.
7750 INY
7760 LDA (lptr),Y
7770 ASL A
7780 ASL A
7790 PHA
7800 AND #C0
7810 \get 2nd byte
7820 INY
7830 EOR (lptr),Y
7840 STA inta
7850 PLA
7860 ASL A
7870 ASL A
7880 \get last byte of encoded line
no.
7890 INY
7900 EOR (lptr),Y
7910 STA inta+1
7920 STY work4

```



```

7930 \print the decoded line no., wi
thout any leading spaces
7940 JSR plnum0
7950 LDY work4
7960 BNE inline
7970 :
7980 .print
7990 \print the line image (in the k
eyboard buffer).
8000 JSR osnewl
8010 LDY #1
8020 :
8030 .pline
8040 LDA &6FF,X
8050 JSR oswrch
8060 INX
8070 CPX iolen
8080 BNE pline
8090 RTS
8100 :
8110 .poscsr
8120 \reposition the cursor
8130 JSR oswrch
8140 DEX
8150 BNE poscsr
8160 RTS

```

```

8170 :
8180 .ovect
8190 OPT FNdataword(nvect)
8200 ]
8210 =opt%
8220 :
8230 DEF FNclearkeys
8240 IF clear% = 0 : =opt%
8250 [OPT opt%
8260 LDA #12
8270 JSR osbyte
8280 ]
8290 =opt%
8300 :
8310 DEF FNbrk(a%)
8320 x% = FNdataword(0)
8330 $P% = a%
8340 P% = P% + LENa%
8350 ?P% = 0
8360 P% = P% + 1
8370 =opt%
8380 :
8390 DEF FNdataword(x%)
8400 ?P% = x MOD 256
8410 P% ?1 = x DIV 256
8420 P% = P% + 2

```

```

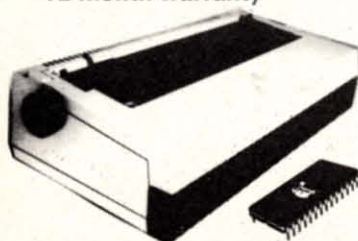
8430 =opt%
8440 :
8450 DEF PROCsave
8460 $%700 = "SAVE "+name$+" "+STR$
base%+" "+STR$+"P%
8470 X% = 0
8480 Y% = 7
8490 CALL osci
8500 IF base% < &C00 AND P% > &B00 : VDU
7 : PRINT TAB(0,17) SPC(80) TAB(3,17)
CHR$129 "Function Keys now reset" :
*FX18
8510 IF clear% : PRINT TAB(3) CHR$12
9 "Utility will reset keys when used"
:
8520 PRINT "TAB(3) CHR$130 type$ "
Utility saved"
8530 PRINT "TAB(3) CHR$134 "To use,
enter" CHR$131 "*" name$
8540 ENDPROC

```

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From Page 107

```

700 IFX<2 GOTO740
710 IFAX(X-1,Y)>0 GOTO740
720 PROCpush:AX(X,Y)=AX(X,Y)OR8
:XX=X-1:AX(X,Y)=AX(X,Y)OR2
730 HX=1:GOTO740
740 UNTIL HX=1 OR GX=5
750 IFGX=5:PROCpull
760 UNTILNX=399:DRAWXX*20+439,Y*16
:IFISX<5 REPEAT:REPEATINX=GET:UNTILIN
X=32:PROCinst:UNTILISX=5
770 ENDPROC
780 DEFPROCshuffle:LOCAL GX
790 FORGX=1TO4:R1X=RND(4):R2X=RND(4
):HX=BX(R1X):BX(R1X)=BX(R2X):BX(R2X)=
HX:NEXT
800 ENDPROC
810 DEFPROCpush:NX=NX+1:DRAWXX*20+4
39,Y*16:GCOL0,0:DRAWXX*20+439,Y*16:
GCOL0,3
820 PX(PX)=X:QX(PX)=Y:PX=PX+1
830 ENDPROC
840 DEFPROCpull:DRAWXX*20+439,Y*16
:GCOL0,0:DRAWXX*20+439,Y*16:GCOL0,3
850 PTX=PX-1:XX=PX(PX):YX=QX(PX)
860 ENDPROC
870 DEFPROCtel:CLS:EXX=EXX-100:MOVE
145,112:DRAW145,992:DRAW1185,992:DRAW
1185,112:DRAW145,112:FORPX=20TO1STEP
1:FORQX=1TO20:IFNOTAX(QX,PX)AND1 MOVE
QX*52+93,PX*44+68:DRAWQX*52+145,PX*44
+68
880 IFNOTAX(QX,PX)AND2 MOVEQX*52+14
5,PX*44+112:DRAWQX*52+145,PX*44+68
890 IFAX(QX,PX)>15 VDUS:MOVE185+QX*
52,36+PX*44+68:PRINT"?":VDU4
900 NEXTQX,PX:VDUS:MOVE185+X*52,36
+Y*44+68:PRINT"*":MOVE625,1824:PRINT
"^":VDU4:MOVE613,992:GCOL0,0:DRAW665,
992:VDU31,9,2:PRINT"* = YOU'SPC6"? =
OBJECT":VDU31,11,0:PROCspace:ENDPROC
910 DEFPROCdirection
920 ON DX GOTO930,940,950,960
930 LX=8:RX=2:TX=4:Y1X=0:Y1Y=1:GOTO
970
940 LX=4:RX=1:TX=2:X1X=1:Y1X=0:GOTO
970
950 LX=2:RX=0:TX=1:X1X=0:Y1X=-1:GOTO
970
960 LX=1:RX=4:TX=8:X1X=-1:Y1X=0:GOTO
970
970 ENDPROC
980 DEFPROClook:PROCdirection:CLS:N
X=1:PX=XX:QX=YX:EX=0
990 IFPX=10ANDQX=20 AND DX=1 PROCdo
or:ENDPROC
1000 IFAX(X,Y)ANDLX COLOUR1:VDU31,
1,19,60,30

```

```

1010 IFAX(X,Y)ANDRX COLOUR1:VDU31,
18,19,62,30
1020 COLOUR3:REPEATNX=NX+1:IFNOTAX(P
X,QX)ANDTX EX=1:GOTO1110
1030 PX=PX+1:QX=QX+1
1040 IFPX=10ANDQX=20 GCOL0,1 ELSE GC
OL0,3
1050 IFAX(PX,QX)ANDLX PROCpassleft E
LSE MOVENX*H1X,NX*V1X:DRAWNX*H1X,1023
-NX*V1X:DRAWNX*H1X*H1X,1023-NX*V1X-V
1X:DRAWNX*H1X*H1X,NX*V1X+V1X:DRAWNX*H
1X,NX*V1X
1060 IFPX=10ANDQX=20 GCOL0,1 ELSE GC
OL0,3
1070 IFAX(PX,QX)ANDRX PROCpassright
ELSE MOVE1280-NX*H1X,NX*V1X:DRAW1280-
NX*H1X,1023-NX*V1X:DRAW1280-NX*H1X-H
1X,1023-NX*V1X-V1X:DRAW1280-NX*H1X-H
1X,NX*V1X+V1X:DRAW1280-NX*H1X,NX*V1X
1080 IFPX=10ANDQX=20 AND DX=1 AND NX
<5 PROCdoor
1090 IFAX(PX,QX)>15 AND NX<6 VDUS:GC
OL0,2:QX=AX(PX,QX)DIV10:MOVE655-(LE
ND*(QX)/2)+64,NX*V1X+32:PRINTQX(QX)
:GCOL0,3:VDU4
1100 PROCcheckwr
1110 UNTILNX=0 OR EX:IFPX=10ANDQX=20
GCOL0,1
1120 IFEX MOVENX*H1X,1023-NX*V1X:DR
AW1280-NX*H1X,1023-NX*V1X:DRAW1280-NX*
H1X,NX*V1X:DRAWNX*H1X,NX*V1X:DRAWNX*H
1X,1023-NX*V1X
1130 ENDPROC
1140 DEFPROCpassleft:GCOL0,3:MOVENX*
H1X,NX*V1X:DRAWNX*H1X,1023-NX*V1X:MO
VENX*H1X,1023-NX*V1X-V1X:DRAWNX*H1X*H
1X,1023-NX*V1X-V1X:DRAWNX*H1X*H1X,NX*V
1X+V1X:DRAWNX*H1X,NX*V1X+V1X:ENDPROC
1150 DEFPROCpassright:GCOL0,3:MOVE12
80-NX*H1X,NX*V1X:DRAW1280-NX*H1X,1023
-NX*V1X:MOVE1280-NX*H1X,1023-NX*V1X-V
1X:DRAW1280-NX*H1X-H1X,1023-NX*V1X-V
1X:DRAW1280-NX*H1X-H1X,NX*V1X+V1X:DR
AW1280-NX*H1X,NX*V1X+V1X:ENDPROC
1160 DATA KEY,SILVER,GOLD,DIAMOND,R
ING,PEN,PAPER,WAND,FOOD,FORK,SWORD,COM
PASS,SACK,WATER,SPONGE
1170 DEFPROCdoor:NX=NX+1:GCOL0,1:PLO
T4,NX*H1X+H1X*2,1023-NX*V1X:PLOT4,128
0-NX*H1X-H1X*2,1023-NX*V1X:PLOT85,NX*
H1X+H1X*2,NX*V1X:PLOT85,1280-NX*H1X-H
1X*2,NX*V1X:GCOL0,2:PLOT4,NX*H1X+32+H
1X*2,1023-NX*V1X-32
1180 PLOT4,1280-NX*H1X-32-H1X*2,1023
-NX*V1X-32:PLOT85,NX*H1X+32+H1X*2,500
:PLOT85,1280-NX*H1X-32-H1X*2,500:GCOL
0,0:VDUS:MOVENX*H1X+32+H1X*2,468:PRIN
T"!":VDU4:GCOL0,3:NX=NX-1:ENDPROC
1190 DEFPROCget:IF AX(X,Y)<16 ENDP

```

```

ROC
1200 IFIX>0 AND IX(13)<1 ANDAX(X,Y
)DIV10<13 COLOUR1:CLS:SOUND1,-15,5,
5:PRINT"You don't have""the sack":PR
INT"":COLOUR3:PROCspace:ENDPROC
1210 IFIX(10)=0ANDAX(X,Y)DIV10=9:
CLS:COLOUR1:PRINT"You don't have""th
e FORK!":PRINT"":COLOUR3:SOUND1,-15,5
,5:PROCspace:ENDPROC
1220 IFIX(15)=0ANDAX(X,Y)DIV10=14
:CLS:COLOUR1:PRINT"You don't have""t
he SPONGE!":PRINT"":COLOUR3:SOUND1,-1
5,5,5:PROCspace:ENDPROC
1230 IFIX(5)=0ANDAX(X,Y)DIV10=11:
CLS:COLOUR1:PRINT"You don't have""th
e RING!":PRINT"":COLOUR3:SOUND1,-15,5
,5:PROCspace:ENDPROC
1240 IX=IX+1:IX(AX(X,Y)DIV10)=1:A
X(X,Y)=AX(X,Y):EOR(AX(X,Y)DIV10
*10):SOUND1,-15,160,3:SOUND1,-15,100
,5:ENDPROC
1250 DEFPROCinvent:COLOUR2:PRINT"You
have...":COLOUR1:Z1X=0:FORZ2X=1TO15
:IFIX(Z2X) PROCgram:Z1X=1
1260 NEXT:IFZ1X=0:PRINT"NOTHING!"
1270 PRINT"":ENDPROC
1280 DEFPROCgram:IF Z2X=2 OR Z2X=3 O
R Z2X=7 OR Z2X=9 OR Z2X=14 PRINT"SOME
"; ELSE PRINT"A ";
1290 PRINTQX(Z2X):ENDPROC
1300 DEFPROCsee:IF AX(X,Y)>15 SOUN
D1,-15,100,1:SOUND2,-15,30,3:COLOUR2:
PRINT"You are next to...":COLOUR1:Z2X=
AX(X,Y)DIV10:PROCgram
1310 ENDPROC
1320 DEFPROCspace:PRINT"PRESS THE SP
ACE BAR":REPEATUNTILGET=32:ENDPROC
1330 DEFPROCdrop:CLS:PROCinvent:IFIX
=0 COLOUR3:PROCspace:ENDPROC ELSE COL
OUR1:PRINT"What do you""want to drop
":COLOUR3:INPUTDRS:Z1X=0:REPEATZ1X=Z
1X+1:UNTILDRS=0$(Z1X) OR Z1X=15:IFDRS
<0$(Z1X) GOTO1380
1340 IFIX>2 AND Z1X=13 PRINT"Sorry
, you're""carrying too much""to dro
p the SACK!":GOTO1380
1350 IFAX(X,Y)>15 PRINT"Here's
something""here already!":GOTO1380
1360 AX(X,Y)=AX(X,Y)ORZ1X*10:IX
(Z1X)=0:IX=IX-1:ENDPROC
1370 PRINT" You don't have it!"
1380 SOUND1,-15,150,3:SOUND1,-15,50,
3:PRINT"":COLOUR2:PROCspace:ENDPROC
1390 DEFPROCcomp:IFIX(12)=0 ENDPROC
ELSE VDU31,0,3:COLOUR1:PRINT"You are
facing ":COLOUR2:ON DX GOTO 1400,141
0,1420,1430

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From Page 181

```

1400 PRINT"North":ENDPROC
1410 PRINT"East":ENDPROC
1420 PRINT"South":ENDPROC
1430 PRINT"West":ENDPROC
1440 DEFPROCwand:IFIX(8)=0 ENDPROC ELSE COLOUR2:VDU3,0,5:PRINT"Your position=" ;:COLOUR3:PRINT:IX;"",Y:ENDPROC
1450 DEFPROCkey:IFIX(1)=0 CLS:COLOUR1:PRINT"You need the KEY""to leave!!"";:COLOUR3:PROCspace:ENDPROC
1460 CLS:COLOUR2:PRINT"Are you sure""you want to leave?":REPEATGX=6ET:UNTIL(GXOR96)=121 OR (GXOR96)=110:IF(GXOR96)=110 ENDPROC ELSE PROCgameover:ENDPROC
1470 DEFPROCgameover:CLS:VDU19,0,4,0,0,0:IFEGX<1 EGX=0
1480 FORZ1=1TO15:IFIX(Z1) SCX=SCX+EGX*5
1490 NEXT:SCX=SCX+IX*100:COLOUR1:PRINT"SPC3"CLAUSTROPHOBIA":PROCinvent:COLOUR3:PRINT"And ";:COLOUR1:PRINT:EGX ;:COLOUR3:PRINT"Energy left":FORZ1=1TO10000:NEXT:COLOUR2:PRINT"You have sold""your goods for":COLOUR3:PRINT:SCX;" CREDITS"
1500 IFEGX=0 COLOUR1:PRINT"However, as you""ran out of energy,""you are now dead.":COLOUR3:GOTO1530
1510 IFSCX<50000 COLOUR1:PRINT"This is not enough""to repair your ship"":COLOUR3:PRINT"Press SPACE to""Re-enter the maze":REPEATUNTILGET=32:REX=1:ENDPROC
1520 PRINT"Congratulations!""You have paid for""the repair of""your spaceship."
1530 VDU31,0,30:COLOUR1:PROCspace:RUN
1540 DEFPROCeat:CLS:IFIX(9)=0 COLOUR2:PRINT"You don't have""any FOOD!"":PROCspace:ENDPROC
1550 COLOUR1:PRINT"Lovely!":IX(9)=0:EGX=EGX+100:COLOUR3:PRINT:FDX=0:PROCspace:ENDPROC
1560 DEFPROCquaff:CLS:IFIX(14)=0 COLOUR2:PRINT"You don't have""any WATER!"":PROCspace:ENDPROC
1570 COLOUR1:PRINT"That's better!":IX(14)=0:EGX=EGX+100:COLOUR3:PRINT:WTX=0:PROCspace:ENDPROC
1580 DEFPROCenergy:EGX=EGX-1:IFEGX<1 PROCgameover ELSE IFEGXDIV100<EGX/100 ENDPROC
1590 CLS:SOUND1,-15,200,5:COLOUR3:PRINT"Your energy level""is down to "
```

```

;:COLOUR1:PRINT:EGX""
1600 IFEGX>300 PRINT:COLOUR2:PROCspace:ENDPROC
1610 SOUND2,-15,100,5:PRINT"I suggest you"
1620 IFEGX<101 GOTO1670
1630 IFDX=1 AND IX(9)=1 PRINT"eat your FOOD (E)"":COLOUR3:PROCspace:ENDPROC
1640 IFWTX=1 AND IX(14)=1 PRINT"drink your WATER (Q)"":COLOUR3:PROCspace:ENDPROC
1650 IFDX=1 PRINT"find some FOOD"":COLOUR3:PROCspace:ENDPROC
1660 IFWTX=1 PRINT"find some WATER"":COLOUR3:PROCspace:ENDPROC
1670 PRINT"think about leaving"":COLOUR3:PROCspace:ENDPROC
1680 DEFPROCwrite:IFIX(6)=0 CLS:COLOUR1:PRINT"You don't have""the pen"":COLOUR3:PROCspace:ENDPROC
1690 IFIX(7)=0 OR WRX=5 IX(7)=0:CLS:COLOUR1:PRINT"You don't have""any PAPER"":COLOUR3:PROCspace:ENDPROC
1700 WRX=WRX+1:WRX(WRX)=YX:WRX(WRX)=YX:SOUND1,-15,20,2:SOUND2,-15,40,2:SOUND3,-15,60,2:ENDPROC
1710 DEFPROCcheckwr:FORZ5=1TOWRX:IF PX=WRX(Z5) AND QX=WRX(Z5) AND NX<6 VDU5:GCOL0,1:MOVE466,NX*VIX+32:PRINT"NOTE ";Z5:GCOL0,3:VDU4
1720 NEXT:ENDPROC
1730 PRINT"You are exploring the ruins of an ancient settlement on a planet not far from Alpha Centauri, when a large maze-like structure suddenly grows around you."
1740 PRINT"Before you know it you are trapped, with all your possessions, and various treasures you have discovered, scattered around in different places."
1750 PRINT"Your spaceship being in urgent need of repair, you are not content with simply escaping, but need to re-discover as much of the treasure as you can."
1760 GOTO1970
1770 PRINT"You can move about the maze, turning left and right, and moving in the direction you are facing."
1780 PRINT"Objects can be picked up and dropped. If you find the PEN and PAPER, you can drop up to 5 notes as place markers."
1790 PRINT"Your combined physical energy and power pack runs to 2000 units. If your energy gets too low, you
```

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can eat or drink any FOOD or WATER you find, though this results in a loss of Credits upon escape."
1800 GOTO1970
1810 PRINT"In return for a favour you did for a Denebian telepath, you have been given the ability to teleport your mind out of your body for short periods, thus enabling you to look down at a plan view of the maze."
1820 PRINT"However, you find this extremely tiring and lose large amounts of energy each time you do so."
1830 PRINT"If your energy starts to run out you can always try leaving the maze to re-charge and go back."
1840 GOTO1970
1850 PRINT"The arrow keys turn you left and right and move you forwards."
1860 PRINT"G = Get object"
1870 PRINT"D = Drop object"
1880 PRINT"E = Eat"
1890 PRINT"Q = Drink"
1900 PRINT"I = Inventory"
1910 PRINT"W = Write note and drop it"
1920 PRINT"T = Teleport"
1930 PRINT"K = Look at this page"
1940 GOTO1970
1950 PRINT"Please wait..."
1960 PRINT"Or press RETURN to see the instructions again.":ENDPROC
1970 PRINT"SPC8"Press SPACE to continue":ENDPROC
1980 DEFPROCinst:CLS:ISX=ISX+1:IFISX=6 ISX=5
1990 ON ISX GOTO1730,1770,1810,1850,1950
2000 DEFPROCkeys:GOTO1850
2010 DEFPROCgaps:FORZ1=1TO25:R1X=RND(18)+1:R2X=RND(18)+1:ON RND(4) GOTO 2020,2030,2040,2050
2020 AX(R1X,R2X)=AX(R1X,R2X)OR4:AX(R1X,R2X+1)=AX(R1X,R2X+1)OR1:GOTO2060
2030 AX(R1X,R2X)=AX(R1X,R2X)OR2:AX(R1X+1,R2X)=AX(R1X+1,R2X)OR8:GOTO2060
2040 AX(R1X,R2X)=AX(R1X,R2X)OR1:AX(R1X,R2X-1)=AX(R1X,R2X-1)OR4:GOTO2060
2050 AX(R1X,R2X)=AX(R1X,R2X)OR8:AX(R1X-1,R2X)=AX(R1X-1,R2X)OR2
2060 NEXT:ENDPROC
```

This listing is included in this month's cassette tape offer. See order form on Page 223.

From Page 115

```

ess letters"CHR$134;"and then press
RETURN:-";INPUT N1$
830UNTIL LEN(N1$)<9:N2$="COMPUTER"
840IF computer=1 PRINTTAB(0,21);spa
ce$:space=GET:ENDPROC
850REPEAT
860VDU28,0,20,39,6:CLS:VDU26
870PRINTTAB(0,9);CHR$(129);"Please
enter the name of Player 1"CHR$(129)
;"in 8 or less letters: ";
880INPUT N1$
890UNTIL LEN(N1$)<9
900REPEAT
910PRINTTAB(24,15);SPC(10)
920PRINTTAB(0,14);CHR$(131);"Please
enter the name of Player 2"CHR$(131)
;"in 8 or less letters: ";
930INPUT N2$
940UNTIL LEN(N2$)<9
950PRINTTAB(0,21);space$:space=GET
960ENDPROC
970DEF PROCinit
980FORX=1TO10:FORY=1TO10:B(X,Y)=0:N

```

```

EXT:NEXT
990FORX=0TO11:B(0,Y)=25:B(11,Y)=25:
NEXT
1000FORX=0TO11:B(X,0)=25:B(X,11)=25:
NEXT
1010move=1:winner=0:player=0
1020K=RND(-TIME)
1030ENDPROC
1040DEFPROCgrid
1050COLOUR2:PRINTTAB(0,2);"a moment.
.."
1060VDU5,19,3,0,0,0,0
1070FORI=320 TO 896STEP 64:FORK=320T
0896 STEP64:MOVEI,K:PRINT;hole$:NEXT:
NEXT
1080VDU4,19,3,4,0,0,0
1090COLOUR0:PRINTTAB(0,2) SPC(10):VD
U5:6COL0,2
1100Z=65:FORY=300TO876 STEP64:MOVE22
4,Y:PRINT;CHR$(Z):Z=Z+1:NEXT
1110Z=0:FORX=320 TO896STEP64:MOVEX,9
60:PRINT;Z:Z=Z+1:NEXT
1120RESTORE2980:FORY=736TO480 STEP-6
4:READ Z$:MOVE50,Y:6COL0,1:PRINT;Z$:N
EXT

```

```

1130PROCupdate(0,48,1)
1140MOVE384,224:PRINT;"Who will";SPC
(12);"go first?"
1150letters=LEN(N1$)+LEN(N2$)+4:spa
ce=(20-letters)/2
1160MOVEspace*64,128:PRINT;N1$;" OR
"N2$
1170spacer=space+(LEN(N1$)/2)-1.5:MO
VEspace*64,90:PRINT"(1)":MOVE(space+
LEN(N1$)+(LEN(N2$)/2)+2.5)*64,90:PRIN
T"(2)"
1180REPEAT:p=GET:IF p<49 OR p>50 VDU
7:UNTIL p=49 OR p=50
1190IF p=50 player=1 ELSE player=2
1200PROCblank
1210ENDPROC
1220DEFPROCupdate(D,E,F)
1230VDU5,24,1024,400;1279;800;:CLG
12406COL0,2
1250MOVE1024,768:PRINT"Last move";SPC
(4);D:CHR$(E);SPC(10);"Pegsto play";
SPC(4);51-F
1260VDU26
1270ENDPROC
1280DEFPROCblank

```

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```

1290VDU4,20,0,31,19,24,12,26,5
1300ENDPROC
1310DEF PROCgo
1320IF player=1 player=2 ELSE player
=1
1330IF player=2 AND computer=1 PROCc
omp:X=256+(64*x):Y=256+(64*y):GOTO154
0
1340*FX15,0
1350GCOLOR,player
1360IF player=1 letters=LEN(N1$)+7 E
LSE letters=LEN(N2$)+7
1370space=(20-letters)/2
1380MOVEspace*64,224
1390IF player=1PRINT:N1$:"'s turn" E
LSE PRINT:N2$:"'s turn"
1400REPEAT:MOVE192,160:PRINT"Column?
(0-9) ":n=GET:IF n<48 OR n>57 VDU7
1410UNTIL n>47 AND n<58
1420x=n-47:MOVE1006,160:PRINT:x-1
1430*FX15,0
1440REPEAT:MOVE192,128:PRINT"Row?
(A-J) ":m=GET:IF m<65 OR m>74 VDU7
1450UNTIL m>64 AND m<75
1460y=m-64:MOVE1006,128:PRINT:CHR$(m

```

```

)
1470*FX15,0
1480IF B(x,y)>0 VDU7:PROCblank:MOVE1
28,224:PRINT"Already Occupied":SPC(28
):"Go again":delay=INKEY(200):PROCbla
nk:GOTO1340
1490X=256+(64*x):Y=256+(64*y)
1500MOVEX,Y:GCOLOR,player:PRINT:hole$
1510GCOLOR,2:MOVE64,64:PRINT:"SPACE"
to confir":MOVE96,32:PRINT:"Any key
to change"
1520check$=GET$
1530IF check$<>" " MOVEX,Y:GCOLOR,3:P
RINT:hole$:PROCblank:GOTO1350
1540MOVEX,Y:GCOLOR,3:PRINT:hole$:MOVE
X,Y:GCOLOR,player:PRINT:peg$
1550IF player=1 B(x,y)=1 ELSE B(x,y)
=6
1560move=move+1:IF move=51 winner=3
1570PROCupdate(x-1,y+64,move)
1580PROCblank
1590IF x>4 AND x<6 AND y>4 AND y<6 c
entre=centre+1
1600xx=x:yy=y
1610ENDPROC

```

```

1620DEFPROCcheck
1630FOR Z=1TO6:t=FNtotal1(Z,y)
1640IF t=5 OR t=30 GOTO 1800
1650NEXT
1660FOR Z=1TO6:t=FNtotal2(x,Z)
1670IF t=5 OR t=30 GOTO 1800
1680NEXT
1690IF x>1 AND y>1 THENx=x-1:y=y-1:G
OTO1690
1700FOR Z=0TO5:C=x+Z:R=y+Z:IF C>6 OR
R>6 GOTO 1730
1710t=FNtotal3(C,R)
1720IF t=5 OR t=30 GOTO 1800
1730NEXT
1740xx=xx:yy=yy
1750IF x<10 AND y>1 THEN x=x+1:y=y-1
:GOTO1750
1760 FOR Z=0TO5:C=x-Z:R=y+Z:IFC<5 OR
R>6 GOTO 1790
1770t=FNtotal4(C,R)
1780IF t=5 OR t=30 Z=6
1790NEXT
1800IF t=5 OR t=30 winner=player

```

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From Page 185

```

1810ENDPROC
1820DEF PROCassess
1830IF player=2 OR computer=0 OR win
ner>0 OR move<5 ENDPROC
1840MOVE256,224:PRINT;"Thinking ..."
1850line=0:merit=0:marker=0:V=move M
OD5:col=0:row=0
1860mixer%=RND(4)
1870ON mixer% GOTO 1880,1890,1900,19
10
1880PROCchoriz
1890PROCvert
1900PROCdiag1
1910PROCdiag2:IF mixer%=1 ENDPROC
1920PROCchoriz:IF mixer%=2 ENDPROC
1930PROCvert: IF mixer%=3 ENDPROC
1940PROCdiag1
1950ENDPROC
1960DEFPROCchoriz
1970FOR R=1TO10:FORC=1TO6
1980t=FNtotal1(C,R):tot=t+B(C+5,R)
1990PROCtotals(1,5,0,4,0)
2000NEXT: NEXT
2010ENDPROC
2020DEFPROCvert
2030FORC=1TO10:FORR=1TO6
2040t=FNtotal2(C,R):tot=t+B(C,R+5)
2050PROCtotals(2,0,5,0,4)
2060NEXT: NEXT
2070ENDPROC
2080DEFPROCdiag1
2090FOR C=1TO6:FORR=1TO6
2100t=FNtotal3(C,R):tot=t+B(C+5,R+5)
2110PROCtotals(3,5,5,4,4)
2120NEXT: NEXT
2130ENDPROC
2140DEFPROCdiag2
2150FOR C=1TO5 STEP-1:FORR=1TO6
2160t=FNtotal4(C,R):tot=t+B(C-5,R+5)
2170PROCtotals(4,-5,5,-4,4)
2180NEXT: NEXT
2190ENDPROC
2200DEFPROCtotals(J,K,L,M,N)
2210IF t<2 ENDPROC
2220IF t=24 merit=39+J:col=C:row=R: E
NDPROC
2230IF t=4 AND merit<36 merit=35+J:c
ol=C:row=R
2240IF tot=18 AND B(C,R)=0 AND B(C+K
,R,L)=0 AND merit<32 merit=31+J:col=C
:row=R
2250IF t=18 AND merit<28 AND move>30
merit=27+J:col=C:row=R
2260IF tot=3 AND B(C,R)=0 AND B(C+K,
R,L)=0 AND merit<28 AND marker<1 meri
t=27+J:col=C:row=R
2270IF t=18 AND merit>27 AND merit<3
2 merit=27+J:marker=2:col=C:row=R

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2280IF t=12 AND B(C,R)=0 AND B(C+M,R
+N)=0 AND merit<24 merit=23+J:col=C:r
ow=R
2290IF t=2 AND merit<12 AND move>10
AND B(C,R)=0 AND B(C+M,R+N)=0 merit=1
1+J:col=C:row=R
2300IF (t=2 OR t=3) AND merit<8 AND
move>6 AND (V=1 OR V=2) merit=7+J:col
=C:row=R
2310IF t=12 AND merit<4 AND move>10
merit=3+J:col=C:row=R
2320ENDPROC
2330DEFPROCcomp
2340IF move<3 REPEAT:x=8-RND(4):y=7-
RND(2):UNTIL B(x,y)<1;q=INKEY(100):EN
DPROC
2350IF move<5 REPEAT:x=8-RND(4):y=8-
RND(4):UNTIL B(x,y)<1 AND (B(x+1,y)=6
OR B(x-1,y)=6 OR B(x,y-1)=6 OR B(x,y+
1)=6 OR B(x+1,y+1)=6 OR B(x-1,y+1)=6)
:ENDPROC
2360position=2:line=(merit MOD4)+1:t
rial=0
2370IF merit>23ANDmerit<36:ON line G
OTO2390,2420,2450,2480
2380IF merit<24 OR merit>35 GOTO2500
2390IF col>3 position=1
2400IF col<3 AND B(col+1,row)=0 posi
tion=2
2410GOTO2500
2420IF row>3 position=1
2430IF row<3 AND B(col,row+1)=0 posi
tion=2
2440GOTO2500
2450IF col>3 OR row>3 position=1
2460IF col<3 AND row<3 AND B(col+1
,row+1)=0 position=2
2470GOTO2500
2480IF col<7 OR row>3 position=1
2490IF col<7 AND row>3 AND B(col-1,r
ow+1)=0:position=2
2500IF merit<20 AND merit>12 positio
n=1
2510IF marker>0 position=1
2520IF merit>35 position=0
2530IF merit>3 PROCplacepeg(position
):ENDPROC
2540best=0
2550FOR col=2TO9:FOR row=2TO9
2560IF B(col,row)>0 GOTO 2620
2570value=FNtest(col,row)
2580IF value>best best=value:x=col:y
=row
2590IF value=best AND col>2 AND col<
9 AND row>2 AND row<9 x=col:y=row
2600IF value=best AND col>3 AND col<
8 AND row>3 AND row<8 x=col:y=row
2610IF value=best AND col>4 AND col<
7 AND row>4 AND row<7 x=col:y=row
2620NEXT

```

```

2630NEXT
2640ENDPROC
2650DEFPROCplacepeg(loop)
2660FOR I=loop TO 5
2670ON line GOTO 2680,2690,2700,2710
2680IF B(col+1,row)>0 NEXT ELSE x=co
l+1:y=row:GOTO 2720
2690IF B(col,row+1)>0 NEXT ELSE x=co
l:y=row+1:GOTO 2720
2700IF B(col+1,row+1)>0 NEXT ELSE x=
col+1:y=row+1:GOTO 2720
2710IF B(col-1,row+1)>0 NEXT ELSE x=
col-1:y=row+1
2720I=6:NEXT
2730ENDPROC
2740DEF PROCresult
2750PROCblank
2760IF winner=3 MOVE288,224:GCOL0,2:
PRINT;"It's a draw":GOTO2810
2770IF winner=1:score1=score1+1: win
ner$=N1$
2780IF winner=2:score2=score2+1: win
ner$=N2$
2790letters=LEN(winner$)+5:space=(20
-letters)/2
2800MOVEspace+64,224:GCOL0,winner:PR
INT;winner$;" wins":VDU7,7,7,7
2810VDU7,7,7,7
2820MOVE480,170:GCOL0,3:PRINT"SCORE"
2830letters=LEN(N1$)+LEN(N2$)+5:spac
e=(20-letters)/2
2840MOVEspace+64,120:GCOL0,3:PRINT;N
1$;"-";score1;" "N2$;"-";score2
2850ENDPROC
2860DEFPROCnewgame
2870PRINTTAB(0,8):CHR$134;"Do you wi
sh to change players? Y or N"
2880reply$=GET$
2890IF reply$="Y" OR reply$="y" CLS:
PROCplayers
2900ENDPROC
2910IF ERR=17 PROCblank:GOTO230
2920IF ERR<17 OR ERR>17 GOTO10
2930DEF FNtotal1(C,R)=B(C,R)+B(C+1,R
)+B(C+2,R)+B(C+3,R)+B(C+4,R)
2940DEF FNtotal2(C,R)=B(C,R)+B(C,R+1
)+B(C,R+2)+B(C,R+3)+B(C,R+4)
2950DEF FNtotal3(C,R)=B(C,R)+B(C+1,R
+1)+B(C+2,R+2)+B(C+3,R+3)+B(C+4,R+4)
2960DEF FNtotal4(C,R)=B(C,R)+B(C-1,R
+1)+B(C-2,R+2)+B(C-3,R+3)+B(C-4,R+4)
2970DEF FNtest(m,n)=B(m-1,n+1)+B(m,n+
1)+B(m+1,n+1)+B(m-1,n)+B(m+1,n)+B(m-1
,n-1)+B(m,n-1)+B(m+1,n-1)
2980DATA F,I,V,E,S

```

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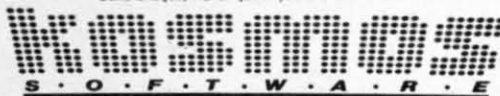
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From Page 105

```

10 ON ERROR GOTO 1290
20 REM Wordsquare Solver
30 REM (c) The Micro User
40 MODE 1
50 PROCinit
60 PROCread_data
70 PRINT"Printer Output (Y/N) ?"
80 *FX15,1
90 key$=GET$
100 IF key$="Y" OR key$="y" PROCpri
nt
110 CLS
120 PROCscreen
130 PROCread_grid
140 COLOUR1
150 add_word=0:TIME=0
160 REPEAT
170 rx=0:ry=0
180 FORL1=0TO700:NEXT
190 IF INKEY(-74) PROCstart_end
200 IF add_word=2 PROCvalidate
210 IF INKEY(-26) rx=-1
220 IF INKEY(-122) rx=1
230 IF INKEY(-58) ry=-1
240 IF INKEY(-42) ry=1
250 mx=mx+rx:my=my+ry
260 IF mx=width mx=0 ELSE IF mx<0 a
x=width-1
270 IF my=height my=0 ELSE IF my<0
my=height-1
280 VDU31,mx+topx+1,my+topy+1
290 UNTIL correct=words
300 PRINTTAB(0,27)"Printer Output (
Y/N) ?"
310 *FX15,1
320 key$=GET$
330 IF key$="Y" OR key$="y" PROCpri
nt
340 PRINT
350 *FX4
360 COLOUR 3
370 END
380 DEFPROCinit
390 VDU23,224,&AA,&55,&AA,&55,&AA,&
55,&AA,&55
400 *FX4,1
410 ?&FE00=10:&FE01=0
420 DIMword$(30),wpos(1,1)
430 DIMfound(30)
440 READwidth,height
450 letters=width*height
460 DIM grid letters+1
470 block=224:correct=0
480 topx=3:topy=3
490 myx=0:myy=0
500 ENDPROC
510 DEFPROCread_data

```

```

520 word=0
530 REPEAT
540 READword$(word)
550 word=word+1
560 UNTILword$(word-1)="THEEND"
570 words=word-1
580 ENDPROC
590 DEFPROCread_grid
600 FORloop=0TOheight-1
610 READa$
620 IF LEN(a$)<>width CLS:PRINT""D
ata error":END
630 $(loop*width+grid)=a$
640 PRINTTAB(topx+1,topy+loop+1):a$
650 NEXT
660 ENDPROC
670 DEFPROCscreen
680 PRINTTAB(topx,topy)STRING$(wid
h+2,CHR$(block))
690 FORrow=1TOheight
700 PRINTTAB(topx,row+topy)CHR$(blo
ck)STRING$(width,CHR$(32)CHR$(block))
"
710 NEXT
720 PRINTTAB(topx,height+topy+1)STR
ING$(width+2,CHR$(block))
730 FORrow=1TOwords
740 PRINTTAB(30,row+2)word$(row-1)
750 NEXT
760 ENDPROC
770 DEFPROCtime
780 PRINTTAB(0,0):INT(TIME/100):" s
ecs"
790 ENDPROC
800 DEFPROCstart_end
810 wpos(0,add_word)=mx
820 wpos(1,add_word)=my
830 add_word=add_word+1
840 SOUND1,-15,100,1
850 FORL1=0TO1000:NEXT
860 PRINTTAB(0,0);
870 IF add_word=1 PRINTCHR$(block)
ELSE PRINT;" "
880 ENDPROC
890 DEFPROCvalidate
900 add_word=0
910 IF wpos(0,0)=wpos(0,1) AND wpos
(1,0)=wpos(1,1) VDU7:ENDPROC
920 dx=SGN(wpos(0,1)-wpos(0,0))
930 dy=SGN(wpos(1,1)-wpos(1,0))

```

```

940 loop=-1
950 loop=loop+1
960 IF loop=words VDU7:ENDPROC
970 IF found(loop) GOTO 950
980 QZ=dx*LEN(word$(loop))+wpos(0,0)
)
990 RZ=dy*LEN(word$(loop))+wpos(1,0)
)
1000 IF QZ<-1 OR QZ>width OR RZ<-1 O
R RZ>height THEN 950
1010 loop2=0:match=TRUE
1020 REPEAT
1030 QZ=loop2*dx+wpos(0,0)
1040 RZ=width*((loop2+dy)+wpos(1,0))
1050 IF?(grid+QZ+RZ)<>ASC(MID$(word$(
loop),loop2+1,1)) match=FALSE
1060 loop2=loop2+1
1070 UNTIL(NOT match) OR loop2=LEN(w
ord$(loop))
1080 IF NOT match GOTO 950
1090 FOR loop2=0 TO LEN(word$(loop))
-1
1100 QZ=loop2*dx+wpos(0,0)
1110 RZ=loop2+dy+wpos(1,0)
1120 PRINTTAB(QZ+topx+1,RZ+topy+1)MI
D$(word$(loop),loop2+1,1)
1130 NEXT
1140 PRINTTAB(29,loop+topy)"*"
1150 found(loop)=TRUE
1160 correct=correct+1
1170 PROCtime
1180 ENDPROC
1190 DEFPROCprint
1200 *FX3,10
1210 PRINT""
1220 FORloop=0 TO letters-1
1230 IF loop MOD width=0 PRINT"STRI
NG$(10," "):
1240 VDU7:(loop+grid),32,32
1250 NEXT
1260 PRINT""
1270 *FX3
1280 ENDPROC
1290 *FX4
1300 REPORT:PRINTERL:END

```

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From Page 92

```

740 JSR load_file
750 JSR update_pointers
760 INC no_of_files
770 .nxt_file JSR osnewl
780 LDA last_file:BEQ load_loop:BNE
set_for_save
790 :
800 .noroom
810 JSR message
820 OPT FNequs(" No room")
830 OPT FNequs(&0D)
840 OPT FNequs(255)
850 .set_for_save
860 LDA no_of_files:BEQ end
870 STA last_file:JSR init_pointers
:JSR osnewl
880 JSR output_drive \ set output d
rive
890 .save_loop
900 JSR check_presence:JSR message
910 OPT FNequs("Save ")
920 OPT FNequs(255)
930 JSR print_filename
940 JSR message
950 OPT FNequs(" (Y/N) ? ")
960 OPT FNequs(255)
970 JSR end_addr
980 JSR get_yn
990 CPY #ASC"Y":BNE no_save
1000 JSR save_file
1010 .no_save
1020 JSR update_pointers
1030 DEC last_file:BNE save_loop
1040 JSR message
1050 OPT FNequs(&0D)
1060 OPT FNequs(&0D)
1070 OPT FNequs("Another copy (Y/N)
? ")
1080 OPT FNequs(255)
1090 JSR get_yn
1100 CPY #ASC"Y":BEQ set_for_save
1110 .end RTS
1120 :
1130 \ *** SUBROUTINES ***
1140 :
1150 .skipsp
1160 LDA (cmd_ptr),Y:INY
1170 CMP #ASC" ":BEQ skipsp
1180 DEY:BEQ ucp2
1190 :
1200 \ update command pointer
1210 .update_cmdptr
1220 INC cmd_ptr:BNE ucp:INC cmd_ptr
+1
1230 .ucp DEY:BNE update_cmdptr
1240 .ucp2 RTS

```

```

1250 :
1260 \ set file storage area etc
1270 .init_pointers
1280 \ filestore_ptr = filestore
1290 LDA #filestore MOD 256:STA file
store_ptr
1300 LDA #filestore DIV 256:STA file
store_ptr+1
1310 \ filename_ptr = fileinfo
1320 \ fileinfo_ptr = fileinfo + na
melength
1330 LDA #fileinfo MOD 256:STA filen
ame_ptr
1340 CLC:ADC #namelength:STA fileinf
o_ptr
1350 LDA #fileinfo DIV 256:STA filen
ame_ptr+1
1360 ADC #0:STA fileinfo_ptr+1
1370 RTS
1380 :
1390 \ find end addr+1 of the file
1400 .end_addr
1410 LDY #0:LDA (fileinfo_ptr),Y:INY
\ get file size
1420 CLC:ADC filestore_ptr:STA temp
1430 LDA (fileinfo_ptr),Y
1440 ADC filestore_ptr+1:STA temp+1
1450 RTS
1460 :
1470 \ update pointers for file sto
rage etc
1480 .update_pointers
1490 \ filename_ptr = fileinfo_ptr
+ 10
1500 CLC:LDA fileinfo_ptr:ADC #10:ST
A filename_ptr
1510 LDA fileinfo_ptr+1:ADC #0:STA f
ilename_ptr+1
1520 \ fileinfo_ptr = filename_ptr
+ namelength
1530 CLC:LDA filename_ptr:ADC #namel
ength:STA fileinfo_ptr
1540 LDA filename_ptr+1:ADC #0:STA f
ileinfo_ptr+1
1550 LDA temp:STA filestore_ptr
1560 LDA temp+1:STA filestore_ptr+1
1570 RTS
1580 :
1590 \ get next file name from the
command line
1600 .get_filename
1610 LDY #0:STY newname:JSR skipsp \
ignore leading spaces
1620 .gfname
1630 LDA (cmd_ptr),Y
1640 CMP #&0D:BEQ lastfile2 \ last f
ile terminated by &0D
1650 CMP #ASC" ":BEQ got_file

```

```

1660 JSR osascii:CMP #ASC"*":BEQ aste
risk
1670 STA (filename_ptr),Y
1680 INY:BNE gfname
1690 .lastfile2 INC last_file
1700 .got_file
1710 LDA #&0D:STA (filename_ptr),Y \
&0D as file name terminator
1720 TYA:INY:JSR update_cmdptr
1730 CMP #namelength:BCS len_err
1740 RTS
1750 .asterisk
1760 LDA #&0D:STA (filename_ptr),Y
1770 TYA:PHA:INY:JSR update_cmdptr
1780 .asterisk2
1790 LDA (cmd_ptr),Y
1800 CMP #&0D:BEQ lastfile3
1810 CMP #ASC" ":BEQ got_file2
1820 STA newname,Y:JSR osascii
1830 INY:BNE asterisk2
1840 .lastfile3 INC last_file
1850 .got_file2
1860 LDA #&0D:STA newname,Y
1870 TYA:INY:JSR update_cmdptr
1880 TAX:PLA:CMP #namelength:BCS len
_err
1890 CPX #namelength:BCS len_err
1900 RTS
1910 .len_err
1920 JSR message
1930 OPT FNequs(" Bad filename")
1940 OPT FNequs(255)
1950 SEC:RTS
1960 :
1970 .get_drive
1980 JSR get_filename:JSR osnewl:LDY
#0
1990 LDA (filename_ptr),Y
2000 CMP #ASC"0":BCS dr_err
2010 CMP #ASC"4":BCS dr_err
2020 RTS
2030 .dr_err
2040 BRK
2050 OPT FNequs(&CD)
2060 OPT FNequs(&0D)
2070 OPT FNequs("Bad drive")
2080 OPT FNequs(&0D)
2090 OPT FNequs(0)
2100 :
2110 \ call osfile with A=5
2120 \ save load addr, exec. addr a
nd file size
2130 .get_filesize
2140 JSR set_blk
2150 LDA #5:JSR osfile

```


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From Page 191

```

2160 CMP #1:BNE file_not_found
2170 LDY #0
2180 .qfs2 LDA param_blk+2,Y:STA (fi
leinfo_ptr),Y
2190 INY:CPY #10:BNE qfs2
2200 CLC:RTS
2210 .file_not_found
2220 JSR message
2230 OPT FNequs(" _ not found")
2240 OPT FNequb(255)
2250 SEC:RTS
2260 :
2270 .set_blk
2280 LDA filename_ptr:STA param_blk
2290 LDA filename_ptr+1:STA param_b
lk+1
2300 LDA #0:LDY #2
2310 .sb STA param_blk,Y:INY:CPY #10
:BNE sb
2320 LDX #param_blk MOD 256:LDY #par
am_blk DIV 256
2330 RTS
2340 :
2350 .load_file
2360 JSR set_blk:LDA filestore_ptr:S
TA param_blk+2
2370 LDA filestore_ptr+1:STA param_b
lk+3
2380 LDA #FF:JSR osfile \ load file
2390 LDA newname:BEQ no_rename:LDY #
0
2400 .yes_rename
2410 LDA newname,Y:STA (filename_ptr
),Y
2420 INY:CPY #10:BNE yes_rename
2430 .no_rename
2440 RTS
2450 :
2460 .check_presence
2470 JSR set_blk:LDA #5:JSR osfile
2480 CMP #1:BNE not_present
2490 JSR message
2500 OPT FNequb(&00)
2510 OPT FNequb(129)
2520 OPT FNequs("It exists on the de
stination disk.")
2530 OPT FNequb(&00)
2540 OPT FNequb(255)
2550 .not_present
2560 RTS
2570 :
2580 .save_file
2590 JSR set_blk:LDY #0
2600 .sf

```

```

2610 LDA (fileinfo_ptr),Y:STA param_
blk+2,Y
2620 INY:CPY #0:BNE sf
2630 LDA filestore_ptr:STA param_blk
+10
2640 LDA filestore_ptr+1:STA param_b
lk+11
2650 LDA temp:STA param_blk+14
2660 LDA temp+1:STA param_blk+15
2670 LDY #param_blk DIV 256:LDA #0:J
MP osfile
2680 :
2690 \ get 'Y' or 'N'
2700 .get_yn
2710 LDA #15:LDX #1:JSR osbyte \ flu
sh input buffer
2720 .yn
2730 JSR getkey
2740 AND #5F:CMP #ASC"Y":BEQ yn2
2750 CMP #ASC"N":BNE yn
2760 .yn2
2770 TAY:JSR osascii:JMP osnewl
2780 .getkey
2790 JSR osrdch \ get a char in A
2800 CMP #18:BEQ escape:RTS
2810 .escape
2820 BRK
2830 OPT FNequb(17)
2840 OPT FNequb(&00)
2850 OPT FNequs("Escape")
2860 OPT FNequb(&00)
2870 OPT FNequb(0)
2880 :
2890 .print_filename
2900 LDY #0
2910 .pfn
2920 LDA (filename_ptr),Y
2930 CMP #10:BEQ pfn2
2940 JSR osascii:INY:BNE pfn
2950 .pfn2
2960 RTS
2970 :
2980 .message
2990 PLA:STA temp:PLA:STA temp+1
3000 LDY #1
3010 .mes
3020 LDA (temp),Y
3030 CMP #255:BEQ mes2
3040 JSR osascii:INY:BNE mes
3050 .mes2
3060 INY:TYA:CLC:ADC temp:STA temp
3070 LDA #0:ADC temp+1:STA temp+1
3080 JMP (temp)
3090 :
3100 .command
3110 OPT FNequs("#DCOPY")

```

```

3120 .cadend
3130 :
3140 .input_drive
3150 OPT FNequs("DRIVE ")
3160 .in_dr
3170 OPT FNequs("0")
3180 OPT FNequb(&00)
3190 :
3200 .output_drive
3210 LDA in_dr:CMP out_dr:BNE output
_dr2
3220 JSR message
3230 OPT FNequb(131)
3240 OPT FNequs("Insert destination
disk & tap a key")
3250 OPT FNequb(&00)
3260 OPT FNequb(255)
3270 LDA #15:LDX #1:JSR osbyte:JMP g
etkey
3280 .output_dr2
3290 LDX #output_dr MOD 256:LDY #out
put_dr DIV 256
3300 JMP old_cli \ issue *DRIVE X co
mand & return
3310 .output_dr
3320 OPT FNequs("DRIVE ")
3330 .out_dr
3340 OPT FNequs("0")
3350 OPT FNequb(&00)
3360 J:NEXT
3370 :
3380 CX=0
3390 FOR IX=codeX TO PX-1
3400 CX=CX+7IX
3410 NEXT:PRINT""Checksum=":CX
3420 DIM XX 30:YX=XX DIV 256
3430 $X="$S.DCOPYMC *STR$(codeX)+
*STR$(PX)
3440 PRINT""Do you want to save the
machine code""(Y/N) ?":
3450 A$=GET$:PRINTA$:IF A$="Y":CALL
&FFF7
3460 END
3470 :
3480 DEFFNequb(AZ)
3490 ?PX=AZ:PX=PX+1
3500 =IX
3510 :
3520 DEFFNequs(A$)
3530 $PX=A$:PX=PX+LEN(A$)
3540 =IX

```

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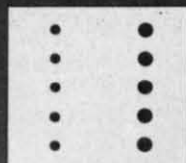
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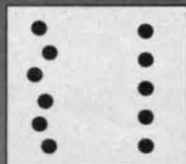
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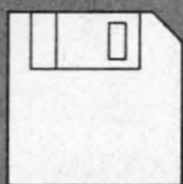
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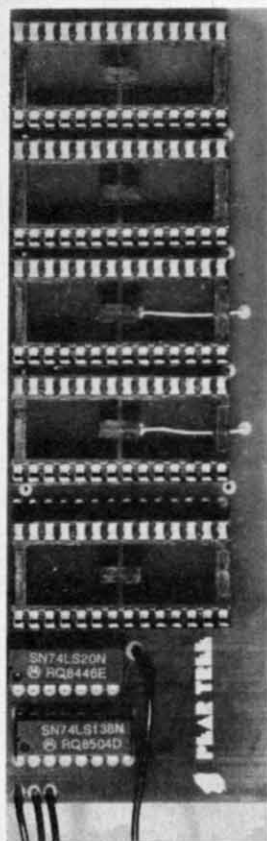
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**SUPERB
REVIEW**

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The Micro User November 1985

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**SUPERB
REVIEW**

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"My immediate impression of Aid was that it was a very professional product...AID offers additional features far in advance of other monitors...I found it easy to use,

particularly as the user guide is very thorough and accurate...I wish I had something like this when I first started dabbling in machine code...The last facet I explored was the DUALSCREEN facility, which is perhaps the pearl of the system...In conclusion, AID seems a must for the

serious machine code programmer and a very useful learning aid for the novice. It is a highly professional product in every way and could prove to be the standard by which others are compared."

"The Micro User" January 1984



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I AM unable to find much information on the Assembly language word EQUate in Basic II. There is a small mention in the Advanced User Guide only.

I would be very grateful if you would advise me if you have covered this word in features in your magazine in the past and, if so, what the references are. — Richard Grant, Gosforth.

● The EQUate commands — not available on Basic I BBC Micros — provide an easy way of including data and strings in machine code programs.

All of them update the program counters — P% and O% — by the appropriate value as if the equates were 6502 instruction bytes.

The BBC assembler recognises four EQUate commands:

```
EQUW &xx
EQUW &xxxx
EQUW &xxxxxxx
EQUW "some text"
```

The first will insert a single byte into memory when it is assembled. For example:

```
10 FOR pass=0 TO 3 STEP 3
20 PX=&C00
30 OPT pass
40 LDA data
50 JSR &FFEE
60 RTS
70 .data EQUW 65
80 ]
90 NEXT
100 CALL&C00
```

This program prints the character corresponding to the byte of data stored at the location pointed to by the variable data.

The EQUW in line 70 stores the byte, 65, in memory and adds one to the program counter P% to move to the next free location.

EQUW is similar to EQUW but stores two bytes of data in memory instead. These correspond to the low and high bytes of the number or variable given in the expression:

```
EQUW &FFEE
```

You should note that the order of the bytes isn't as you'd expect. The &EE in the example

above is stored before the &FF.

This is the way 16 bit values are held in memory by processors such as the 6502. If you're familiar with machine code you'll understand this odd arrangement.

EQUW is yet another version of EQUW, except this time four bytes are written into memory.

As with EQUW, the order of the bytes is reversed. Take, for example the following expression:

```
.long EQUW &FFEE00C
```

When this is assembled the four sequential locations pointed to by the label long will contain &CC, &DD, &EE and &FF.

Finally EQUW inserts the Ascii characters of the specified string into sequential locations of memory:

```
EQUW "ABC"
```

This will store inserts of the values 65, 66 and 67 into a program — the Ascii codes of ABC.

You'll notice this time that the codes are entered into memory in the correct order.

You can find more EQUate examples on page 93 of the January 1985 issue of *The Micro User*.

Program unfulFILLED

I AM writing a drawing program for my BBC Micro which is almost complete except for a fill routine.

I have developed my own routine that will fill almost any shape on any colour background, and will fill over a ready filled shape, but it is extremely slow.

Does anyone know of a fast fill routine that will fill on any colour background, or over a ready filled shape? — R. Dunbar, Maidstone.

● Flood fill routines aren't very easy to write as you've found out.

Getting them to work at a

decent speed is also another problem — especially if they're written in Basic. For this reason the best flood fills are in machine code.

The Acornsoft Graphics Extension ROM (GXR) contains one of the better flood fill routines for the BBC Micro.

It allows you to fill areas of the screen with user-defined patterns as well as colour. However the program required to achieve this is extremely complex.

Perhaps one of our readers has a fast flood fill that could be used in a future issue of *The Micro User*. If you have why not let Mr Dunbar and all our other readers in on the secret of how fill routines work?

Database data, please

I HOPE that this letter will be read by primary teachers who are using the program *Junior Database* published in your *Education Special* number 2.

If any teachers could spare time to write to me directly about any of the work they are doing with the program, I would be very grateful indeed.

Of particular interest would be the way they organise the children to use the computer, and the way in which the data base work links with current project or topic work.

In return we might be able to share some ideas tried by Cambridgeshire primary teachers. — Andrew Davis, Education Department, Homerton College, Cambridge.

Musical additions

IN the May 1985 issue of *The Micro User* you published a utility called *Musical Events*. Here are some additions and modifications that will allow it

to be used on more than one channel.

```
1020 p=PAGE-1024:mem=p+4:
us2=&78:ms3=&78:msic=p+15
:amp=1
10035 ?ms3=2:ms3?1=&:ms3
??=amp MOD 256:ms3?3=amp D
IV 256
10050 p=PAGE-1009:PROCMusic
10055 p=PAGE-1009+max*2:ms
ic2=p:PROCMusic
10060 FOR i=0 TO 3 STEP 3
10070 PX=&900
10100 CMP #4:BEQY1:JMPOUT:
Y1
10140 LDA#128:LDX#250:JSR&F
FF4:CPX#15:BNECHAN2
10161 .CHAN2
10162 LDA#128:LDX#249:JSR&F
FF4:CPX#15:BNEUNEQ
10165 LDXmem:LDAmusic2,X:ST
Amus3+4:LDAB#STAmus3+5:INX
:LDAmusic2,X:STAmus3+6:LDAB
#STAmus3+7
10166 LDX#ms3 MOD256:LDY#m
us3 DIV256:LDAB#JSR &FFF1
10180 LDAmem:SEC:SBC#max:BM
IUNEQ
10300 max=88
```

The data for channel two should now be typed in, starting at line 10360. To obtain a chord effect for the tune, add or change the following lines:

```
10295 RESTORE
10310 READa: IF a=-10 ENDP
OC
10315 a=a-3*(p>music+max-1
AND a>15 AND a<30)
10316 ?p=a
```

This method checks if it is channel two data that it is reading in, checks that it is not a duration value, and if both of these conditions are true then it adds 3 to the value before poking it into memory.

It works on the example tune for the program and will work

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on any other tune so long as the duration does not go above 15 and the pitch below 16.

I hope these additions interest you and help you to create more complex tunes. — Roderick Warren, Lewes.

● Well done Roderick. Your modifications certainly add an extra dimension to what is already a superb utility.

Resources...

MRS B. Berry of National London wrote to you in the November issue of The Micro User enquiring if anyone ran courses teaching Wordwise.

I would like to inform you that we do!

The Friends Centre is an independent adult centre in Brighton town centre.

We have run a variety of courses using the BBC Micro, including office skills and vocational preparation, computer programming and computer studies, adult literacy and basic education and teacher training and have run research projects funded by both the DES and the EEC.

Wordwise, and now Wordwise +, has been an integral part of this programme, and besides teaching people to use it we have also used it for creative writing and clerical training.

We are currently interested in developing other ways of using the machine as a resource such as graphics for art classes, databases for local history projects, especially applications relevant to adult basic education and we welcome any experience or observations of any BBC Micro users. — John Traxler, Project Coordinator, Friends Centre, Ship Street, Brighton BN1 1AF.

...for courses

I NOTICED with interest the letter from Mrs B. Berry who seemed to have a problem locating a venue for training.

The Skillcentre Training Agency has a number of New Technology Access Centres situated up and down the country and courses can be run at these centres.

Alternatively we can run in company courses if the company

is situated out of easy reach of the centres. — Mike Eden, Marketing Manager, Rochdale Skillcentre, Chichester Street, Rochdale OL16 2AG.

Letter of the Law

I ATTACH a copy of a letter I have sent today to Acorn which is self explanatory:

‘I have recently purchased a programme which relies on using joysticks and found one joystick only operates intermittently.

On investigation I noted that the analogue input socket was not very steady when engaging the D plug. This proved to be due to the analogue socket not being secured in place by nuts and bolts.

The socket is purely supported by the pin connections into the printed circuit board, even though slots are available in the printed circuit board and socket to take nuts and bolts.

The result of this manufacturing error is that one of the

soldered pin connections has cracked.

I am the original owner of the computer and can therefore be sure that the analogue socket was never secured correctly.

The micro is well out of guarantee, but as this is a latent defect from manufacture, I trust you will arrange for the work to be carried out by my local dealer at no cost to myself.

I'd appreciate your advice on whether this is a common fault and what is my legal position concerning this defect.

I am aware from my employment, that in major building contracts which includes the purchase of electronic equipment, manufacturing defects which can be proven are covered by law for up to 12 years. — M. Crowther, Oxon.

● We have found that only more recent BBC Micros have screws fixing the analogue connector to the main circuit board. Obviously, screws are supposed to be holding the connector in place but they seem to be missing.

The joystick connector is

likely to suffer from all sorts of wear and tear especially from people playing games.

It would therefore seem rather an unusual move not to fix the connector.

Recovering the cost of the repair is a civil matter between yourself and the manufacturer.

Castle conquered

JOHN Bennett wrote to Micromail asking for hints for the final stages of Castle Quest. Here they are:

When you escape from the prison take the stool as you drop from the ledge and store it, then press JUMP and UP at the same time under the ladder and you should climb up it — you may need a little practice with this.

When you are near the bucket, store everything so your hands are empty. Jump off the edge and you should land near some red swordsmen.

Dodge or kill them and get the blue aqualung and jump into the water. Go back up to the edge where you jumped to the swordsmen, jump off the very

RAM card and Wordwise

I HAD long thought to buy the Watford 32k RAM card and did so after reading your review in the August issue of The Micro User. I have been extremely pleased with it, especially for use with Wordwise Plus and Watford's own Word Aid — a powerful combination.

After reading your review I fitted the controlling ROM in socket 14 of my ATPL board (15 is sideways RAM) so I was interested to read the letter from David Fell of Watford Electronics in the October magazine.

I appreciate that by putting the RAM ROM in a higher priority socket than Wordwise one cannot enter Wordwise directly by *W.

But if one only wants to use the word processor without the standard RAM facilities incorporated in the *XW. command one can easily switch them out — or leave them in force, for the standard settings are virtually never a nuisance.

I find it most useful, almost essential in fact, to have the RAM ROM above the Basic ROM so that I have clear and immediate indication that the RAM is "in" or "out" from the initial VDU display following power-up. Break and Ctr+Break.

This is because some of my programs hang on booting if the RAM is in use.

I appreciate this can be determined with *H.RAM but even in this condensed form the procedure is tedious and irritating.

I know that I could put Wordwise in 14, ROM RAM in 13 and Basic in 12, but that leaves me with a way to go to find Basic on power-up, and it does tend to confuse most commercial discs — especially with auto-boots.

Might I mention Context Computing. This small concern produces some high quality and useful programs. They are very

user-friendly and come well packaged with excellent instruction booklets and seem to be problem free.

I have ordered from them twice, a total of four programs, and was delighted when, on the second occasion, I ordered three programs to receive a generous discount for a "bulk" order and the fact that Context put two programs on one disc.

In fact the Spreadsheet and Bank Manager programs are really suites of programs in their own right, combining good graphics facilities — useful for explaining cash flows and so on to the real bank manager — with a comprehensive range of normal utilities.

What's more, the company appears to fill orders on a same day or return-of-post basis. They deserve to succeed.

Thank you for your excellent and most enjoyable magazine. — D.J. Baker, Craven Arms, Shropshire.

edge with your aqualung on and you should bang your head on the wall and fall straight down.

As you are falling press P and you should pick up the bucket, then go left, up the ladder and get the bucket in your hands. Now go down into the water for a second and back up.

Your bucket should be filled with water - to test this press **THROW** and water should come out, but if this is done you must fill the bucket again.

Now store your bucket and wear your aqualung and go to the witch. When she is coming throw the water at her and she should die.

Drop down the hole where the wand is. Take the wand and drop the stool. Jump on to the stool and out of the hole.

Go to the right hand side of the troll's bridge and down the ladder to the yellow swordsmen. Kill them both, go right to the edge, then throw the wand right and it should hit the wall and open the bit of wall where the treasure is. - Marc Walton, Elland.

Lower case variables

MY eye was caught by a letter from M.E. Thompson of London in the October issue of The Micro User, in which he requested a utility to convert Basic variables from upper to lower case.

As a teacher I too have felt the need for such a utility for my pupils' use. I therefore wrote this listed program some months ago. Since then it has been used by many schoolchildren constantly and no problems have come to light.

It converts all variable names other than single letter variables - whether followed by a numeral and/or type designator, % or \$, or not - to lower case. This includes PROC and FN names.

Here's a brief outline of how the program works. A base pointer is located in zero page pointing to the first byte of each program line.

This is indexed with Y (using post-indexed indirect addressing) to point to the next byte to be considered.

All Ascii characters in upper case are converted to lower case

```

10 REM Change upper case
   variables to l/c
20 REM B.W.Brown
30 REM March 1985
40 pointer=&70:xtmp=&72
:flag=&73:buffer=&74
50 oswrch=&FFEE
60 FOR pass%=0 TO 3 STEP
3
70 P%=&900
80 [
90 OPT pass%
100 LDA #(PAGE+1) MOD 256
110 STA pointer
120 LDA #(PAGE+1) DIV 256
130 STA pointer+1
140 .begin1
150 LDY #0
160 LDA (pointer),Y
170 CMP #128
180 BCC notend
190 RTS
200 .notend
210 INY
220 INY
230 LDX #0
240 .unflag
250 LDA #0
260 STA flag
270 .begin2
280 INY
290 LDA (pointer),Y
300 CMP #32
310 BNE check
320 JSR change
330 JMP begin2
340 .check
350 CMP #65
360 BCC colon
370 CMP #91
380 BCS then
390 INC flag
400 ORA #32
410 STA buffer,X
420 INX
430 BNE begin2
440 .colon
450 JSR change
460 CMP #58
470 BEQ unflag
480 .star

```

```

490 CMP #42
500 BNE linend
510 LDA flag
520 CMP #0
530 BEQ newline
540 BNE begin2
550 .linend
560 INC flag
570 CMP #13
580 BNE quotes
590 .newline
600 LDY #2
610 LDA (pointer),Y
620 CLC
630 ADC pointer
640 STA pointer
650 BCC begin1
660 INC pointer+1
670 JMP begin1
680 .quotes
690 CMP #34
700 BNE and
710 .nextq
720 INY
730 LDA (pointer),Y
740 CMP #13
750 BEQ newline
760 CMP #34
770 BNE nextq
780 BEQ begin2
790 .and
800 CMP #38
810 BNE begin2
820 .hex
830 INY
840 LDA (pointer),Y
850 CMP #48
860 BCC begin2
870 CMP #58
880 BCC hex
890 CMP #65
900 BCC begin2
910 CMP #71
920 BCC hex
930 BCS begin2
940 .then
950 JSR change
960 CMP #&8C
970 BEQ unflag
980 .else
990 CMP #&8B
1000 BNE rem
1010 JMP unflag
1020 .rem
1030 CMP #&F4
1040 BEQ newline
1050 CMP #&DC
1060 BEQ newline
1070 .goto
1080 CMP #&8D
1090 BEQ on3
1100 JMP begin2
1110 .on3
1120 INY
1130 INY
1140 INY
1150 JMP begin2
1160 .change
1170 CPX #2
1180 BCC ret
1190 STX xtmp
1200 DEC xtmp
1210 PHA
1220 TYA
1230 PHA
1240 .again
1250 DEY
1260 DEX
1270 LDA buffer,X
1280 STA (pointer),Y
1290 CPX #0
1300 BNE again
1310 .print
1320 LDA buffer,X
1330 JSR oswrch
1340 CPX xtmp
1350 BEQ restore
1360 INX
1370 BNE print
1380 .restore
1390 LDA #32
1400 JSR oswrch
1410 JSR oswrch
1420 PLA
1430 TAY
1440 PLA
1450 .ret
1460 LDX #0
1470 RTS
1480 ]
1490 NEXT pass%

```

by ORing the byte with 32 and stored in a buffer in zero page (lines 400-420).

They are then transferred back into the program area when the whole variable name

has been converted and then only if more than one character has been converted (lines 1160-1300).

As they are transferred, the lower case variable name is

printed on the screen (lines 1310-1410). Though strictly unnecessary, this does provide some assurance that something

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is happening, and may trap inadvertent use of such invalid variable names as **LETTER** as an unexpected "ter" would be shown.

Lines 140-190 check for an end of program byte.

Lines 480-540 prevent the conversion of star commands and their associated parameters to lower case. This is particularly important in the case of function key definitions.

The asterisk at the beginning of these commands is distinguished from the asterisk signifying multiplication by a flag which is cleared at the start of a new line by a colon, and by the keywords **THEN** and **ELSE**, and set in all other cases (except by a space.)

Lines 590-670 update the base pointer at the end of a program line.

Lines 670-780 ignore all characters within quotes.

Meanwhile the **Return** character is checked for, as the inadvertent omission of the closing quotes would otherwise have a disastrous effect.

Lines 760-930 prevent the corruption of valid hex digits.

Lines 1020-1060 ensure that **REM** and **DATA** statements are not altered.

Lines 1070-1150 skip over the four bytes denoting line numbers after **GOTO**, **GOSUB**, **THEN**, **ELSE**, **RESTORE** and **TRACE**. One or more of these bytes could well lie in the range 65 to 90, and could thus be corrupted.

As it stands, the code is assembled at &900 - though this could be altered if required - and occupies just short of one page.

A few bytes from &70 on are used as work space, the exact number depending on the longest variable name to be converted. - **Geoffrey W. Brown, Newbury.**

● Mr Brown has put a lot of

effort into this one. We're grateful for his contribution and hope our readers find it useful.

Super service

I KNOW it is not common for Micromail to contain letters other than those of a technical nature. However, I feel so strongly about my recent experiences that credit should go to the people concerned.

Some time ago I purchased a printer for my BBC Micro from Boots The Chemist (Leeds branch) and unfortunately had a problem with it seizing up on four separate occasions.

Each time I returned it to the store and each time it was exchanged for a new one. On my last visit I expressed concern that I should be having the same problem time and time again.

The floor supervisor immediately offered a full refund, or to

exchange it for a different, far more expensive model, the difference in cost being absorbed by the company.

The other company that deserves a round of applause is Computer Village (Hazeldine Research). My faulty ROM/RAM board was sent to them for modification and was returned within two days of posting.

May I now take this public opportunity of complementing both companies on the excellent manner in which these problems were handled.

I therefore would be most grateful if you would publish this letter, as I feel that such quality of service is sadly a rarity nowadays. I am in no way connected with either of these two companies. - **Ron Dawson, Otley.**

● We like to pass on credit where it is due. So it's full marks to Boots The Chemist and Hazeldine Research.

And finally, with tongue firmly in cheek . . .

Suffering is relatives . . .

Dear Trev,

Thank goodness that the festive season is over and done with. Why does it always seem an eternity until the Twelfth Night? There's only a dozen of the damn things, yet they seem to go on for ever, a torment of hangovers and bellringing.

And this year it was worse. This year the Dragon Lady of Wilmslow (as Andrea's mother is known to those out of earshot of the DL and A) came to stay. There was no way out of it, she hadn't been for years and I'd run out of infectious diseases.

Not that I'm prejudiced against OAPs. I spent a whole childhood giving up my bus seat to them and having my toes trodden on in return. No, it's just this particular senior citizen who brings out the pro-euthanasia stance in me.

Have you ever met her? She looks like one of those nice old ladies who always turns out to be the killer in the made-for-TV movies. The only difference is that she's covered in GAB badges (Geriatrics Against the Bomb) and doesn't knit. Instead she rings bells. And takes over the spare bedroom so I can't get at my micro.

Christmas Eve was gloomy. "What's wrong, Bob?" the Dragon Lady asked. I pretended not to hear. Have you noticed the

way that parents look on their adult offspring as grandchild-producing machines? I think it goes along the lines of "I suffered, you can". Anyway, I was beginning to realise that she wasn't trying to get me into campanology when she kept asking A if I knew the ropes.

"It's his thing", said A, which didn't help. "He's been separated from it for a day now and he's getting withdrawal symptoms".

"Oh you mean the Model B in the back bedroom?" she asked, perking up. "It's all right but I think it's got a bit of dicky RAM."

At this I leapt straight into it.

"Are you into micros?" I asked.

"Oh yes, my first husband and I toured all the Aegean islands before the war".

She blames her hearing aid. I reckon it's deliberate. Incidentally, she's got through four husbands, three of whom died in suspiciously gallant circumstances during WWII. As Remembrance Day approaches you'll find her outside the local Smiths with her "Buy a Poppy or Else" badge.

The last husband was a bank manager who became the only amateur bomb disposal man in Europe. He was known to the local press as "the man who had Death as his friend" and having met his wife I know what they meant.

"No, I mean microcomputers", I persisted doggedly.

"Oh a bit", she answered coyly, "but I find them a little boring after the real thing".

"What's the real thing?" I asked, amazed.

"Well whatever it is, it's not that thing you've got up in the back bedroom", A answered nastily.

It was then that I discovered that the Dragon Lady had, for a time, worked on the early computers at Manchester University. Apparently she was the only one who didn't mind breaking her nails, so she got to flick the switches.

"Are you still into computers?" I couldn't resist asking.

"Oh yes, in fact I've come out of retirement and got a part time job at the Data Protection Registry. And I've found something very interesting upstairs".

My heart missed a beat as I thought she might have found the pile of Programming and Efficiency magazines under the bed.

"You've got a list of all the Romchester Bellringers, but you're not registered. You're nicked, sonny".

And such was my Christmas. I now know what they mean when they say suffering is relatives. Cheers, **Bob**

Clear as MUD

RECENTLY some confusion has arisen over the advertisements you have carried in your magazine indicating that the game MUD was available from Muse.

I should like to point out that Muse is a national organisation which exists to help all those involved in education to make effective use of small computer systems in the promotion of learning. The organisation has

been in existence for over 10 years and is well known in the field of educational computing at home and abroad.

MUD is not a program which is available from our software catalogue. It appears that the name Muse has recently been adopted by Multi-User Entertainment, who indeed promote the game MUD. — Mrs Diana Thomson, Honorary Secretary, Muse.

Cheatin' speedin'

HAVING got the disc version of MRM's Q-Man's Brother, I became bored with the speed at which Q-Man's Brother travelled.

So I resorted to the ultimate remedy — good ol' cheating.

While experimenting with the Tab key, which operates the smart bomb, I discovered that holding it down quickly uses up all your bombs.

What is not obvious is that if you keep it held down the paint can, or paint roller freezes, and allows you to travel at double speed. Unfortunately so does your time allowance.

This should not be a problem if you work out a suitably fast route to finish the grid. — Mike Openshaw, Ferndown.

● Unfortunately MRM are no longer trading, but a lot of their titles are still being produced by Blue Ribbon.

There are no doubt quite a few gamers out there who would be grateful for this hint.

Over much recursion

CONGRATULATIONS, at last a magazine that prints useful programs. I found the Basic Analyser most useful, even though I only have part 1 so far.

Having been involved with computers since 1970 it is refreshing to see at least some of the potential of the computer exploited.

Before disability forced me to give up work in 1978 I was a professional programmer, and my only cavil about this program was the degree of recursion, in other words, PROCs or func-

tions calling themselves.

In the context of this program it was a good solution, but I would not recommend its use as a normal practice.

The following is a little routine to change screen characters' colour in Mode 7. I use it on a function key, but it could easily be incorporated into a program and gives cyan characters on a black background at a cost of one character for each line.

```
*KEY0F.1X=0T024:P.TAB(0,1X)
CHR$134;:N.:VDU28,1,24,39,0
!M
```

— David Bone, Brighton.

Fail safe

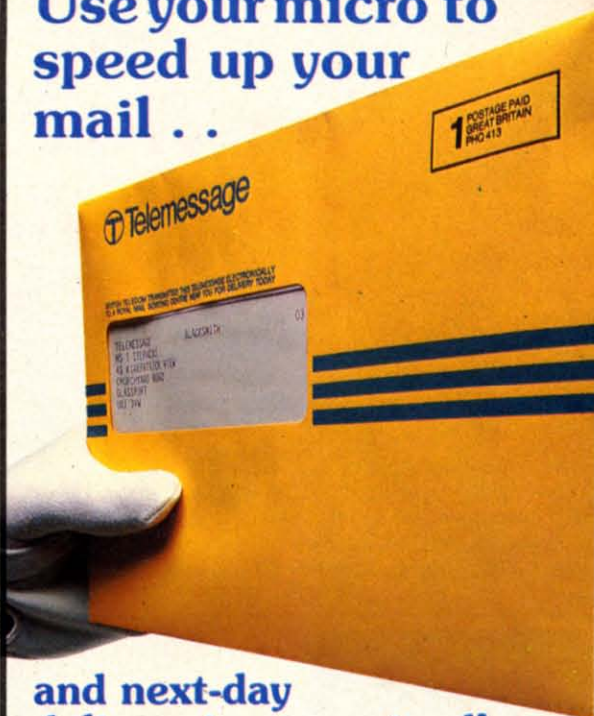
HAVING already found Geoff Turners' Disc Scanner very useful, my only reservation is that it is all too easy to mistakenly answer Y when asked if a file is to be deleted.

The following few lines spooled on to your listing add an element of caution without unduly slowing down the operation:

```
120 IF G$="Y" THEN PROCsu
re
1410 IF G$="N" THEN 1450
1490 DEF PROCsure
1500 PRINT TAB(4,23);SPC(3
4);
1510 PRINT TAB(4,24);SPC(3
4);
1520 PRINT TAB(4,23);"DELE
TE ";F$;" - SURE? (Y/N)";
1530 PRINT TAB(4,24);"DELE
TE ";F$;" - SURE? (Y/N)";
1540 REPEAT: G$=GET$: UNTI
L G$="Y" OR G$="N"
1550 IF G$="N" THEN 1450
1560 ENDPROC
```

— Nigel Brown, Wolverhampton.

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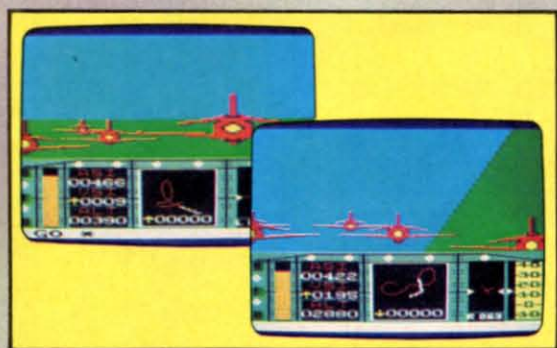
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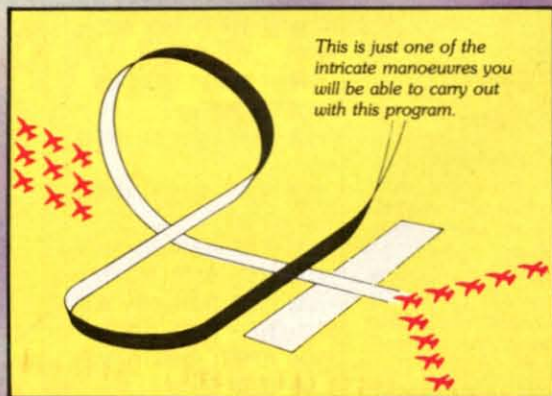
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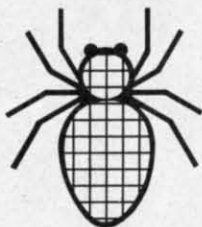
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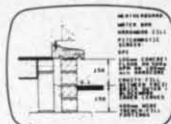
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1280 x 1024 pixels
Repeatability:
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Interface:
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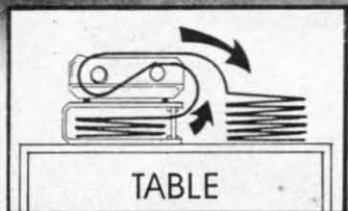
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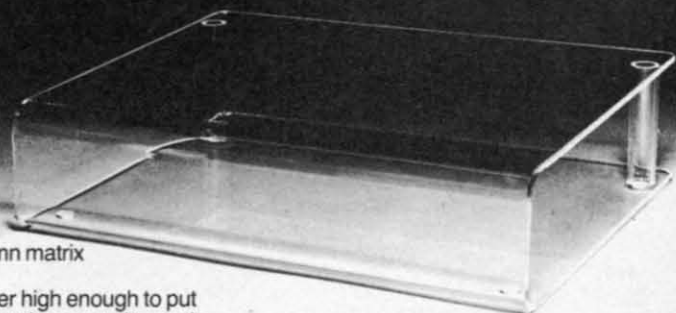
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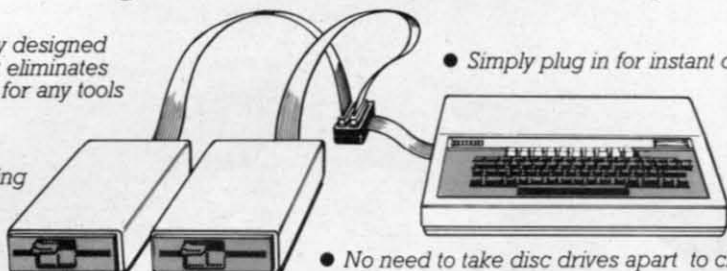
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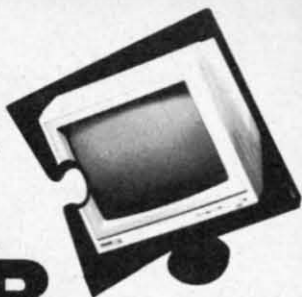
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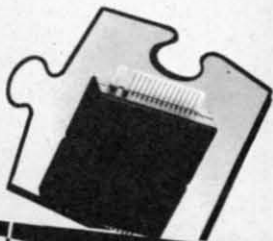




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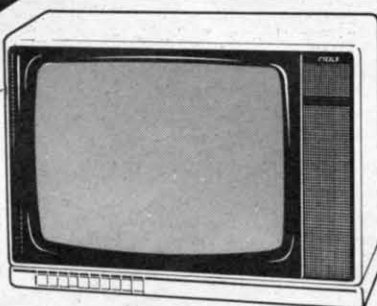
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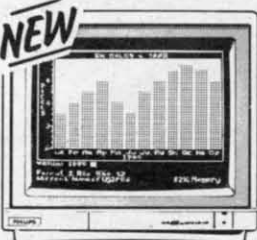
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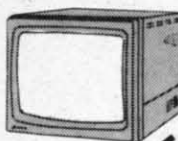
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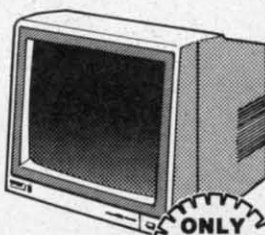
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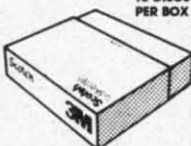
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0009	-	-	D#1	10	-	-	-	-	-
0010	-	-	E	1	1	1	-	-	-
0011	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
0012	-	-	G#1	1	0	-	-	-	-
0013	-	-	B	1	1	0	-	-	-
0014	-	-	D#1	1	0	D#3	5	1	-
0015	-	-	D#2	1	0	-	-	-	-
0016	-	-	F	2	1	-	-	-	-
0017	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
0018	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
0019	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
0020	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
0021	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
0022	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
0023	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
0024	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
0025	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

£29.95
inc. VAT P&P

Unleash the musical potential of your micro!

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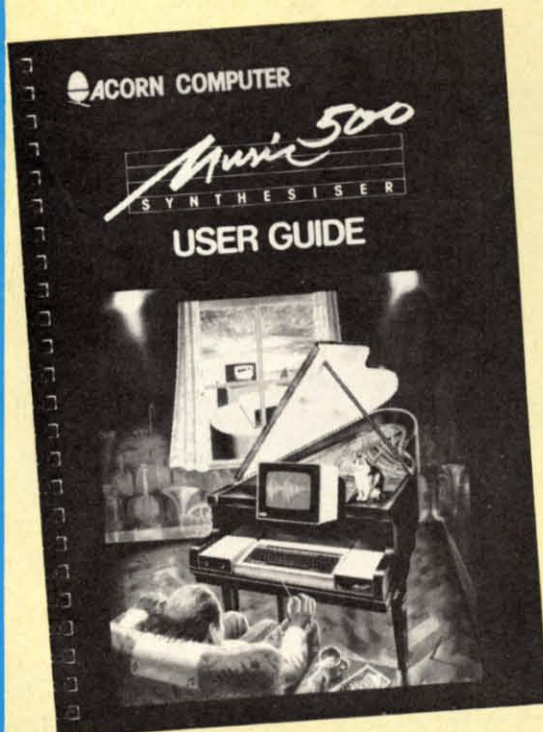
This Midi-compatible synthesiser gives you:

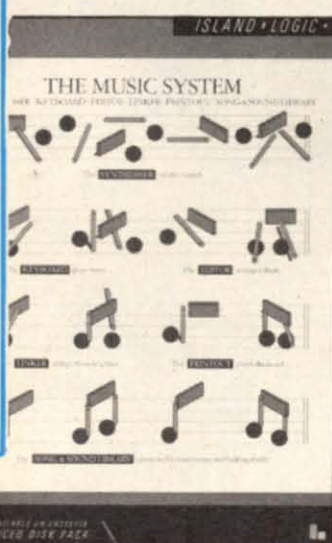
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2 cassette pack **£25.45**

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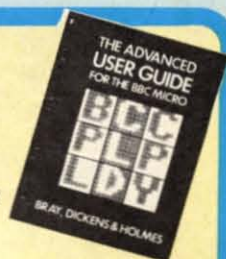
The Advanced User Guide is the essential companion for the BBC Micro... with 512 information-packed pages

Featured are:

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- ★ 6502 machine code reference section
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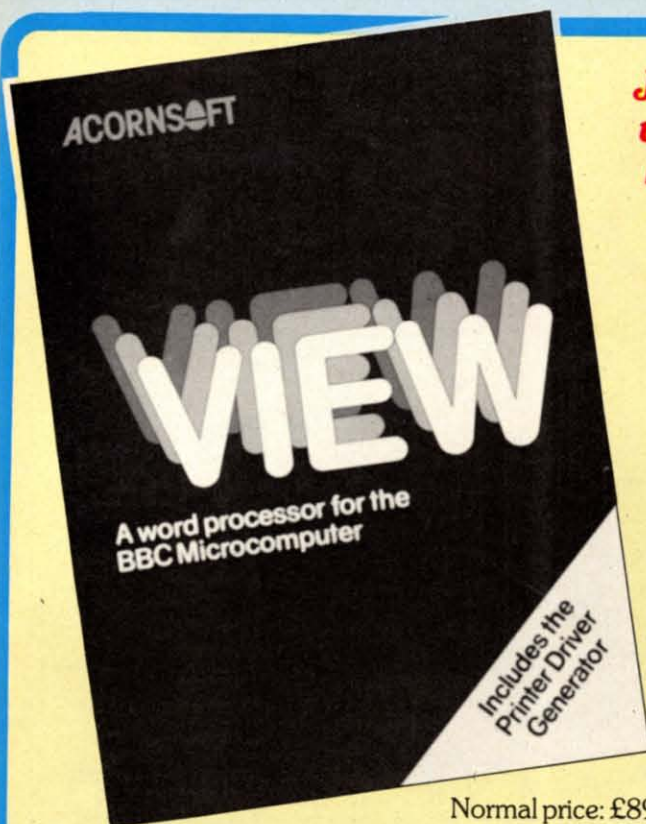
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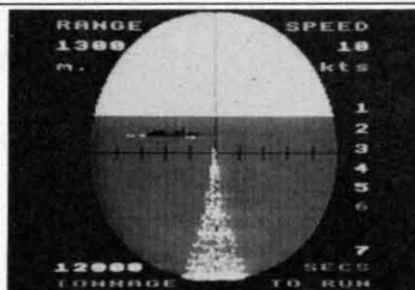
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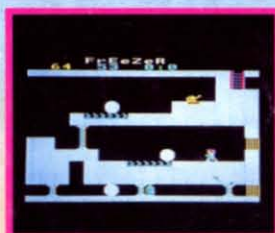
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